

全国大学生英语竞赛 B 类考试 2012 年初赛试题详解

Part I Listening Comprehension (30 points)

Section A (5 points)

1. 【答案】C

【解析】女士向男士建议坐公交车到学校就不用忍受拥堵的交通了，而男士说他没办法因为车到他家时已经没座了。可知选 C 项。

【录音原文】

W: If I were you, I'd take the bus to school. Driving in that rush-hour traffic is terrible.

M: But by the time the bus gets to my stop, there aren't any seats left.

Q: What is the man's problem?

2. 【答案】A

【解析】女士想选 Dr. Sullivan 的课，而她的导师也开此课，她便向男士征求意见，男士说 Who cares? 可知男的告诉女的在她的决定里不用考虑导师。

【录音原文】

W: I'd like to take Dr. Sullivan's section of Physics 100, but my advisor is teaching it too, and I don't want her to be offended.

M: Who cares?

W: Well, I don't want to get on her bad side.

M: I wouldn't worry about it.

Q: What does the man mean?

3. 【答案】B

【解析】富兰克林博士不允许女士 have an extension，因此 she has to work over the holiday weekend。

【录音原文】

M: You mean Dr. Franklin said you couldn't have an extension?

W: He said it was not his policy.

M: Really?

W: Yes, so now I have to work over the holiday weekend.

Q: Why does the woman have to work over the holiday weekend?

4. 【答案】B

【解析】对话中提到如果不满 18 岁需要监护人才成为体育馆的成员，以此推测年满 18 岁便可独自成为会员。

【录音原文】

M:I'd like to become a member of your club, but I'm not sure if I'm too young.

W:Well, if you're under 18, you would need a parent or guardian over the age of 20 to get a family membership and include you on that. But actually anyone can use the gym facilities; we have a girl who's 12 and who comes here to train in the swimming pool every day.

Q:How old does the boy have to be to get his own membership to the gym?

5. 【答案】A

【解析】男士对所得的结果很吃惊是因为调查中有超过一半的少年与父母关系很好，而他预想的数字要比这少。

【录音原文】

W:Hi John, did you get many respondents to your survey on teenagers?

M:Yes, I had a huge number of responses, which was great. I had a quick look at the results last night. It was quite surprising because over half of the teenagers we spoke to said they actually had a good relationship with their parents. I was expecting it to be a lot less than that. I mean the popular myth is that very few teenagers are happy at home.

W:Clearly that's not true, is it?

Q:Looking at the survey results, why was the man surprised?

Section B (10 points)

Conversation One

【答案与解析】

6.A 男士找 Dr.Kelly 是因为他选的社会学 530 上课时间改了而他那时在工作，因此要改换课程。

7.B 男士需要获得助学贷款就必须是全日制学生，得每周修够 12 小时的课。

8.C 因为社会学 560 是 Dr.Brown 开的课，而他听说 Dr.Brown 是个很好的教授，因此是为了老师而选的课。

9.B Dr.Kelly 为他退了社会学 530 又选了社会学 560，因此是帮男士改了课程。

10.A Dr.Kelly 告诉男士上课的时候见了 Dr.Brown 跟她说一声就行了，可推知男士之后要去上课。

【录音原文】

M:Dr.Kelly, do you have a minute?

W:Sure.Come in.

M:Thanks. I need to talk with you about my sociology class.

W:Let's see, that would be Sociology 530 with Dr.Brown.

M:Right.The problem is that when I scheduled that class, it was supposed to be offered at three o'clock in the afternoon, Tuesdays and Thursdays, but for some reason the time has been changed to nine in the morning. Since I work mornings, I can't take it at that time.

W:I see.Well, would you like to drop the class?

M:Yes, but I also need to pick up another class.I have to be a full-time student in order to qualify for my student loan.

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W: So you need at least twelve hours. And you need afternoon classes.

M: That's right. Or evening classes.

