

2024年6月四级真题（第二套）

全解析-由学姐制作-仅供参考

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 答案 + 精析

Part I · 写作

题目回顾

Directions: Suppose your university is seeking students' opinions on whether university sports facilities should be open to the public. Write an essay to express your view. (120–180 words)

 可从资源共享、校园安全、管理成本、社区服务等角度论述。

范文

Opening University Sports Facilities: A Balanced Approach

In my view, university sports facilities should be open to the public, but with reasonable regulations. This would promote community health and make better use of campus resources.

On the positive side, opening sports grounds to local residents encourages physical activity and strengthens the bond between the university and the community. It also allows the public to enjoy high-quality facilities that might otherwise be underused. However, concerns about safety, maintenance costs, and scheduling conflicts are legitimate. To address these, the university could implement a reservation system, charge a nominal fee for external users, and designate specific hours for public access. Security patrols and clear rules would help maintain order.

In conclusion, with proper management, opening sports facilities to the public can be a win-win scenario. It enriches the community while preserving the university's primary mission of serving its students and staff.

✦ **写作亮点：** 首段表明立场，中间分段论述利弊并提出解决方案，结尾总结。结构清晰，观点平衡，符合四级议论文写作要求。

Part II · 听力理解

⚠ 听力音频未附，以下答案基于题目逻辑与常见考点推断，仅供参考。实际以官方音频为准。

Section A · 新闻听力

1 C

It narrowly escaped a plane crash when turning around.

解析： 新闻可能讲述飞机返航时险些坠毁，选C。A“撞鸟”可能不是重点，B“罢工”无关，D“机长受伤”细节。

2 A

Panic.

解析： 事件可能引发恐慌，选A。B“困惑”、C“愤怒”、D“失望”均不如“恐慌”贴切。

3 A

He is now kept in a secure area.

解析： 动物可能被安置在安全区域，选A。B“再次逃跑”、C“第二次被抓住”、D“最终消失”均不符合。

4 B

Threatened.

解析： 动物可能受到威胁，选B。A“挤压”、C“失望”、D“沮丧”均不准确。

5 D

It is giving rise to safety concerns.

解析：某举措引发安全问题，选D。A“被谴责为疯狂”可能过于强烈，B“丰富夜生活”无关，C“被质疑”不如D具体。

6 C

Follow all the traffic rules drivers do.

解析：可能要求骑行者遵守所有交通规则，选C。A“避免单行道”细节，B“确保行人安全”是目标，D“给汽车让路”不全面。

7 D

To reduce the city's air pollution.

解析：推行骑行是为了减少污染，选D。A“缓解交通”可能，B“带来新生”较泛，C“增加交通方式”不是目的。

Section B · 长对话

8 A

Take it seriously.

解析：对话建议认真对待理财教育，选A。B“定期讨论”、C“让它听起来吓人”、D“以免失去信心”均不准确。

9 B

By making abstract sums relevant.

解析：通过让抽象数字变得相关，选B。A“货比三家”是购物，C“举例”可能，但B更符合“理财”主题。

10 A

Paying their kids to help with housework.

解析：建议付钱让孩子做家务，选A。B“以身作则”错误，C“按需给零花钱”不准确，D“存压岁钱”未提。

11 C

The delight in seeing their savings grow.

解析：看到储蓄增长的乐趣，选C。A“削减开支”不对，B“向长辈学习”未提，D“养老金必要性”不具体。

12 C

He has published a new bestseller.

解析：男士出版了新畅销书，选C。A“成功商人”可能，B“书评人”可能，D“在银行工作”错误。

13 D

The man's proposals to solve economic problems.

解析：对话讨论男士解决经济问题的建议，选D。A“教育理念”无关，B“学术背景”不是主题，C“吸引公众注意”不是重点。

14 A

To reduce students' financial burden.

解析：建议减少学生经济负担，选A。B“激励所有学生成功”太泛，C“激励经济学优秀”不全面，D“补救差生”错误。

15 C

Seeking donations.

解析：寻求捐赠是资金来源之一，选C。A“改善预算”不是直接方式，B“增加学费”不合理，D“加税”不是大学能做的。

16 D

To help busy people to sort out their priorities.

解析：帮助忙碌的人分清主次，选D。A“表示同情”不是目的，B“阻止抱怨”不准确，C“呼吁照顾自己”不全面。

17 B

Reflect on their true purpose.

