



Test 4-Listening

Section 1

Question 1

答案：eighty-five

定位原文：

ANDREW: And do you know how many people there' ll be?

SAM: Around eighty, I think.

ANDREW: Well we have two rooms that can hold that number. One is the Adelphi Room. That can seat eighty-five, or hold over a hundred if people are standing for a buffet.

解题思路：本题的关键词为 Adelphi Room 和 number，关键词在听力中原文重现。听力中提及，Adelphi Room 可以坐 85 人，因此 85 就是本题的答案。但是听力中设置了一个干扰信息，在说完 85 人之后，紧接着说了，如果是站着用自助餐的话，可以容纳 100 人。如果没有看清题干要求或没听清听力细节信息，就会导致答案填写错误。

Question 2

答案：roses

定位原文：

Now the Adelphi Room is at the back of the hotel, and there are French windows leading out onto the terrace. This has a beautiful display of pots of roses at that



time of the year.

解题思路：本题的关键词为 terrace 和 pots，关键词在听力中原文重现。本题的难点在于答案词出现在定位词之后，原文是 a beautiful display of pots of roses，题干中则是 see the roses in pots on terrace。这无疑增加了解题的难度。

Question 3

答案：trees

定位原文：

From the terrace you can see the area of trees within the grounds of the hotel, or you can stroll through there to the river - that's on the far side, so it isn't visible from the hotel.

解题思路：本题的关键词为 terrace，关键词在听力中原文重现。本题题干和定位句存在明显的同义替换，听力中的 see 被替换为 has a view of，the area of trees 被替换为 the group of trees。因此可以判断本空应该填的是 trees。

Question 4

答案：stage

定位原文：

Then another option is the Carlton Room. This is a bit bigger - it can hold up to a hundred and ten people - and it has the advantage of a stage, which is useful if you have any entertainment, or indeed a small band can fit onto it.



解题思路：本题的关键词为 Carlton Room，关键词在听力中原文重现。听力中在提及 Carlton Room 后，便提及了它所能容纳的人数以及它的一个优势：有一个 stage。因此本空的正确答案是 stage。

Question 5

答案：speech

定位原文：

ANDREW: As well as a meal, you can have an MC, a Master of Ceremonies, who' ll be with you throughout the party.

SAM: What exactly is the MC' s function? I suppose they make a speech during the meal if we need one, do they?

解题思路：本题的关键词为 Master of Ceremonies，关键词在听力中原文重现。随后的问句中 function 是个明显的提示词，暗示答案会在随后的听力内容中。听力随后给出答案，MC 会在用餐的时候 make a speech. Give a speech while people are eating 与 make a speech during the meal 是一组明显的同义替换。因此本空的正确答案是 speech。

Question 6

答案：support

定位原文：

ANDREW: That' s right. All our MCs are trained as public speakers, so they can easily get people' s attention - many guests are glad to have someone who can



make themselves heard above the chatter! And they' re also your support - if anything goes wrong, the MC will deal with it, so you can relax.

解题思路：听力中用 and they' re also 来提示之后的内容就是 MC 的另一项职责。if anything goes wrong 与题干中的 if there are any problems 是一组同义替换。因此本空应填的答案是 support。本题的难点在于答案出现在定位词之前。

Question 7

答案：cabins

定位原文：

but something else that' s important is accommodation. You obviously have rooms in the hotel, but do you also have any other accommodation, like cabins, for example?

解题思路：本题的关键词为 accommodation，关键词在听力中原文重现。通过题干分析可知，空格处需要填的是和 hotel 并列的另一种住宿方式。这一题并没有设置太多的干扰信息，很容易就能听出本空的正确答案是 cabins。

Question 8

答案：C

定位原文：

SAM: Now you have various facilities, don' t you? Are they all included in the price of hiring the room? The pool, for instance.



ANDREW: Normally you' d be able to use it, but it' ll be closed throughout September for refurbishment, I' m afraid.

解题思路：本题的关键词为 outdoor swimming pool，关键词 pool 在听力中原文重现。

听力中提及，游泳池整个 9 月份都在翻新，所以是不开放的，应该选 C 选项 not available。

Question 9

答案：A

定位原文：

ANDREW: Normally you' d be able to use it, but it' ll be closed throughout September for refurbishment, I' m afraid. The gym will be available, though, at no extra charge. That' s open all day, from six in the morning until midnight.

