

2025年12月四级真题（第一套）

答案解析-由学姐制作-仅供参考

Part I Writing

题目回顾：

Suppose the student union of your university is collecting opinions on improving its work for the coming year. You are now to write a response by suggesting how it can better enrich student life.

写作思路：

- **开篇：**表明写信目的，表达对学生会的关注和支持。
- **主体：**提出具体建议，如：组织更多跨文化交流活动、增设心理健康工作坊、举办职业发展讲座、鼓励兴趣社团发展等。建议要具体、可操作。
- **结尾：**表达对学生会工作的期待，愿意提供帮助。

参考范文：

Dear Student Union,

I am writing to offer some suggestions on how to better enrich student life in the coming year. First, I believe more cross-cultural events, such as international food festivals or language exchange programs, would help students embrace diversity and broaden their horizons. Second, mental health workshops focusing on stress management and mindfulness could be organized regularly, as many students face increasing academic pressure. Third, inviting professionals from various industries to give career development talks would provide valuable insights into future job markets. Finally, I suggest encouraging student clubs to host more open activities, allowing more students to discover new interests and build friendships. I

hope these ideas will be helpful and I look forward to seeing the union's continued efforts to serve the student body.

Yours sincerely,
Li Ming

Part II Listening Comprehension

听力部分需借助录音作答，以下提供参考答案及简要说明。由于录音缺失，详细听辨解析从略。

Section A News Reports

1 B 2 A 3 B 4 D 5 C 6 A 7 C

1-2 新闻关于一只猫被困在汽车引擎盖下后被救出并与主人团聚的故事。

3-4 新闻关于特殊奥林匹克春季运动会的举办，报道中提到特殊运动员在比赛中获胜。

5-7 新闻关于德国法院判决超市销毁仿制巧克力兔子，并拒绝超市的替代方案，以防止消费者混淆。

Section B Long Conversations

8 A 9 D 10 B 11 D 12 C 13 A 14 B 15 A

8-11 对话关于素食主义，男士计划成为素食者以保护动物权利，女士认为这不平衡，最后男士提到动物园和吃肉的必要性。

12-15 对话关于倒时差的建议，男士对专家的建议感兴趣，专家建议按照目的地的用餐时间吃饭，女士提到自己过去旅行时受到善待，并说25%的人受时差影响。

Section C Passages

16 C 17 D 18 B 19 C 20 B 21 D 22 D 23 A
24 C 25 B

16-18 关于设计师职业，关键是要获得现实经验，适应能力最重要，建议未来设计师从任何地方开始。

19-21 关于教室灵活家具设计，目的是让学生更多参与学习，采用多种座椅选择，这被视为所有人的胜利。

22-25 关于学校新校服政策引发家长不满，因为他们未被告知新规定，导致恐慌，学校表示旧校服规则改善了学生行为和表现，最后女孩决定向父母求助。

Part III Reading Comprehension

Section A Banked Cloze

26	C	27	N	28	D	29	H	30	J	31	E
32	I	33	O	34	G	35	K				

26. chance (C) — 人们认为更多选择能最大化做出最佳决策的机会，*chance* 表示“机会”。

27. selection (N) — 从所有这些选项中做出选择，*selection* 表示“选择”。

28. confused (D) — 人们会变得困惑，*confused* 表示“困惑的”。

29. invest (H) — 人们在决策中投入更多，*invest* 表示“投入（精力）”。

30. presented (J) — 当人们面对更多选择时，*presented with* 表示“面对”。

31. crucial (E) — 做出“正确”决定变得至关重要且困难，*crucial* 表示“关键的”。

32. matter (I) — 不会对未来产生重大影响，*matter* 表示“重要”。

33. ultimately (O) — 最终可以改变，*ultimately* 表示“最终”。

34. enter (G) — 带着明确指引进入这些情境，*enter* 表示“进入”。

35. range (K) — 选项的范围，*range* 表示“范围”。

Section B Long Reading Matching

36	E	37	K	38	C	39	O	40	G	41	D
42	L	43	J	44	A	45	H				

36. E — E段: “There's a rising amount of data showing that installing bike lanes...boosts the economic fortunes of a place.” 对应题干。