解析：建议反思真正目的，选B。A“避免说忙”太表面，C“详细描述日程”不对，D“像大多数人一样回应”不对。

18 C

To cover up their failure to achieve some purpose.

解析：说忙是为了掩盖失败，选C。A“展示努力成果”不对，B“证明成功”不对，D“说谎”太绝对。

19 A

They will help one reduce fear.

解析：某种运动帮助减少恐惧，选A。B“变得流行”无关，C“变得不那么有挑战”错误，D“涵盖多种类型”不是重点。

20 B

To stop being extremely afraid.

解析：目的是停止极度恐惧，选B。A“突破极限”可能，C“避免危险错误”不是主要，D“充分享受运动”不是目的。

21 D

By enabling us to get an all-over workout.

解析：通过全身锻炼，选D。A“动机高涨”不对，B“避免重复伤肌肉”不对，C“燃烧300卡”细节。

22 **A**

It is natural.

解析：某种行为是自然的，选A。B“工具性”、C“个人性”、D“重要性”均不准确。

23 **A**

To guard against being perceived negatively.

解析：为了防止负面看法，选A。B“防止孤立”可能，C“隐藏个性偏好”不对，D“维持和谐”不是直接原因。

24 **B**

It stimulates innovative ideas.

解析：某事激发创新，选B。A“增强团队精神”可能，C“帮助解决问题”可能，但B更符合“创新”。

25 **C**

Mutual trust.

解析：需要相互信任，选C。A“创新思维”可能，B“企业文化”可能，但C更直接。

Part III · 阅读理解

Section A · 选词填空

从词库 **A-O** 中选词填入 26–35 空，每词限用一次。

A approximately

B attaining

C conclusion

D difficult

E emerges

G ignored

I manipulated

K refraining

M significantly

O ultimate

F fixed

H legally

J recommended

L signals

N source

26 **O**

... focuses on the broader picture and __ purpose of action ...

解析：“ultimate purpose”意为“最终目的”，与“broader picture”并列。选 **O**。

27 **B**

... the means of __ action.

解析：“attaining action”意为“实现行动”，但更常见“means of attaining”即“实现...的手段”。选 **B**。

28 **C**

To arrive at this __, the researchers examined ...

解析：“arrive at this conclusion”意为“得出这一结论”，选 **C**。

29 **A**

... computed abstractness ratings for __ 40,000 commonly used words ...

解析：“approximately”意为“大约”，修饰40,000。选 **A**。

30 **D**

Words that were more __ to visualize ...

解析：“difficult to visualize”意为“难以形象化”，与concrete相对。选 **D**。

31 M

... men used ___ more abstract language ...

解析：“significantly”修饰more，意为“显著地”。选 M。

32 N

What is the ___ of this effect?

解析：“source”意为“来源”，问这种效应的来源。选 N。

33 I

... the researchers ___ power dynamics in an interpersonal setting ...

解析：“manipulated”意为“操纵”，指操纵权力动态。选 I。

34 F

... does not reflect a ___ tendency of men or women ...

解析：“fixed tendency”意为“固定倾向”，指不是天生固有的。选 F。

35 E

... but rather ___ within specific contexts.

解析：“emerges”意为“出现”，表示在不同情境中显现。选 E。

Section B · 长篇阅读匹配

根据 A-M 段落信息，判断 36-45 题陈述出自哪一段。

36 I 大脑天生满足即时欲望 → I段：“Our brains are hard-wired for instant gratification.”

37 C 实际上，为退休储蓄就像把钱给别人 → C段：“saving for retirement is the equivalent of giving money away to someone else entirely.”

- 38 M 研究发现，享受过程比长期收益更重要 → M段：“enjoying the process itself is more important than wanting the long-term benefits.”
- 39 F 把未来的自己视为自己有助于做出更好的长期决策 → F段：“trying to identify more closely with our future selves will encourage us to make better long-term decisions.”
- 40 A 美国储蓄率下降，尽管预期寿命增加 → A段：“savings rates in the U.S. have gone down in recent decades, not up.”
- 41 K 研究发现享受而不是重要性能让人坚持目标 → K段：“enjoyment predicted people's goal persistence ... far more than how important they rated their goal.”
- 42 E 做决定时，我们优先考虑当前心态而不考虑后果 → E段：“we prioritize our current mood over the consequences of our inaction for the future self.”
- 43 L 人们关注健康食品的美味而非长期益处时会吃更多 → L段：“people ate 50% more of a healthy food when directed to focus on the good taste rather than the long-term health benefits.”
- 44 B 正如预期，想到现在的自己时大脑更活跃 → B段：“people's brains were most active when thinking about their current selves.”
- 45 G 看到年迈自己图像的人比没看到的人为退休储蓄更多 → G段：“Participants who saw their aged selves said they would save 30% more of their salary for retirement than the control group.”

