

2023年12月四级真题 (第三套)

全解析-由学姐制作-仅供

参考

 答案 + 精析

Part I · 写作

题目回顾

Directions: Suppose the university newspaper is inviting submissions from the students for its coming edition on what in their university impresses them most. Write an essay for submission. (120–180 words)

范文

What Impresses Me Most About My University

Among the many remarkable features of my university, the most impressive aspect is the vibrant academic atmosphere and the spirit of collaboration among students and faculty.

Firstly, the library is always full of students engaged in deep study, yet there is a sense of shared purpose rather than cutthroat competition. Group discussions and study sessions are common, where students help each other understand complex concepts. Secondly, the professors are not only knowledgeable but also approachable. They encourage us to ask questions and explore ideas beyond the textbook, fostering critical thinking.

Moreover, the university regularly hosts guest lectures and workshops that expose us to cutting-edge research and diverse perspectives. This environment has not only enriched my knowledge but also shaped my character, making me more curious and open-minded. I am truly grateful for these experiences that will benefit me for a lifetime.

 **写作亮点：** 首段总述，中间从图书馆、教授、学术活动三方面展开，结尾总结感受。结构清晰，内容具体，情感真挚。

Part II · 听力理解

说明： 本次考试全国共考2套听力，本套听力与前两套内容相同，故不再重复。请参考第一套或第二套的听力部分进行练习。

Part III · 阅读理解

Section A · 选词填空

从词库 **A-O** 中选词填入 26–35 空，每词限用一次。

- | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| A base | B eagerly |
| C especially | D focus |
| E indicator | F overall |
| G preached | H prior |
| I prompt | J puzzle |
| K quantified | L recovery |
| M reflected | N story |
| O strongly | |

26 **D**

... they all ___ on physical health ...

解析：“focus on”意为“专注于”，选 **D**。

27 **F**

... important to ___ well-being.

解析：“overall well-being”意为“整体健康”，选 **F**。

28 **E**

... was a better __ of self- reported stress ...

解析: "indicator"意为"指标", 选 **E**。

29 **K**

... the "__ self" represented by endless amounts of health data ...

解析: "quantified self"意为"量化自我", 选 **K**。

30 **N**

... doesn't tell the whole __.

解析: "the whole story"意为"全部真相", 选 **N**。

31 **M**

... all of these aspects are not __ in any of these measurements.

解析: "reflected"意为"反映", 选 **M**。

32 **H**

... supported by plenty of __ research.

解析: "prior research"意为"先前的研究", 选 **H**。

33 **O**

... is __ associated with better mental and physical health.

解析: "strongly"修饰"associated", 意为"强烈相关", 选 **O**。

34 **L**

... improve illness __ rates.

解析：“recovery rates”意为“康复率”，选 L。

35 C

... a significant problem, __ since loneliness is emerging ...

解析：“especially”表示强调，意为“尤其是”，选 C。

Section B · 长篇阅读匹配

根据 A-M 段落信息，判断 36-45 题陈述出自哪一段。

- | | | |
|----|---|--|
| 36 | C | 研究发现数字技术不仅有益于青少年的社交生活，也有益于学业 → C段：“This is true not just in terms of their social lives, but their education too.” |
| 37 | L | 学校急需教学生如何核实网络信息 → L段：“... 'smart searching' is a skill schools need to teach urgently.” |
| 38 | H | 如今学生写的文章比几十年前更长、更复杂，但错误率保持不变 → H段：“even as error rates stayed stable, student essays have blossomed in size and complexity.” |
| 39 | A | 报纸对青少年的报道描绘了错误的画面 → A段：“... they do not really reflect the great mass of everyday teenage social behaviour.” |
| 40 | M | 建议父母注意自己的数字行为，为孩子树立榜样 → M段：“Parents who stare non-stop at their phones ... are likely to breed kids who will do the same.” |
| 41 | E | 与父母所想相反，孩子们努力在网上留下尽可能少的痕迹 → E段：“parents are wrong to worry that kids don't care about privacy. In fact, they spend hours changing Facebook settings ... to minimise their traces.” |
| 42 | I | 学生学正式写作的能力不太可能受发短信影响 → I段：“... texting probably isn't destroying their ability to learn it.” |
| 43 | B | 历史上，新技术总是引发家长的巨大恐惧 → B段：“New technologies always provoke generational panic ...” |
| 44 | J | 阅读文化在约四十年前受到有线电视的严重打击 → J段：“... it was cable TV, not the internet, that struck a blow at that culture in the 1980s.” |

- 45 G 老师说孩子们的写作过于随意，使用短信语言 → G段：“Teachers worry. They say that kids use overly casual language and text-speak in writing.”

