

Test 5-Listening

Section 1

Question 1

答案: mountains

定位原文: **scripts:**

TC EMPLOYEE: About an hour and a half. And don't forget to take pictures of the mountains. They're all around you when you're on the boat and they look fantastic.

解题思路: 站在船上就是四面环湖, take pictures 和 take photos 是同义表达, 所以答案就是 mountains, 记住题目要求是 one word or a number, 不要把定冠词 the 写到空中。

Question 2

答案: horse

定位原文: **scripts:**

VISITOR: My son would love that. He really likes animals.

TC EMPLOYEE: Well, there's also a 40-minute trek round the farm on a horse, if he wants.

解题思路: 40-minute 是一个协助找答案的关键定位词, trek round the farm on a horse 和题干中的 a ride on a horse 是同义表达, 所以答案就是 horse, 注意单复数形式, 是单数。

Question 3

答案: garden(s)

定位原文: **scripts:**

TC EMPLOYEE: And again, ...There are some very beautiful gardens along the side of the lake which also belong to the farm - they'll be just at their best now...

解题思路: along the side of the lake 和题干中的 by the lake 是同义表达, 所以答案就是 gardens。

Question 4

答案: lunch

定位原文: **scripts:**

VISITOR: OK. Well that all sounds good. And can we get lunch there?

TC EMPLOYEE: You can, and it's very good, though it's not included in the basic cost. You pay when you get there.

解题思路: 来访的客户问到了午餐的问题, 是否可以在农场享用午餐。员工回复说是可以的, 但是不包含在旅行的基本费用里, not included in the basic cost 也就是需要 extra cost, 所以答案就是 lunch。

Question 5

答案: map

定位原文: **scripts:**

TC EMPLOYEE: Well, what you can do is take a bike over on the ship and then go on a cycling trip. There's a trail there called the Back Road - you could easily spend three or four hours exploring it, and the scenery's wonderful. They'll give you a map when you get your ticket for the cruise - there's no extra charge.

解题思路: 这个部分要填写的信息是关于 cycling trips 的, 空处需要填写的是 cycling trips 提供的东西是什么, 原文的 They'll give you a map 其实就是 a map is provided. 答案就是 map。

Question 6

答案: experience

定位原文: **scripts:**

VISITOR: What's the trail like in terms of difficulty?

TC EMPLOYEE: Quite challenging in places. It wouldn't be suitable for your seven-year-old son. It needs someone who's got a bit more experience.

解题思路: 前面员工说骑马对新手完全适合, 客户 7 岁的儿子也可以参加。来访客户又问到了关于汽车运动的路线难度, 这时候员工说不合适, 需要有一些经验的人, 从意思上说, It needs someone who's got a bit more experience=only suitable for cyclists who have some experience. 填写答案注意单复数形式。

Question 7

答案: Ratchesons

定位原文: **scripts:**

VISITOR: ... is there somewhere we could rent them?

TC EMPLOYEE: Yes, there's a place here in the city. It's called Ratchesons.

VISITOR: I'll just make a note of that —er, how do you spell it?

TC EMPLOYEE: R-A-T-C-H-E-S-O-N-S. It's just by the cruise ship terminal.

解题思路: 单纯考查单词拼写。询问租赁自行车的地点, 注意专有名词首字母大写。by the Cruise Ship Terminal 和 near the Cruise Ship Terminal 属于同义表达。

Question 8

答案: helmet

定位原文: **scripts:**

VISITOR: Fine. That shouldn't be a problem. And I assume I can rent a helmet from the bike place?

TC EMPLOYEE: Sure, you should definitely get that.

解题思路: 空 8 和空 9 是针对 Cyclists 需要的东西和注意事项, 需要携带 repair kit, a snack and some water, 然后这个时候客户说, 在租车的地方是不是还可以租 helmet, 得到了员工的肯定回复。对于客户的 rent, 对于 helmet 而言就是

括号后的 can be hired。

Question 9

答案: shops

定位原文: **scripts:**

TC EMPLOYEE: Sure, you should definitely get that. It's a great ride, but you want to be well prepared because it's very remote - you won't see any shops round there, or anywhere to stay, so you need to get back in time for the last boat.

解题思路: 员工提醒客户路途遥远, 需要准备充足, 然后说附近没有商店或者住宿的地方, anywhere to stay 就是 accommodation, 这是帮助定位答案的线索, 所以空处需要填写前面提到的 shops。

Question 10

答案: 267

定位原文: **scripts:**

TC EMPLOYEE: Let's see, that'd be one adult and one child for the cruise with farm tour, that's \$117, and an adult and a child for the cruise only so that's \$214 dollars altogether. Oh, wait a minute, how old did you say your daughter was?