37. K — K段: “pushback is cultural...Small business owners are frequently drivers...cycling seems weird and unusual.” 对应题干。

- 38. C** — C段: "sales rise by 12 percent...That section of road saw new businesses open." 对应题干。
- 39. O** — O段: "Crises...have a way of opening people's eyes to possibilities...shop owners didn't see any way around it." 对应题干。
- 40. G** — G段: "a survey...found that bike lanes...didn't hurt local retail and food stores." 对应题干。
- 41. D** — D段: "Many still insisted the lanes were killing their part of the city." 对应题干。
- 42. L** — L段: "data isn't much good at changing minds." 对应题干。
- 43. J** — J段: "business fell by at least 40 percent when the city removed nearby parking...90 percent of my customers drive." 对应题干。
- 44. A** — A段: "local business owners got very angry...would ruin stores and restaurants." 对应题干。
- 45. H** — H段: "streets redesigned for bikes...tend to become more pleasant places to hang around." 对应题干。

Section C Reading Passages

Passage One — Drug Timing and Health

46 **A** 47 **C** 48 **A** 49 **B** 50 **C**

- 46. A** — 第一段: "the timing of behaviors like exercise or food intake can significantly influence your health" 即对我们的健康有显著影响。
- 47. C** — 第二段: "the specific proteins a drug is designed to modify can react differently to the medicine over the course of a 24-hour time period" 即在不同时间对药物的反应不同。
- 48. A** — 第三段: "When doctors prescribe medicine...they rarely consider the best time to take it" 即很少考虑最佳服药时间。
- 49. B** — 第三段末: "patients are directed to take most drugs during the morning or evening primarily to ensure compliance" 即确保患者按要求服药。
- 50. C** — 末段: "More research is needed to determine the best times to administer treatments for different diseases" 即进行更多研究以确定不同疾病的最佳治疗时间。

Passage Two — Working into 70s

51. A — 第一段：经济学家想继续工作是因为她想（wants to），理发师是因为需要钱（needs the money），即继续工作的原因不同。

52. C — 第二段：“years of slow rise in real wages”即实际工资增长缓慢，对应购买力增长放缓。

53. D — 第四段数据显示：本科学历者70多岁工作比例近20%，高中及以下约10%，表明教育水平越高，越可能延迟退休。

54. B — 第五段：“college-educated workers are choosing to stay in the labor force more for social benefits than for financial reasons”即保持社交联系。

55. D — 末段：“Workers in more physical jobs...may be more likely to look forward to retiring”即他们倾向于期待退休。

Part IV Translation

题目原文：

近年来，中国政府高度重视民营经济（private economy）的发展，出台了一系列政策支持民营企业。截至2025年3月底，全国民营企业数量超过5700万家，占企业总量的92.3%。民营企业不仅数量稳步增长，质量和结构也在不断提升。民营企业的研发投入不断增加，在新一代信息技术、人工智能等领域发展迅速。民营企业核心竞争力的增强为中国经济的高质量发展提供了有力支撑。

参考译文：

In recent years, the Chinese government has attached great importance to the development of the private economy and has introduced a series of policies to support private enterprises. By the end of March 2025, the number of private enterprises nationwide had exceeded 57 million, accounting for 92.3% of all enterprises. Private enterprises have not only grown steadily in number, but also improved in quality and structure. Their investment in research and development has been increasing, and they have developed rapidly in fields such as new-generation information technology and artificial intelligence. The strengthening of the core competitiveness of private enterprises has provided strong support for the high-quality development of China's economy.

翻译要点：高度重视“attached great importance to”；出台一系列政策“introduced a series of policies”；截至“by the end of”；占企业总量“accounting for all enterprises”；稳步增长“grown steadily”；研发投入“investment in

research and development”; 新一代信息技术 “new-generation information technology”； 核心竞争力 “core competitiveness”； 高质量发展 “high-quality development”。