



Test 3-Listening

Section 1

Question 1

答案：Tesla

定位原文：scripts:

ANGELA: Sure. So for talks and presentations we have the Tesla room.

MAN: Sorry?

ANGELA: Tesla - that' s spelled T-E-S-L-A. It holds up to a hundred people, and it' s fully equipped with a projector and so on.

解题思路：这个是专有地点名词的拼写，Tesla 的拼写是明确告知了的。

Question 2

答案：microphone

定位原文：scripts:

MAN: How about a microphone?

ANGELA: Yes, that' ll be all set up ready for you, and there' ll be one that members of the audience can use too, for questions, if necessary.

解题思路：利用 projector 来定位，答案在问句中，用 yes 来肯定。所以答案就是 microphone。



Question 3

答案 : exhibition

定位原文 : scripts:

MAN: Fine. And we' ll also need some sort of open area where people can sit and have a cup of coffee, and we' d like to have an exhibition of our products and services there as well, so that' ll need to be quite a big space.

解题思路 : 利用 coffee 来定位 , as well 和 and 同义 , 所以答案就是 exhibition。

Question 4

答案 : wifi

定位原文 : scripts:

MAN: Great. And I presume there' s wifi?

ANGELA: Oh yes, that' s free and available throughout the hotel.

解题思路 : free 和 throughout 原文重现 , 依然是答案出现在问句中 , 听到 yes 后可得答案。

Question 5

答案 : 45

定位原文 : scripts:

MAN: What sort of price are we looking at for that?



ANGELA: Well, I can send you a copy of the standard menu. That' s \$45 per person.

Or you can have the special for \$25 more.

解题思路：这个题难点在于排除干扰选项，25 是这个干扰信息，抓住 standard 这个关键信息点。

Question 6

答案：135

定位原文：scripts:

MAN: Now we' re also going to need accommodation on the Saturday night for some of the participants ... I' m not sure how many, but probably about 25. So what do you charge for a room?

ANGELA: Well, for conference attendees we have a 25% reduction, so we can offer you rooms at \$135. Normally a standard room' s \$180.

解题思路：这里点在于干扰信息 180，但是明确说明了给了个折扣，所以要结合前后文来看，答案是 135。

Question 7

答案：pool

定位原文：scripts:

ANGELA: Sure. And of course, guests can also make use of all the other facilities at the hotel. So we' ve got a spa where you can get massages and facials and so on,



and there' s a pool up on the roof for the use of guests.

解题思路：rooftop 和原文中的 on the roof for 属于同义替换，spa 是定位词。

Question 8

答案：airport

定位原文：scripts:

MAN: Great. Now what about transport links? The hotel' s downtown, isn' t it?

ANGELA: Yes, it' s about 12 kilometres from the airport, but there' s a complimentary shuttle bus for guests. And it' s only about ten minutes' walk from the central railway station.

解题思路：shuttle bus 和题干中的 shuttle service 属于同义替换，抓住 but 这个逻辑信号，答案就是 airport。注意干扰信息 central railway station，首先字数就不对。

Question 9

答案：sea

定位原文：scripts:

ANGELA: Well, it' s downtown on Wilby Street, that' s quite a small street, and it' s not very far from the sea.

解题思路：利用专有名词 Wilby Street 来定位，near 和 not very far 是同义替换，所以答案是 sea。



Question 10

答案：clubs

定位原文：scripts:

ANGELA: ...And of course if the conference attendees want to go out on the Saturday evening there's a huge choice of places to eat. Then if they want to make a night of it, they can go on to one of the clubs in the area - there are a great many to choose from.

解题思路：places to eat 和 restaurants 是同义替换，clubs 是比较容易得出的。

Section 2

Question 11& Question 12

答案：AE

定位原文：scripts:

Volunteers can do all sorts of things, depending on their own abilities and interests. If they're supporting a family that's struggling, for example, they may be able to give them tips on cooking, or recommend how to plan their budget or how to shop sensibly on their income. They might even do some painting or wallpapering, perhaps alongside any members of the family who are able to do it. Or even do some babysitting so that parents can go out for a while.