VISITOR: Fifteen.

TC EMPLOYEE: Then I'm afraid it's \$267 because she has to pay the adult fare, which is \$75 instead of the child fare which is \$22 - sorry about that.

解题思路: 这个题可能是 section1 里难度相对最大的一个题, 难度大在于干扰信息太多, 员工算客户一家四口消费的办法是先说两个人的价格再说四个人一共的价格, 最后确认客户的女儿年龄后, 要以成人价格算总价, 最后解释更改总价的原因时又说了两个单价。答案是 267。

Section 2

Question 11

答案: A

定位原文: **scripts:**

Well, you might be feeling a bit nervous now, but most of our kitchen assistants say they enjoy the work. OK, they might get shouted at sometimes, but it's nothing personal, and they're pleased that they have so many different things to do, which means they never get bored.

解题思路: 大部分 kitchen assistants 是 enjoy the work 的, 但是有时候被 shouted, 但是是对事不对人 (nothing personal), pleased 是答案线索的定位词, have so many different things to do 和 A 选项的 the variety of work 是同义表达。

Question 12

答案: A

定位原文: **scripts:**

Right, well, you've all shown up on time, which is an excellent start. Now I'm glad

to see none of you have unsuitable footwear, so that's good - you need to be careful as the floors can get very wet and slippery. Those of you with long hair have got it well out of the way, but some of you'll need to remove your rings and bracelets - just put them somewhere safe for today, and remember to leave them at home tomorrow, as they can be a safety hazard.

解题思路：说话人说了一些注意事项，首先是鞋的问题，大家都注意到了；其次是长头发的要整理好，不能碍事儿，but 这个转折词的出现正好应对了考查重点，要摘掉所有的 rings 和 bracelets，rings 和 bracelets 就属于 jewellery，所以选择 A 选项。

Question 13

答案：C

定位原文：scripts:

Now it's going to be a busy day for you all today - we don't have any tables free for this evening, and only a few for lunch.

解题思路：说所有人今天都会很忙，是因为没有桌子空着，don't have any tables free 在此处就是参订桌位都被预订的了的意思，所以 C 选项是正确答案。

Question 14

答案：C

定位原文：scripts:

Then I think there are two of you here who are under 18 - that's Emma and Jake, isn't it? Right, so for you two, the meat slicer is out of bounds. And of course none of you are allowed to use the electric mixer until you've been shown how it works.

解题思路：这个题是反向考查。因为文中特别强调了两个未满 18 岁的 kitchen assistants 不能做什么，那么反过来对应题干就是只有 18 周岁以及 18 周岁以上的人能做那些未满 18 周岁的人不能做的事情。注意 B 选项是说在被演示操作之后才可以使用，不是说严格不能动。

Question 15 & Question 16

答案：A E

定位原文：scripts:

You'll be working an eight-hour day for the first week, though you'll have the chance to do overtime after that as well if you want to. But however long the hours are, you'll get a break in the middle. What you will find is that you're on your feet all day long, lifting and carrying, so if you're not fit now you soon will be! You'll find you don't have much chance to take it easy - when someone tells you to do something you need to do it straightaway - but at least we do have a very efficient air conditioning system compared with some kitchens.

解题思路：说话人首先说了工作时长的问题，然后说不管工作时长如何，中间还是会休息。然后说一天到晚都得站着，不是托举就是搬运，必须得适应这种体力

要求；第二个问题就是一刻都不能松懈，有人告诉你做什么就得立马去做。A 选项对应 “You’ll find...when someone tells ... straightaway.”；E 选项对应 “you’re on your feet all day long, lifting and carrying...be!”

Question 17-Question 20

答案：

Q17 F

Q18 C

Q19 D

Q20 B

定位原文： **scripts:**

So as I said, I’m Joy Parkins and I decide who does what during the day and how long they work for...

One person whose name you must remember is David Field. If you injure yourself at all, even if it’s really minor, you must report to him and he’ll make sure the incident is recorded and you get the appropriate treatment...

Then there’s Dexter Wills—he’s the person you need to see if you smash a plate or something like that...

And finally, there’s Mike Smith. He’s the member of staff who takes care of all the stores of perishables, so if you notice we’re getting low in flour or sugar or something, make sure you let him know so he can put in an order...