解题思路：本题的关键词为 gym，关键词在听力中原文重现。听力中提及，健身房是可用的，而且不额外收钱，也就是说健身房的费用是包含在房费里的。因此正确答案是 A。本题的一个难点在于第 8 题和第 9 题的答案是一起出现的，需要同时处理两个题目。

Question 10

答案：B

定位原文：

ANDREW: And the tennis courts, but there is a small additional payment for those. We have four courts, and it' s worth booking in advance...

解题思路：本题的关键词为 tennis courts，关键词在听力中原文重现。听力中 there is a



small additional payment for those 与 B 选项中的 available at extra charge 是一组同义替换。

Section 2

Question 11

答案：G

定位原文：

One thing you have to do while you' re here is go dolphin watching. On our boat trips, we pretty well guarantee you' ll see dolphins - if you don' t you can repeat the trip free of charge. We organise daily trips for just 35 euros. Unfortunately there aren' t any places left for this afternoon' s trip, but come and see me to book for later in the week.

解题思路：本题的关键词为 dolphin watching，关键词在听力中原文重现，本题的定位难度不大。听力关于 dolphin watching 给出了很多的信息，包括一定能看海豚，没看到可以免费再看一次，费用是 35 欧元。随后的第 4 个信息，there aren' t any places left for this afternoon' s trip 与 G 选项的 fully booked today 是一组同义替换。因此答案选 G。

Question 12

答案：D

定位原文：

If you' re energetic, I' d recommend our forest walk. It' s a guided walk of about



seven kilometres. There' ll be a stop half way, and you' ll be provided with a drink and sandwiches. There' s some fairly steep climbs up the hills, so you need to be reasonably fit for this one, with good shoes, and bring a waterproof in case it rains. It' s just 25 euros all inclusive, and it' s every Wednesday.

解题思路：本题的关键词为 forest walk，关键词在听力中原文重现，本题的定位难度不大。

听力关于 forest walk 给出了很多的信息，其中 you' ll be provided with a drink and sandwiches 和 D 选项的 food included 是一组同义替换。因此答案选 D。

Question 13

答案：D

定位原文：

Then on Thursdays we organise a cycle trip, which will give you all the fun of biking without the effort. We' ll take you and your bike up to the top of Mount Larna, and leave you to bike back - it' s a 700-metre drop in just 20 kilometres so this isn' t really for inexperienced cyclists as you' ll be going pretty fast.

解题思路：本题的关键词为 cycle trip，关键词在听力中原文重现，本题的定位难度不大。

本题寻找同义替换组的难度相对较大。听力中提及 it' s a 700-metre drop in just 20 kilometres，20 公里的距离却有 700 米的落差，也就是说整个路线是一个比较陡的下坡路，和 A 选项中的 all downhill 是一组同义替换。

Question 14



答案：D

定位原文：

On our local craft tour you can find out about the traditional activities in the island.
And the best thing about this trip is that it's completely free.

解题思路：本题的关键词为 local craft tour，关键词在听力中原文重现，本题的定位难度不大。听力中提及 it's completely free 与 E 选项中的 no charge 是一组明显的同义替换。

Question 15

答案：F

定位原文：

We can offer trips to the observatory on Friday for those who are interested. They cost 90 euros per person and you'll be shown the huge telescopes and have a talk from an expert, who'll explain all about how they work. Afterwards we'll head down to Sunset Beach, where you can have a dip in the ocean if you want before we head off back to the hotel.

解题思路：本题的关键词为 observatory trip，关键词在听力中原文重现，本题的定位难度不大。本题寻找同义替换组的难度相对较大。听力中提及 we'll head down to Sunset Beach, where you can have a dip in the ocean 我们会去落日海滩，在那里你可以去海里游游泳。这个与 F 选项的 swimming possible 是一组同义替换。

Question 16



答案：B

定位原文：

Finally, there' s horse riding. This is organised by the Equestrian Centre over near Playa Cortino and it' s a great experience if you' re a keen horseback rider, or even if you' ve never been on a horse before. They take you down to the beach, and you can canter along the sand and through the waves. It costs 35 euros and it' s available every day.

解题思路：本题的关键词为 horse riding，关键词在听力中原文重现，本题的定位难度不大。听力中提及 it' s a great experience even if you' ve never been on a horse before 与 B 选项中的 suitable for beginners 是一组明显的同义替换。

Question 17&18

答案：B D

定位原文：

the number one attraction' s called ' Musical Favourites, Guests enjoy a three-course meal and unlimited free drinks, and watch a fantastic show...At the end the cast members come down from the stage, still in their stunning costumes, and you' ll have a chance to chat with them. It' s hugely popular, so let me know now if you' re interested because it' s no good leaving it until the last minute.