W: Did you have anything in mind?

M: Yes. I was considering Sociology 560 or 570. I thought I'd get your opinion.

W: Either one will fit into your program since you are a Sociology major, and they are both electives. Too bad you can't get a compulsory course.

M: I know, but they all seem to be offered in the morning.

W: Okay, then. Which one is the most interesting to you?

M: I'm interested in both of them, but I was thinking since Dr. Brown teaches Sociology 560, I might prefer that one. I've been trying to take a class with her because I hear that she is an excellent professor.

W: Good. The class is open, and I'll just sign that drop-add form for you to drop 530 and add 560. You can just tell Dr. Brown what happened when you see her in class.

M: Okay. Thanks a lot, Dr. Kelly. I really appreciate it.

W: Don't mention it.

Conversation Two

【答案与解析】

11.C Adrian 夫妇本来要去加勒比海, 可是 Olivia 去过就没去, 后来又说去希腊岛, 可是因为 Olivia 有个会又没去成, 最后去了复活节岛。

12.B 当女的问 Adrian 到复活岛挺麻烦的时候, Adrian 说 Five and a half hours from Santiago. 可知他们经过了圣地亚哥。

13.A Adrian 说没有人知道巨型石像是为什么建的, 但有一种普遍的说法是因为宗教。

14.B Adrian 告诉对方岛上一共有 887 个巨型石像。

15.C 最大的巨型石像被称为 Paro, 有 10 米高 70 吨重。可知 C 项正确。

【录音原文】

M: Felicity. Hi.

W: Oh, hello there, Adrian.

M: How's Nigel, and the kids, Margie and Fergal?

W: Splendid. Just great. And, er, Olivia and, the kids?

M: Very well thanks.

W: Splendid. That's just splendid. You know, I really must...

M: So, how were the Easter holidays?

W: Oh, right, yes, an absolute nightmare. Nigel's parents came to stay and were so boring. Thank goodness for the golf club. And you?

M: Great actually. We went away.

W: Really? You know, I really must go..

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M: We had thought about going to the Caribbean, but Olivia said that she'd been there before. Then, we booked a trip to the Greek Islands, but Olivia had forgotten about some important meeting she had, so we had to cancel that. Eventually, we left the kids at home and Olivia and I went to Easter Island.

W: Easter Island? For Easter, how amusing. Oh, right, it's, erm, a real place, is it?

M: Yes, it's an island in the South Pacific.

W: Jolly good. Erm, difficult to get to, I imagine?

M: Five and a half hours from Santiago.

W: Santiago?

M: The capital of Chile.

W: Really? I never knew. Sounds fascinating.

M: We went for the heads of course. Or should I say the "moai".

W: Yes, yes. I suppose you did... heads? What heads?

M: The moai. They're large heads.

W: Moai? Heads?

M: Haven't you ever seen the Easter Island statues?

W: Well, yes, of course, although I haven't quite got round to visiting them myself. They sound terribly interesting.

M: For many years the heads were a mystery.

W: Oh yes? So, what was the food like? Lots of fish, I suppose, it being an island.

M: There are moai all over the island. The statues had been there for centuries before the Europeans arrived. No one really knows why they were built, although the most popular theory is that the statues were religious. The big mystery is how they managed to move the heavy stones around the island. Just before we went, a group of archaeologists had attempted to move some rocks of similar weight as part of an experiment, but they found it extremely difficult...

W: Fascinating. So, did you play any golf?

M: There are 887 statues in total. In fact, the statues are not just heads—they're whole figures, although only one has legs. They were carved from volcanic rock between 1100 and 1680 AD. The majority are still in the crater of the volcano. Three hundred and ninety four of them, to be precise.

W: Well, well. Good swimming, I suppose. Did you do any scuba diving? Nigel and I had done it last time we were in Sardinia. Great fun.

M: The biggest moai is called Paro and is nearly 10 metres tall and weighs over 70 tonnes.