解题思路：题目问的是志愿者做的活动，听到 cooking 和 shop 的时候一定不能轻易选择，



因为这里是给经济条件比较差的家庭做一些 cooking、shopping 预算上的建议而已。do some painting or wallpapering 和 A 选项属于同义替换，babysitting 和 E 选项的 childcare 属于同义替换。

Question 13& Question 14

答案：BE

定位原文：scripts:

The benefit from volunteering isn't only for the people being helped. Volunteers also gain from it: they're using their skills to cope with somebody's mental or physical ill health, and volunteering may be a valuable element of their CV when they're applying for jobs: employers usually look favourably on someone who's given up time to help others. Significantly, most volunteers feel that what they're doing gives them a purpose in their lives. And in my opinion, they're lucky in that respect, as many people don't have that feeling.

解题思路：题目问的是志愿者能从志愿活动中获得什么样的收益。volunteering may be a valuable element of their CV when they're applying for jobs 志愿者活动可以成为个人履历上很有价值的一笔，这个和 E 选项是同义替换，E 选项的意思是提升职业前景；feel that what they're doing gives them a purpose in their lives 和 B 选项属于同义替换，所以正确答案是 B 和 E 选项。

Question 15



答案：F

定位原文：scripts:

Habib supports an elderly lady who's beginning to show signs of dementia. Once a week they, along with other elderly people, go to the local community centre, where a group of people come in and sing. The songs take the listeners back to their youth, and for a little while they can forget the difficulties that they face now.

解题思路：利用人名定位，take the listeners back to their youth，把听到歌声的人带回年轻的时候，就是 remember past times，回忆到过去的时刻，所以这里选择 F 选项。

Question 16

答案：A

定位原文：scripts:

Our volunteer Consuela is an amazing woman. She has difficulty walking herself, but she doesn't let that stop her. She helps a couple of people with similar difficulties, who had almost stopped walking altogether. By using herself as an example. Consuela encourages them to walk more and more.

解题思路：利用人名定位，Consuela 利用她自己的例子来鼓励那些行走障碍的人多运动多锻炼，所以对应 A 选项。

Question 17



答案：E

定位原文：scripts:

Minh visits a young man who lives alone and can't leave his home on his own, so he hardly ever saw anyone. But together they go out to the cinema, or to see friends the young man hadn't been able to visit for a long time.

解题思路：利用人名来定位，说的是 Minh 去帮助了一个不愿社交不愿见人的年轻人，一起看电影，见很久没有见面的朋友，这是帮助一个逃离孤岛的年轻人，和 escape isolation 属于同义替换。

Question 18

答案：G

定位原文：scripts:

Tanya visits an elderly woman once a week. When the woman found out that Tanya is a professional dressmaker, she got interested. Tanya showed her some soft toys she'd made, and the woman decided to try it herself. And now she really enjoys it, and spends hours making toys. They're not perhaps up to Tanya's standard yet, but she gains a lot of pleasure from doing it.

解题思路：利用 Tanya 来定位，帮助的是一个年纪大的女士，女士发现 Tanya 是一个职业的 dressmaker 之后，非常感兴趣，看到 Tanya 的玩具展示之后，就打算自己尝试制作，然后乐在其中，也缓解了压力。这就对应了 G 选项的 start a new hobby。



Question 19

答案：D

定位原文：scripts:

Alexei is a volunteer with a family that faces a number of difficulties. By calmly talking over possible solutions with family members, he's helping them to realise that they aren't helpless, and that they can do something themselves to improve their situation. This has been great for their self-esteem.

解题思路：利用 Alexei 人名来定位，他帮助一个家庭自尊自强自立，让他们意识到他们不是无助的，能够自己做一些努力来改善生活，这就对应了 D 选项。

Question 20

答案：C

定位原文：scripts:

And the last volunteer I'll mention, though there are plenty more, is Juba. She volunteers with a teenage girl with learning difficulties, who wasn't very good at talking to other people. Juba's worked very patiently with her, and now the girl is far better at expressing herself, and at understanding other people.

解题思路：Juba 这个人名定位在第一句的最后面出现。她帮助的是一个学习上遇到困难的青春期女孩，也不善于和其他人沟通。Juba 帮助她更善于表达自己，同时理解他人。

Section 3



Question 21

答案：50

定位原文：scripts:

JOE: OK. Well the band has students in it from all years, so they' re aged 11 to 18, and there are about 50 of them altogether. It' s quite a popular activity within the school. I' ve never worked with a band of more than 20 before, and this is very different.