Section C · 仔细阅读

Passage One · 意志力与习惯

46 B

What does the author say we need to do to strengthen our willpower?

解析：文章说“strengthen it with constant exercise”，即持续运用。选B“Apply it continuously”。A“控制它”不对，C“向企业家学习”未提，D“坚定地瞄准成功”不是直接方法。

47 A

How are almost half of our daily actions performed according to the passage?

解析：“Almost half of our daily actions are part of our habits”，选A“Out of habit”。B“决心”不对，C“像练肌肉”是比喻，D“自律”是习惯的结果。

48 D

What will help people stick to doing something constructive automatically?

解析：“Having a valuable outcome associated with a habit will help you stick to that habit”，即预见积极结果，选D。A“每日练习”是过程，B“与健康关联”是例子，C“天赋”不是关键。

49 C

How does the art of self-control help us succeed?

解析：“Self-control enables you to avoid behaviors that don't contribute to your success and adopt those that do”，即采取积极行动，选C。A“保持清醒”未提，B“不断改变行为”不对，D“避免冒险”不准确。

50 B

Why can it be difficult for us to maintain self-control?

解析：“Because there is a delayed satisfaction associated with self-control”，即延迟满足，选B。A“大多数人不习惯”未提，C“与痛苦相关”不准确，D“只带来小收益”不对。

Passage Two · 科研资助

51 D

What does the passage mainly discuss regarding scientific research?

解析：全文围绕科研资金来源（funding）展开，选D。A“基础”不准确，B“回报”不是重点，C“前景”未提。

52 B

What do we learn from the passage about researchers like birdwatchers and rock collectors?

解析：“birdwatchers, rock collectors, and others can do real research on a limited budget”，即用有限资源做研究，选B。A“很少获得政府资助”未提，C“做业余工作”不准确，D“没有大规模研究手段”错误。

53 **A**

What would scientific studies look like in a perfect world according to the author?

解析：“In a perfect world, money wouldn't matter—all scientific studies would be completely objective”，即完全无偏见，选A。B“独立资助”是现实，C“负责任地开展”不是完美世界的特征，D“严格监管”未提。

54 **C**

What does the author say about companies and special interest groups?

解析：“These groups provide invaluable funding for scientific research”，选C。A“努力破坏保障”错误，B“额外研究自己的产品”不是重点，D“获得最大利益”未提。

55 **C**

What does the author think of research funded by industry or special interest groups?

解析：“it pays to examine studies funded by industry or special interest groups with extra care”，即应格外仔细审查其有效性，选C。A“检查可行性”不准确，B“及时纠正误导结果”是科学过程，D“独立识别偏见”是方法，但C最符合“extra care”。

Part IV · 翻译

中文原文

农历起源于数千年前的中国，根据太阳和月亮的运行规律制定。长期以来，农历在农业生产和人们日常生活中发挥着重要作用。古人依据农历记录日期、安排农活，以便最有效地利用自然资源和气候条件，提高农作物的产量和质量。中国的春节、

中秋节等传统节日的日期都基于农历。农历是中国传统文化的重要组成部分，当今依然广为使用。



参考译文

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The lunar calendar originated in China thousands of years ago and was formulated based on the movements of the sun and the moon. For a long time, the lunar calendar has played an important role in agricultural production and people's daily lives. Ancient people used the lunar calendar to record dates and arrange farming activities so as to make the most efficient use of natural resources and climatic conditions, thereby improving the yield and quality of crops. The dates of traditional Chinese festivals such as the Spring Festival and the Mid-Autumn Festival are all based on the lunar calendar. The lunar calendar is an important part of traditional Chinese culture and is still widely used today.

📌 关键译点：

- “农历” → the lunar calendar
- “起源于” → originated in
- “根据...制定” → was formulated based on
- “发挥着重要作用” → played an important role
- “安排农活” → arrange farming activities
- “最有效地利用” → make the most efficient use of
- “提高产量和质量” → improve the yield and quality
- “基于” → are based on
- “重要组成部分” → an important part of
- “广为使用” → widely used