W: Splendid. Splendid. So, anyway, I really must go because I've got the kids at home and I have to get the dinner ready, and then I've got to pick up Nigel from the gym, and then, I'm....

Section C (5 points)

16. 【答案】B

【解析】停止支持新项目的原因是捐赠国家减少了捐助。

【录音原文】

The global fund to fight Aids, tuberculosis and malaria has decided not to fund any new programmes as a

result of cuts in its resources from donor nations. The fund says it will continue to support only essential services in existing programmes after a shortfall of hundreds of millions of dollars. A spokesman for the fund told the BBC the cuts put the progress in combating disease at risk and threatened the lives of people in the developing world.

17. 【解析】B

【答案】新闻中提到 At least one person was killed. 因此选 B 项。

【录音原文】

As you can see from these pictures, parts of the southern U.S. have some cleaning up to do after severe weather swept across the region yesterday. There were suspected tornadoes as part of the storms. They stretched from Louisiana through Mississippi, Alabama and Georgia. Parts of a few other states were under a tornado watch as well. At least one person was killed. Several others were injured. And there was major damage to some homes and buildings. The strong winds and possible tornado knocked down trees and left more than a thousand people without power.

18. 【答案】A

【解析】在波斯尼亚，直升飞机给灾民送去食物并把伤病人送到萨拉热窝，而萨拉热窝的交通系统被完全冻住了。

【录音原文】

Ukraine has been hardest hit with temperatures falling to -33°C . The government there said that more than 130 people had died, and many of them homeless. In Bosnia, helicopters have been ferrying food to isolated villages and also moving sick people in the capital Sarajevo, where the transport system has literally frozen to a standstill. In neighboring Serbia, officials said that 70,000 people remain cut off. Even in Rome, there's been snow, the heaviest fall in more than a quarter of a century.

19. 【答案】C

【解析】Meridian 这个小城是因为有了第一位乡村歌手 Jimmie Rodgers 才出名的。

【录音原文】

In the hot and humid piney woods of the Deep South, you'll find a small industrial city that has become a hub for trucks that crisscross the nation. But Meridian, Mississippi—population 40,000—was once an important railroad center. It was there, more than 80 years ago, that the man known as the "Father of Country Music" lived and wrote lonesome tunes, including several mournful train songs. As the nation's first known professional country singer, Jimmie Rodgers recorded hit after hit. They featured his distinctive yodeling sound that inspired cowboy singers such as Roy Rogers and Gene Autry.

20. 【答案】C

【解析】人们掉进河里是因为桥断了，而桥之所以会断是因为太多的人在桥上捕捉一种可以吃的昆虫。

【录音原文】

A footbridge across a river has collapsed in northeastern India, throwing scores of people into the water below. At least 30 are feared dead, many of them women and children. Twenty-eight others were rescued after the bridge gave way in the state of Arunachal Pradesh. One report said villagers had crowded onto the bridge to catch a type of insect eaten locally.

Section D (10 points)

【答案】

21. a few (some) small

22.earn

23.salary

24.budget

25.a house

26.essentials

27.credit card

28.the interest

29.10% (ten percent)

30.every year

【录音原文】

Good morning everyone. Today I'm going to talk to you about how to manage money. I'm afraid I'm not going to tell you how to get rich quickly, but I will tell you some simple things you can do and that will help you save more money. So, I'm going to give you five tips..simple but important advice to make sure you manage your money successfully.

Now the first point is about how much you spend. It's really important that you don't overspend. For example, if you earn \$2000 a month, don't spend \$2500. This is really simple. Spending less doesn't have to be difficult. You can just cut back or reduce what you spend by a little, just a few small things, then it can make a big saving. Maybe just buy one cup of coffee a day, instead of two. These small changes can make a difference.