解题思路：there are...altogether 和题干中的 consists of 属于同义替换，答案是 50。注意排除 20 个这个干扰信息，题目明显说的是这个 marching band 的总人数，但是 20 这个信息，是说话者自己说之前从没有和一个超过 20 人的 band 在一起工作过，所以答案只能是 50。

Question 22

答案：regional

定位原文：scripts:

JOE: They aren' t really good enough to enter national band competitions, but they' re in a regional one later in the term. Even if they don' t win, and I don' t expect them to, hopefully it' ll be an incentive for them to try and improve.

解题思路：这个题需要理解题干的 be due to do 这个短语，表示将要做某事的意思，这个和句中的 later in the term 属于同义表达，原文说的是不够好进入 national band，但是后续会要加入一个 regional 的 band，所以答案是 regional。



Question 23

答案 : carnival

定位原文 : scripts:

JOE: Well, now the town council' s organising a carnival in the summer, and the band has been asked to perform. If you ask me, they aren' t really up to it yet, and I need to get them functioning better as a band, and in a very short time.

解题思路 : 答案句先出现 , town council 要举办 carnival , 然后这个 band 被要求表演 , 所以答案是 carnival。

Question 24

答案 : drummer

定位原文 : scripts:

LIZZIE: Have you been doing anything with them? Apart from practising the music, I mean.

JOE: I played a recording I came across, of a drummer talking about how playing in a band had changed his life. I think it was an after-dinner speech. I thought it was pretty inspiring, because being in the band had stopped him from getting involved in crime. The students seemed to find it interesting, too.

解题思路 : 这个题目在原文中是主动语态 , 到题干中变成了被动语态 , talk 在题干中是名词 , 在原文中是动词 , 发生了一个词性的同义替换。



Question 25

答案：film

定位原文：scripts:

JOE: I' m planning to show them that old film from the 1940s 'Strike Up the Band', and talk about it with the students. What do you think?

LIZZIE: Good idea. As it' s about a school band, it might make the students realise how much they can achieve if they work together

解题思路：talk about 和 discuss 在这里属于同义替换，要注意上下文语境的结合，听到 good idea，得到肯定答复之后，才可以得出 film 这个答案。

Question 26：

答案：parade

定位原文：scripts:

LIZZIE: Good idea. As it' s about a school band, it might make the students realise how much they can achieve if they work together.

JOE: That' s what I' ve got in mind. I' m hoping I can take some of the band to a parade that' s going to take place next month

解题思路：next month 是一个典型的定位信息，注意单词 parade 的拼写。

Question 27



答案：D

定位原文：scripts:

JOE: There' s a flautist who says she loves playing in the band. We rehearse twice a week after school, but she' s hardly ever there. Then she looks for me the next day and gives me a very plausible reason - she says she had to help her mother, or she' s been ill, but to be honest, I don' t believe her.

解题思路 利用 flautist 来定位 ,否定信息一直是要注意的点 ,but she' s hardly ever there 就是在彩排预演的时候 ,她不在 ,与 D 选项属于同义替换。

Question 28

答案：B

定位原文：scripts:

LIZZIE: Oh dear! Any more students with difficulties?

JOE: Plenty! There' s a trumpeter who thinks she' s the best musician in the band, though she certainly isn' t. She' s always saying what she thinks other people should do, which makes my job pretty difficult.

解题思路：利用 trumpeter 来定位 ,这几句话的意思就是她总是认为自己是最好的 ,虽然实际情况不是这样。然后总说让别人做认为应该做的事情。根据常识 ,可以判断 ,这个人比较自负 ,说的建议和内容其实是没有价值的 ,否则评价也不是 makes my job pretty difficult ,这样分析来看 ,只能是 B 选项符合。



Question 29

答案：E

定位原文：scripts:

JOE: You can say that again. One of the trombonists has got an impressive sense of rhythm, and could be an excellent musician - except that he has breathing difficulties, and he doesn't really have enough breath for the trombone. He'd be much better off playing percussion, for instance, but he refuses to give up. So he ends up only playing half the notes.