解题思路：信息匹配题，先根据人物名字锁定答案区域，再根据每个人名后具体的描述来做出判断。Joy Parkins 负责每个人的工作内容和工作时长，也就是对应 F 选项 **timetables**；David Field 负责大家的记录和处理大家的意外伤害，也就是 C 选项，急救；Dexter Wills 负责处理大家意外损坏物件的情况，对应 D 选项 **breakages**；Mike Smith 处理容易变质物品的库存的，对应 B 选项 **food stocks**。

Section 3

Question 21

答案：B

定位原文： **scripts:**

TRUDIE: Maybe we should concentrate on this country, and try and relate the changes in libraries to external developments, like the fact that far more people can read than a century ago, and that the local population may speak lots of different languages.

STEWART: We could include something about changes in the source of funding, too.

TRUDIE: Yes, but remember we’re only supposed to write a short paper, so it’s probably best if we don’t go into funding in any detail.

解题思路：询问二人的 **paper topic**。两人最终确认的话题由 T 口中说出，讨论外部环境发展和图书馆本身变化的一些联系，S 这个人提到了 **source of funding** 的一些变化，但是 T 这个人补充说因为是 **short paper**，所以关于 **source of funding** 不能有太多细节，综上所述，只能选择 B 选项。

Question 22

答案: C

定位原文: **scripts:**

STEWART: But the digitalised books that are available online for free are mostly out of copyright, aren't they? And copyright in this country lasts for 70 years after the author dies. So you won't find the latest best-seller or up-to-date information.

解题思路: 前文两人提到纸质书被电子化的现象, 可能会取代图书馆的作用。然后 S 这个人 But 一转折, 说到电子图书的一个不好的地方, 网上免费的电子图书都是版权失效的图书, 但是版权失效是在作者死后 70 年之后才会失效, 这个时间特别长, 所以热销图书和最新的图书信息在网上是很难找到的, 所以综上所述, 只能选择 C 选项。

Question 23

答案: C

定位原文: **scripts:**

STEWART: I'd like to think so, and that they'll still be serving their traditional function, but I'm not so sure. There are financial implications, after all. What I'm afraid will happen is that books and magazines will all disappear, and there'll just be rows and rows of computers. They won't look anything like the libraries we're used to.

TRUDIE: Well, we'll see.

解题思路: 前文 T 说图书馆近些年也在发生一些变化, 有些地方的图书馆已经变成了社区活动中心, 认为这种现象以后会更普遍。S 说赞同 T 的观点, 到以后图书馆本身的功能还存不存在不好说, 他担心的是将来图书管理的书和杂志都会消失, 被一排排电脑所取代, 现在图书馆里看到的陈设担心以后都看不到了, 综上所述, 只有 C 选项符合。A 选项是 S 不确定的 (but I'm not so sure.); B 选项是已经发生的情况。

Question 24

答案: budget

定位原文: **scripts:**

STEWART: Yes, that'd be interesting, and raise all sorts of issues. Let's make a list of possible things we could ask about, then work out some sort of structure. For instance, um, we could interview some of the staff, and find out whether the library has its own budget, or if that's controlled by the local council.

解题思路: Q24-30 是两人确定以当地图书馆为背景原型, 列出所能想到的问题, 最后根据这个问题作出 paper 的框架结构来。此空处, whether the library has its own budget=whether it has a budget of its own.

Question 25:

答案: employment

定位原文: **scripts:**

STEWART: Ah, I've often wondered. Then there are things like how the library is affected by employment laws. I suppose there are rules about working hours, facilities for staff, and so on.

解题思路: laws regarding employment 其实就是 employment laws 的同意转换。

Question 26:

答案: safety

定位原文: **scripts:**

TRUDIE: Right. Then there are other issues relating to the design of the building and how customers use it. Like what measures does the library take to ensure their safety?

解题思路: 提及了 design of the building, 是此题的线索。take measures to ensure customers' safety, 就是 take the safety of customers into account, 亦是考查同义表达。

Question 27:

答案: insurance

定位原文: **scripts:**

TRUDIE: ...Oh, and another thing — there's the question of the kind of insurance the library needs to have, in case anyone gets injured.

解题思路: 说到 customers' safety 的问题, 顺带就想到了保险问题。in case anyone gets injured, 也就是 in case of accidents。

Question 28:

答案: diary

定位原文: **scripts:**

STEWART: Well, you know they've got an archive of local newspapers going back years? Well, next to it they've got the diary of a well-known politician from the late 19th century. I wonder why it's there. Do you know what his connection was with this area?

解题思路: famous person 就是文中提及的 well-known politician, 所以答案毫无疑问就是 diary。

Question 29:

答案: database

定位原文: **scripts:**

TRUDIE: No idea. Let's add it to our list of things to find out. Oh, I've just thought — you know people might ask in the library about local organisations, like sports clubs? Well, I wonder if they keep a database, or whether they just look online.