Ah, the next point is about how much you earn. It's important that your salary is appropriate for your job. Find out how your salary compares to other people doing the same kind of job in two or three companies. If you're going to work long hours or have lots of responsibility, you need to make sure you're getting paid enough.

Another important point is that you need a budget. That's a simple plan of what you spend your money on. If you have a plan, it will make saving money a lot easier. Everyone needs a budget. It doesn't matter how much money you earn...I can't stress this enough. Make sure you have a budget! And make sure you use it. Don't just write it and forget about it.

OK, now my fourth point is about managing your debt. Before you borrow money, think about what you are borrowing it for. It's a good idea to borrow money to buy assets, for example, to buy a house. And it's a good idea to pay for your education. These things will still be worth something when you have finished paying off the debt. It isn't a good idea to borrow money for non-essentials, for example, expensive clothes, holidays or dinner at a nice restaurant. If you use credit cards for these things, it's important you know how much you are spending on them. Then, when the bill comes, pay the total bill every month. Don't just pay the minimum amount because you will always pay more, the interest what the credit card company adds on.

And my final tip for managing your money is to plan your savings. It's a good idea to save about ten percent of your salary every month. Include this saving in your budget and try and increase how much you save every year. You could do this by increasing what you earn or decreasing what you spend, or both! Saving money is a lot more positive than paying the bills. So, there are five tips for managing your money successfully. They are simple but they work.

Part II Multiple Choice (15 points)

Section A (10 points)

31. 【答案】B

【解析】句意：长颈鹿的生存某种程度上得益于它们能够得到树的高枝，这部分枝叶是其他动物还未啃食过的。be to touch 将要去触摸，接触。have not grazed 未曾啃食过。can reach 能触及，能够到。have not

been browsed 还没有被啃食。根据句意可排除选项 A、C。where 从句中 other animals 作主语，应用主动语态，因此选 B。

32. 【答案】C

【解析】句意：雌雄潜鸟倾向于积极合作地行动，互相帮助寻找食物来喂养它们的孩子。aggressively 侵略地；攻击地；有闯劲地。surreptitiously 偷偷地；秘密地；不正当地。cooperatively 合作地，互助地。defensively 防御地；守势地。

33. 【答案】C

【解析】句意：由于我们未能在起程日之前拿到护照，我们去英国旅行的计划失败了。fall over 跌倒，摔倒；绊了一跤。fa down 跌倒；失败；倒塌。fall through 落空；失败。fall behind 拖欠；落在后面。

34. 【答案】A

【解析】句意：油画颜料是如此的通用和耐用，以至于它们已经成为了最流行的绘画颜料。so...that 如此...以至于。so...than 不是固定搭配，并且 than 一般与比较级搭配。such 是形容词，只能修饰名词，C 项和 D 项搭配错误。

35. 【答案】A

【解析】或许没什么因素比交通不畅对加速印度的贫穷与落后影响更大了。accelerate 使加快；使增速。alleviate 减轻，缓和。circumvent 包围；陷害；绕行。

36. 【答案】A

【句意】句意：据估计，大约十万人参与了 1898 年的淘金热。approximately 大约，近似地；近于。until 到...为止，在...以前。more 更多的；附加的。as much as 差不多；多达，但 as much as 只能修饰不可数名词，而句中的 men 是可数名词 man 的复数形式，故不选该项。

37. 【答案】C

【解析】句意：一般来说股价跌地越低，黄金价格就上升得越高。the+比较级，the+比较级，这是一种固定搭配，表示“越...越...”。

38. 【答案】B

【解析】句意：——嗨，当心！那是红灯，我在人行道上！——对不起啊！你还好吗？——我还好，但是你的前轮擦到路边了。very nice to meet sb.很高兴见到某人。Are you OK? 你还好吗？couldn't agree more 完全赞成。How dare you say that 你竟敢那样说。根据后面的回答 I'm all right 推知应该问还好吗。