解题思路：利用 trombonist 来定位，也就是说这个人本身是有很好的节奏天赋做一个音乐家的，但是有呼吸方面的问题没办法吹长号，所以照理本身处理打击乐比较不错，但是他不愿意放弃长号，结果只演了一半，所以答案是 E 选项，有健康问题。

Question 30

答案：F

定位原文：scripts:

LIZZIE: I suppose you have to admire his determination.

JOE: Maybe. One of the percussionists isn't too bad, but he never seems to interact with other people, and he always rushes off as soon as the rehearsal ends. I don't know if there are family reasons, or what. But it isn't good in a band, where people really need to feel they're part of a group.

解题思路：利用题干定位，打击乐器乐手本身不错，但是不跟其他人互动，预演一结束，就



匆匆跑了，说话者 Joe 认为这样没有集体意识，不太好，所以对应 F 选项，never seems to interact with other people 与选项中的 doesn't mix with other students 属于同义替换。

Section 4

Question 31

答案：violin

定位原文：scripts:

The first concert will include music by Liza Lim, who was born in Perth, Western Australia, in 1966. As a child, Lim originally learned to play the piano - like so many children - and also the violin, but when she was 11 her teachers encouraged her to start composing.

解题思路：利用 Liza Lim 来定位范围区域，利用 piano 精准锁定答案位置。

Question 32

答案：energy

定位原文：scripts:

Liza Lim's compositions are vibrant and full of energy, and she often explores Asian and Australian Aboriginal cultural sources, including the native instrument, the didgeridoo: this is featured in a work called *The Compass*.

解题思路：利用 compositions 来定位，a great deal of 与 full of 有同义替换，所以答案



是 energy。

Question 33

答案 : complex

定位原文 : scripts:

Her music is very expressive, so although it is complex, it has the power of connecting with audiences and performers alike.

解题思路：难点在于 so although it is 这个句式结构，表示既然它很 complex，表示 complex 属性是 Her music 具有的，所以 complex 是答案。

Question 34

答案 : opera

定位原文 : scripts:

In the festival we' re going to give a semi-staged performance of The Oresteia. This is an opera in seven parts, based on the trilogy of ancient Greek tragedies by Aeschylus.

解题思路：利用 festival 和专有名词 The Oresteia 来定位，前后考查了 This 的指代关系，解题关键是理解这个指代关系，所以答案是 opera。

Question 35

答案 : disturbing



定位原文：scripts:

Lim wrote that because the stories in the tragedies are not easy to tell, the sounds she creates are also disturbing, and they include breathing, sobbing, laughing and whistling.

解题思路：利用 the sounds 来定位，答案比较容易得出。

Question 36

答案：clarinet

定位原文：scripts:

The Tower of Remoteness is scored for piano and clarinet.

解题思路：利用 The Tower of Remoteness 来定位，答案比较容易得出。be scored for 表示为.....谱写(乐曲)在这里和题干 be performed by 属于同义替换，所以答案是 clarinet。

Question 37

答案：diversity

定位原文：scripts:

Edwards' s music has been described as being 'deeply connected to Australia' , and it can be regarded as a celebration of the diversity of cultures that Australia can be proud of.

解题思路：利用 Australia 来定位，celebrate 和 celebration 发生词义的同义替换，句子结构发生变化，答案是 diversity。



Question 38

答案 : physics

定位原文 : scripts:

The last of the three Australian composers to be represented in our festival is Carl Vine. Born in 1954, Vine, like Liza Lim, comes from Perth, Western Australia. He took up the cornet at the age of five, switching to the piano five years later. However, he went to university to study physics, before changing to composition.

解题思路 : 利用 Carl Vine 来定位 , before 这个时间点也在原文重现 , 需要结合上下文来理解内容 , 答案是 physics。

Question 39

答案 : dance

定位原文 : scripts:

After graduating he moved to Sydney and worked as a freelance pianist and composer. Before long he had become prominent in Australia as a composer for dance, and in fact has written 25 scores of that type.

解题思路 : 利用 composer 来定位 , prominent 和题干中的 well known 属于同义替换 , 答案是 dance。

Question 40



答案：Olympics

定位原文：scripts:

In our third concert, Vine will be represented by his music for the flag hand-over ceremony of the Olympics held in 1996.

解题思路：以 1996 来定位，注意句式变化，be represented by his music，也就是他的音乐会代表他参加 ceremony，ceremony 的所属是 the Olympics。