解题思路：本题为双选题，本题的关键词为 Musical Favourites，关键词在听力中原文重现。听力中关于 Musical Favourites 给出了很多信息，利用这些信息对选项进行排除或确



定。根据 unlimited free drinks 排除 A 选项。根据 cast members come down from the stage 和 you' ll have a chance to chat with them 确定 D 选项是正确答案。根据 It' s hugely popular 和 it' s no good leaving it until the last minute 确定 B 选项也是正确选项。

Question 19&20

答案：A D

定位原文：

If you' d like to go back in time, there' s the *Castle Feast* on Saturday evening.... with ladies in long gowns serving your food. You' re given a whole chicken each, which you eat in the medieval way, using your hands instead of cutlery, and you' re entertained by competitions where the horseback riders attempt to knock one another off their horses. Then you can watch the dancers in the ballroom and join in as well if you want.

解题思路：本题为双选题，本题的关键词为 *Castle Feast*，关键词在听力中原文重现。听力中关于 *Castle Feast* 给出了很多信息，其中 using your hands instead of cutlery，对应 D 选项中的 knives and forks are not used。join in as well if you want 对应 A 选项中的 visitors can dance after the meal。本题容易误选 C 选项和 E 选项，这两项混淆了听力中的细节信息，原文中说工作人员穿着中世纪的衣服，但是 C 选项却说游客可以穿中世纪的衣服。原文中说的竞赛是骑手将对方击下马背的比赛而不是 E 选项中的 horse races 赛马。



Section 3

Question 21

答案：A

定位原文：

TREVOR: One of the most interesting ones, for me, at least, was about the purpose of children' s literature.

STEPHANIE: You mean, whether it should just entertain children or should be educational, as well.

TREVOR: Right, and whether the teaching should be factual...What' s fascinating is that the writer isn' t necessarily conscious of the message they' re conveying.

解题思路：本题的关键词为 purpose of children' s literature，关键词在听力中原文重现。

题干中的 interesting 被替换为 fascinating，本题的答案句是 fascinating 之后的内容。而 the writer isn' t necessarily conscious of the message they' re conveying 与 A 选项中的 authors may not realize what values they are teaching 是一组十分明显的同义替换。

Question 22

答案：C

定位原文：

TREVOR: That module made me realise how important stories are - they can have a significant effect on children as they grow up. Actually, it inspired me to have a go



at it myself, just for my own interest.

解题思路：本题的关键词为 module，关键词在听力中原文重现。本题的难点在于听力细节信息的理解。Trevor 先说这先让他认识到这些故事的重要性---在孩子的成长过程中起到了重要的作用。随后又说 inspired me to have a go at it myself 意思是让他也尝试着去写一些儿童文学。只有 C 选项与听力的这一文意相符。

Question 23

答案：C

定位原文：

TREVOR: Yes, there' s a module on pictures, and how they' re sometimes central to the story.

STEPHANIE: That' s good. I remember some frightening ones I saw as a child and I can still see them vividly in my mind, years later! Pictures can be so powerful, just as powerful as words. I' ve always enjoyed drawing, so that' s the field I want to go into when I finish the course. I bet that module will be really helpful.

解题思路：本题的关键词为 pictures module，关键词在听力中以 module on pictures 形式被提及。听力中提及 Stephanie 希望在课程结束之后进入这个领域，与 A 选项 intends to become an illustrator 表达的意思一致。因为本题选择 A 选项。B 选项对故事的描述是错误的，不是 beautiful 而是 frightening。C 选项说画比文字更重要，而听力用的是 as...as，表示一样重要。



Question 24

答案：B

定位原文：

STEPHANIE: But children are so used to visual input - on TV, video games, and so on.

There are plenty of kids who wouldn't even try to read a book, so I think comics can serve a really useful purpose.

TREVOR: You mean, it's better to read a comic than not to read at all? Yes, I suppose you're right. I just think it's sad when children don't read books.

解题思路：本题的关键词为 comics，关键词在听力中原文重现。本题解题的关键点在于分析清楚题干，题干问的是关于 comics，Trevor 和 Stephanie 两个人都同意的是什么？所以这一题需要听清哪个观点是一方提的，哪个观点是双方都同意的。其中 A 和 C 选项都是 Stephanie 的观点，只有 B 选项，Stephanie 说完之后，Trevor 随后用 Yes, I suppose you're right 表示了赞同。

Question 25

答案：B

定位原文：

STEPHANIE: What about books for girls and books for boys? Does the course go into that?