解题思路: local organisations 协助定位答案, 所以答案是 database。

Question 30:

答案: museum

定位原文: **scripts:**

STEWART: Right. I quite fancy finding out what the differences are between a library that's open to the public and one that's part of a museum, for example—they must be very different.

解题思路：题干中的名词 **difference** 在原文中以 **be different** 体现，说想知道对公众开放的图书馆和隶属于博物馆的图书馆之间有什么不同。答案是 **museum**。

Section 4

Question 31:

答案: **damage**

定位原文: **scripts:**

Pursue values by all means, but be prepared for what may happen as a result. They can actually cause damage, which is not at all the intention.

解题思路：31-40 题是讨论关于四种商业价值的。全文结构是总分式，先基于提出现存的对于四种商业价值的一些过度简单的理解，提出追求四种商业价值的时候，需要准备好承担其中的一些不良后果，然后分点陈述对于四种商业价值真正客观的理解是什么样的。原文的 **cause** 和题干中的 **result in** 是同义替换。

Question 32:

答案: **side effects**

定位原文: **scripts:**

Business leaders generally try to do the right thing. But all too often the right thing backfires. If those leaders adopt values without understanding and managing the side effects that arise, the values can easily get in the way of what's actually intended.

解题思路：通常认为所做的正确的事情有可能事与愿违。**backfires** 表示“产生出乎意料及事与愿违的结果”。具体就是 **leaders** 需要先去理解和管理可能会产生的 **side effects**。

Question 33:

答案: **bridge**

定位原文: **scripts:**

OK. So the first value I'm going to discuss is collaboration. Er, let me give you an example. On a management training course I once attended, we were put into groups and had to construct a bridge across a stream, using building blocks that we were given.

解题思路：细节考查，**construct** 和 **build** 属于同义替换。

Question 34:

答案: **confusion**

定位原文: **scripts:**

But it was really a job best done by one person. The other teams tried to collaborate on building the structure, and descended into confusion, with everyone getting in each other's way.

解题思路：又出现 **But** 后出现重要信息了。演讲者说看起来是一个合作项目，实

际上最好是一个人来完成，其他的组出现的问题就是他们尝试过合作，最后却演变成一副混乱的场景，变成你争我抢。答案就是 confusion。

Question 35:

答案: smartphone

定位原文: **scripts:**

In the case of a smartphone that a certain company launched, one director wanted to target the business market, and another demanded it was aimed at consumers. The company wanted both directors to be involved, so gave the product a consumer-friendly name, but marketed it to companies. The result was that it met the needs of neither group. It would have been better to let one director or the other have his way, not both.

解题思路: 列举的例子篇幅很长，但是这里只是考查了这个例子是关于什么的，知道是 smartphone 这个答案就出来了。

Question 36:

答案: resources

定位原文: **scripts:**

Of course hard work is valuable, but only when properly targeted. Otherwise it wastes the resources that companies value most - time and energy. And that's bad for the organisation.

解题思路: 说到勤奋工作的重要意义在于有合适的目标，否则就是浪费公司最重要的资源: 时间和精力。答案就是 resources。那么填写 time and energy 为什么不行呢? 因为题目要求说 NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS。

Question 37:

答案: unnecessary/not necessary

定位原文: **scripts:**

Here 'lazy' means having a rational determination not to carry out unnecessary tasks.

解题思路: 细节考查，有理智的判断不去做一些不必要的工作任务，也就是避免做不必要的工作。

Question 38:

答案: chocolate bar

定位原文: **scripts:**

This happened a few years ago with the launch of a chocolate bar: subsequent research showed that plenty of consumers remembered the adverts, but had no idea what was being advertised.

解题思路: 这个题和 Q35 很像，列举的例子说了很多，但是空处只需要填写是关于什么的例子。

Question 39:

答案: problem

定位原文: **scripts:**

Creativity needs to be targeted, to solve a problem that the company has identified. Just coming up with more and more novel products isn't necessarily a good thing.

解题思路: 说到创造力同样需要有目标性和目的性, 要针对于解决公司发现的具体问题, 所以答案就是 **problem**。

Question 40:

答案: market share

定位原文: **scripts:**

The study found that the pioneers commanded an average market share of 29 percent, while the followers achieved less than half that, only 13 percent —even though their product might have been better.

解题思路: 这一部分说到追求卓越的商业价值时, 提到抢占先机比做出最好的产品更重要, 利润更高, 然后列举的一个例子再说, 先驱者类型的公司, 也就是抢先占据市场的一些公司, 同产品的市场份额占了 29%, 但是模仿跟随的其他公司占据的市场份额还不到一半, 只有 13%, 哪怕他们的产品做得更好。所以答案就是 **market share**。