39. 【答案】D

【解析】由于在标点、排印和语言方面的创新而著称的爱德华·埃斯特林·卡明斯在 1954 年出版了他的诗集。for[表示对象、用途等]为，适于……，后应加名词性的词。new innovations for 指适于……的创新。newly approached 作定语不后置，B 项可改为 newly approached innovation in。

40. 【答案】B

【解析】句意：跟她谈话你不会觉得她刚刚丢了工作。我知道。她明显不安，但她假装若无其事。play by foot 用脚玩。put finger on 指认，认出。put a brave face on 假装若无其事。on the tip of one's tongue 就在嘴边，但一时想不起来了。

Section B (5 points)

41. 【答案】C

【解析】英国和爱尔兰共和国构成了不列颠群岛。Great Britain, England 和 The United Kingdom 都是指英国。

42.【答案】B

【解析】赠给美国自由女神像的国家是法国。1865 年，巴托尔迪在别人的提议下，决定塑造一座象征自由的塑像，由法国人民捐款，作为法国政府送给美国政府庆祝美国独立 100 周年的礼物。

43.【答案】A

【解析】简·奥斯丁是一位英国小说家，她的浪漫主义小说取材于拥有土地的贵族阶层，她的小说使她成为拥有最广泛读者的英国文学作家之一。《大卫科波菲尔》的作者是英国作家狄更斯。《曼斯菲尔德庄园》、《理智与情感》、《爱玛》都是简·奥斯丁的作品。

44.【答案】D

【解析】美国电影，也被称为好莱坞，自 20 世纪初以来对世界电影产生了深远的影响。Bollywood 宝莱坞（位于印度孟买的电影制作中心）。Broadway 百老汇（美国纽约市戏院集中的一条大街）。Disney 迪斯尼（美国动画影片制作家及制片人）。

45.【答案】A

【解析】作为世界上最小的大陆和总面积世界第六的国家，澳大利亚因其面积和孤立原因通常被誉为“大陆岛”，有时也会被认为是世界上最大的岛。island continent 大陆岛。lost continent 遗失的大陆，是指亚特兰提斯大陆（大西洋）。Noah's Ark 诺亚方舟，圣经中的故事。Lost Paradise 是指失落的天堂，伊甸园。

Part III Cloze(10 points)

【答案与解析】

46.fossil

（句意：工厂燃烧化石燃料，产生酸雨，对树木造成破坏。fossil fuels 指化石燃料。）

47.contribute

（contribute to 为固定搭配，意为促成，温室气体排放的空气中会促使全球变暖。）

48.farmers

（句意：与此同时，农民们开垦了大面积的热带雨林，例如亚马逊，为牛提供饲养场地或者为盖房子生产木材。注意这里谓语动词是 clear，因此 farmer 要用复数形式。）

49.oceans

（根据句意，此处应填进与 rivers 同类的词语，rivers and oceans 是同类的词语，指河流和海洋。）

50.systematically

（由于 system 修饰的是 be destroyed，因此要用 system 的副词形式，systematically 系统地。）

51.recycle

（根据句中提到的“这样我们就可以再一次使用了”（so that we can use it again）可知应填入表示循环利用的动词，recycle 使再循环，反复应用。）

52.decomposes

（句意：我们也应该确认我们从超市购买的东西使用的包装是生物可降解包装，这种包装可以很容易

被分解。compose 组成，构成，根据句意应使用该词的反义词，即 decompose 分解，腐烂，which 指代 biodegradable packaging，为单数，因此此处要填入 decomposes。）

53.genetically

（be modified 是动词，此处要用 gene 的副词形式 genetically。）

54.public

（public transport 指公共交通。）

55.inhabited

（have+动词过去分词，现在完成时，应填入动词 inhabit 的过去分词 inhabited。）

Part IV Reading Comprehension (40 points)

Section A (10 points)

【答案与解析】

56.D 文章第二段中提到 you may need something more than water to replenish your body in order to keep your body's proper electrolyte balance，可知需要补充新的电解质来替代流失的电解质，retain 保持，保留。reduce 减少。return 返回；归还。replace 取代，替换，代替。

57.B 文章第三段提到 If you need the electrolytes, it will provide them.If you don't need them, then it certainly won't hurt you，可知 coconut water 与血液中的 electrolyte 是等压的。

58.refined sugars, artificial colors and chemicals.