TREVOR: Yes, there's a module on it. For years, lots of stories, in English, at least, assumed that boys went out and did adventurous things and girls stayed at home



and played with dolls. I was amazed how many books were targeted at just one sex or the other.

解题思路：本题的定位关键词为 books aimed at only boys or only girls，该词在听力中原文中替换为 books for girls and books for boys。题干中的 surprised 被替换为 amazed，本题的答案句是 amazed 之后的内容。而 how many books were targeted at just one sex or the other 与 B 选项中的 how few books were aimed at both girls and boys 是一组同义替换。

Question 26

答案：F

定位原文：

TREVOR: So does that mean you' ve read Perrault' s fairy tales? *Cinderella, The Sleeping Beauty*, and so on.

STEPHANIE: Yes. They must be important, because no stories of that type had been written before, these were the first.

解题思路：本题的定位关键词为 Perrault' s fairy tales，关键词在听力中原文重现。听力中提及 no stories of that type had been written before 之前没被写过，这与 F 选项中 started a new genre 开创了先河是一组同义替换关系。

Question 27



答案：E

定位原文：

The English name makes it sound as though Robinson is the family' s surname, but a more accurate translation would be *The Swiss Robinsons*, because it' s about a Swiss family who are shipwrecked, like Robinson Crusoe in the novel of a century earlier.

解题思路：本题的定位关键词为 *Swiss Family Robinson*，关键词在听力中原文重现。听力中提及这本书的书名的正确理解是《瑞士版的鲁滨逊漂流记》，因为书里讲的是一家瑞士人遭遇海难的故事，这和《鲁滨逊漂流记》很像。所以本题的正确答案是 E 选项，最早的标题指向了另一本书。

Question 28

答案：C

定位原文：

STEPHANIE: Have you read Hoffmann' s *The Nutcracker and the Mouse King*?

TREVOR: Wasn' t that the basis for Tchaikovsky' s ballet *The Nutcracker*?

解题思路：本题的定位关键词为 *The Nutcracker and the Mouse King*，关键词在听力中原文重现。本题难度相对较大，因为听力中只提了一句：这不是柴可夫斯基的芭蕾舞剧的故事来源么？也就是说这本书启发了柴可夫斯基创作了芭蕾舞剧，和 C 选项的“成为了另一种艺术作品的灵感来源”是同义替换关系。



Question 29

答案：B

定位原文：

STEPHANIE: ...but *The Happy Prince* is really moving. I struggled with Tolkien's *The Lord of the Rings* - three long books, and I gave up after one.

STEPHANIE: Yeah, but whereas something like *The Happy Prince* just carried me along with it, *The Lord of the Rings* took more effort than I was prepared to give it.

解题思路：本题的定位关键词为 *The Lord of the Rings*，关键词在听力中原文重现。听力中对比了 *The Happy Prince* 和 *The Lord of the Rings*，认为 *The Lord of the Rings* 太长了，而且读起来要花很大的精力。这与 B 选项的 hard to read 意义一致。

Question 30

答案：G

定位原文：

STEPHANIE: Another one I've read is *War Horse*.

TREVOR: Oh yes. It's about the First World War, isn't it? Hardly what you'd expect for a children's story.

解题思路：本题的定位关键词为 *War Horse*，关键词在听力中原文重现。听力中提及 *War Horse* 是关于一战的，很难想到一个儿童文学会讲到这个。这与 G 选项 unlikely Topic 意义一致。



Section 4

Question 31

答案：spring

定位原文：

The village contained an impressive monument: seven half-tonne stones standing in a semicircle around a spring, that might have been used for ceremonial purposes.

解题思路：根据题干语法判断，本空应该填一个名词。本题的关键词为 Atlit-Yam, courtyard 和 semicircle, 关键词在听力中原文重现。听力中的 seven half-tonne stones standing in a semicircle around a spring 与题干中的 a semicircle of large stone round a spring 是一组比较明显的同义替换。不难看出空格处应该填的是 spring。

Question 32

答案：tools

定位原文：

For marine archaeologists, Atlit-Yam is a treasure trove. Research on the buildings, tools and the human remains has revealed how the bustling village once functioned, and even what diseases some of its residents suffered from.

解题思路：根据题干语法判断，本空应该填一个名词。本题的关键词为 research, 关键词在听力中原文重现。Research 后面出现了 3 个并列名词，分别是 buildings, tools 和 human



remains。其中 buildings 在题干中被替换为 structures , human remains 是原词重现。

不难看出空格处应该填的是 tools。

Question 33

答案：maps

定位原文：

Autonomous underwater vehicles, or AUVs, are used in the oil industry, for instance, to create maps of the seabed before rigs and pipelines are installed.