Section C · 仔细阅读

Passage One · 赛马Red Rum

46 B

What do we learn from the passage about Red Rum the racehorse?

解析：“few horses have captured the affection of the British public like Red Rum”和“best-known and most beloved”表明他赢得了巨大的名声和喜爱，选B。A“在赢得冠军前就获得喜爱”未提，C“退役三十年后成为神话”不准确，D“归功于几位知名驯马师”片面。

47 A

What did the serious bone disease in Red Rum's foot mean to himself and his trainer?

解析：“it was just an obstacle to greatness that had to be overcome”，即只是一个必须克服的障碍，选A。B“缺点但不致命”不准确，C“职业生涯的终结”错误，D“难以克服”不准确。

48 D

What does the author say Red Rum did with his power, speed and jumping ability?

解析：他凭借这些能力在1973、1974、1977年三次赢得全国障碍赛冠军（three Grand National wins in the 1970s），选D。A“12岁首次夺冠”错误，B“1935-1936”是别的马，C“1973年让世界震惊”是结果之一但不是全面总结。

49 A

What did people generally think of Red Rum when he returned to the racecourse in 1977?

解析：“He was 12 years old and not expected to place highly”和“past his prime”，即认为他已过巅峰，选A。B“他可能再次获胜”不是普遍看法，C“他太老了”

难以比赛”可能，但A更准确，D“他运气很好”未提。

50 D

What became of Red Rum after his career ended?

解析：“his public life and fame by no means decreased”，即他仍然出名和受欢迎，选D。A“脚后跟疼痛”是退役前受伤，B“几乎所有时间旅行”不准确，C“靠慈善福利生活”不准确。

Passage Two · 直觉与数据

51 D

What does the author say businesspeople often do?

解析：“People in business often make decisions based on their own personal feelings or instincts”，即依赖直觉，选D。A“试图理解未知力量”不对，B“避免被感觉驱动”相反，C“利用丰富经验”是条件。

52 B

What should we take into account in order to make informed decisions?

解析：“Data and analysis have long been associated with informed decisions”，即系统数据和分析，选B。A“错误的可能性”是结果，C“情况的复杂性”未提，D“个人感觉和商业策略”不准确。

53 C

What should people do in a decision-making process if instincts disagree with data?

解析：“using data and instincts in conjunction to arrive at the best possible decisions”，即二者结合，选C。A“用过往经验解决”是方式，B“判断哪个更可靠”不全面，D“优先直觉”错误。

54 C

What should we do when facing various factors that limit the practicality of data?

解析：“combining your inner wisdom with the knowledge of systematic data”，即诉诸内在智慧，选C。A“理性系统分析”是数据方法，B“探索可行选项”不具体，D“应用确定标准”未提。

55 **A**

What does it take for decisions to become the best according to the author?

解析：“combining your inner wisdom with the knowledge of systematic data”，即综合运用直觉和数据，选A。B“评估所有因素”太泛，C“回忆过去有效做法”是直觉的一部分，D“不盲目信任直觉”是条件之一。

Part IV · 翻译

中文原文

改革开放以来，中国人民生活水平不断提高，这在人们的饮食变化上得到充分体现。如今，人们不再满足于吃得饱，而是追求吃得更加安全、更加营养、更加健康，食物也愈来愈丰富多样，不再限于本地的农产品。物流业的发展使人们很容易品尝到全国各地的特产。毫无疑问，食品质量与饮食结构的改善为增进人们健康提供了有力的保障。

参考译文

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Since the reform and opening up, the living standards of the Chinese people have been continuously improving, which is fully reflected in the changes in people's diet. Nowadays, people are no longer content with having enough to eat, but pursue safer, more nutritious and healthier food. Food has become increasingly diverse and is no longer limited to local agricultural products. The development of the logistics industry has made it easy for people to taste specialties from all over the country. There is no doubt that the improvement in food quality and dietary structure provides a strong guarantee for enhancing people's health.

关键译点：

- “改革开放” → the reform and opening up

- “生活水平不断提高” → living standards have been continuously improving
- “充分体现” → is fully reflected in
- “满足于吃得饱” → content with having enough to eat
- “追求” → pursue
- “丰富多样” → increasingly diverse
- “物流业” → the logistics industry
- “特产” → specialties
- “毫无疑问” → There is no doubt that
- “有力的保障” → a strong guarantee