解题思路：根据题干语法判断，本空应该填一个名词。本题的关键词为 AUV 和 oil industry , 关键词在听力中原文重现。听力中的 for instance 在题干中被替换为 e.g. , creat 被替换为 make , 因此不难看出空格处应该填的是 maps。

Question 34

答案：heavy

定位原文：

To navigate they use sensors, such as compasses and sonar. Until relatively recently they were very expensive, and so heavy that they had to be launched from a large vessel with a winch.

解题思路：根据题干语法判断，本空应该填一个和 expensive 并列的形容词。本题的关键词为 expensive , 关键词在听力中原文重现。听力中保持了与题干一样的并列结构，而且答案紧跟在 expensive 之后出现。因此不难看出空格处应该填的是 heavy。本题的难点在于



找准关键词，如果认为关键词是 problem，那很可能会错过本题的答案。

Question 35

答案：marble

定位原文：

For example, in a trial in 2015, three AUVs searched for wrecks at Marzamemi, off the coast of Sicily. The site is the final resting place of an ancient Roman ship, which sank in the sixth century AD while ferrying prefabricated marble elements for the construction of an early church.

解题思路：根据题干语法判断，本空应该填一个名词。本题定位容易，关键词 Marzamemi，Sicily，ancient Roman ship 在听力中原文重现，只需要注意听船上运载的到底是什么就可以。听力中提及，船上装载的是用来建造一座古教堂的预制大理石块。因此空格处应该填的是 marble。

Question 36

答案：light

定位原文：

Creating an internet in the sea for AUVs to communicate is no easy matter...Instead, a more complex mix of technologies is required. For short distances, AUVs can share data using light, while acoustic waves are used to communicate over long distances.



解题思路：根据题干语法判断，本空应该填一个名词。本题定位关键词是 underwater Internet 和 short distance communication。underwater Internet 在听力中被替换为 internet in the sea，而 short distance 在听力中原文重现，显示答案就在后面的内容中。听力中提及，如果是短距离，AUVs 通过 light 来分享数据。因此空格处应该填的是 light。

Question 37

答案：cameras/camera

定位原文：

There' s also a system that enables AUVs to share information from seabed scans, and other data. So if an AUV surveying the seabed finds an intriguing object, it can share the coordinates of the object - that is, its position - with a nearby AUV that carries superior cameras, and arrange for that AUV to make a closer inspection of the object.

解题思路：根据题干语法判断，本空应该填一个名词。本题的解题点在于审题。审题可知，在 underwater Internet 这个副标题下，一共列举了 3 个实现海底数据传输的方式。本空所在位置为第 3 种方案所在，通过 There' s also a system 可定位到第 3 种方案的开始位置。随后听力中提及，如果一台 AUV 在海底发现了一些神秘物体，就会把物体的位置发给附近装配了更好摄像头的另一台 AUV。而题目问的是，另一台 AUV 上装配了更好的什么设备。因此本空应填的答案是 cameras。

Question 38



答案：medical

定位原文：

One site where they' re going to be deployed is the Gulf of Baratti, off the Italian coast. In 1974, a 2,000-year-old Roman vessel was discovered here, in 18 metres of water. When it sank, it was carrying medical goods, in wooden or tin receptacles.

解题思路：根据题干语法判断，本空应该填一个名词或形容词。题干中 the Gulf of Baratti , Roman vessel 和 carrying 顺序出现，可以轻松定位。只需要注意听船上携带的货物是什么就可以。本空应填的答案是 medical。

Question 39

答案：eyes

定位原文：

Its cargo gives us insight into the treatments available all those years ago, including tablets that are thought to have been dissolved to form a cleansing liquid for the eyes.

解题思路：根据题干语法判断，本空应该填一个名词。题干中 tablets 和 cleansing 顺序出现，可以轻松定位。只需要注意听这些药的用途就可以。本空应填的答案是 eyes。

Question 40

答案：wine

定位原文：



Other Roman ships went down nearby, taking their cargoes with them. Some held huge pots made of terracotta. Some were used for transporting cargoes of olive oil, and others held wine.

解题思路：根据题干语法判断，本空应该填一个名词。本题的定位关键词是 containers 和 olive oil。其中，olive oil 在听力中原文重现，而 containers 被替换为 huge pots made of terracotta。听力中提及，这些巨大的陶罐，一些被用来装橄榄油，一些被用来装酒。因此本空应填的答案是 wine。