（根据第一段 Most sports drinks are loaded with things you DON'T want, like refined sugars, artificial colors and chemicals 可知应填入上述词语。）

59.a moderate exercise lasting less than 30 minutes.

（根据第二段第一句话 If you exercise for 30 minutes a day at a moderate to high intensity, fresh, pure water is the best thing to help you stay hydrated 可知。）

60.an intravenous fluid

（最后一段提到 Physicians have actually used coconut water successfully as an intravenous fluid for more than 60 year, especially in remote regions... 可知。）

Section B (10 points)

【答案与解析】

61.It can be considered rude to tip.

（文中第二段 And in Japan, it can actually be considered rude to tip in a restaurant 可知在日本给小费被认为是无礼的。）

62.Up to 20%of the bill.

（根据第三段 Not only that, but Americans usually tip up to a hefty 20%in restaurants.可知，在餐馆美国人通常给约 20%的小费。）

63.About \$3 to \$5 per room per day.

（参见第四段 ...and you should leave the maids \$3 to \$5 a day。）

64. Because workers are expected to increase their wage with tips.

(由第五段 in many cases, workers are paid below the minimum wage as they're expected to make up the difference with tips 可知, 在大部分情况下, 服务员工资往往是低于最低工资的, 他们希望通过小费来补足差额, 即提高他们的工资。)

65. It lists the generous and bad/ (not so generous) celebrity tippers.

(由第六段 Under the column heading "Scum", you can find a list of the bad tippers. And under "Saints" there's a list of the generous tippers. 可知在不同的标题栏目下, 可以找到给小费时吝啬的和大方的名人的名单。)

Section C (10 points)

【答案与解析】

66. universes

(第四段提到 They are duty bound to introduce young people to books that not only provide them a chance to explore new universes but edify them and engage their interest as well. 可推断 explore 后填入 universes。)

67. unapproachable

(第一段提到, They Watch television, go to the movies, or even read books to get away to a world that is often, for many, foreign, or at least, unapproachable, 可知应填入 unapproachable 不可及的。)

68. enticed

(由第二段第一句 To entice young people to become avid readers 可知应填入 entice, 注意这里应使用被动语态。)

69. well-intentioned

(根据第二段 Well-intentioned as these informed advocates for young adult readers are, they often neglect a host of stories and novels that are aimed specifically at young adult readers. 可知应填入 well-intentioned 好意的, 处于善意的。)

70. interests and needs

(最后一段提到 recommend good books that speak to the interests and needs of the young people with whom they work. 可知推荐的书应该使青少年感兴趣或能够满足其需求。)

Section D (10 points)

【答案与解析】

71. Y (第六段第二句话 some are concerned about the possible links between the aluminium in some antiperspirants and Alzheimer's disease. 一些人担心在某些防汗剂中的成分铝和老年性痴呆之间可能有某种联系。)

72. Y (最后一段最后一句话指出, 尽管保护生态环境是好的, 但像垃圾桶一样散发臭味是不好的。)

73. N (文中第四段最后一句话提到博姿的报告指出, 干洗剂销售量上涨了 45%, 而巴蒂斯特品牌销售量最近翻番, 没有提到有关超市和商店大幅度削减肥皂存活种类的信息。)

74. 这些矿物盐在皮肤上形成的保护层可以杀死细菌, 以阻止体味的自然产生。

(prevent...from 阻止, by 表示通过某种方式, 手段。)

75. 只要我们大家分清主次, 偶尔少洗一两次澡或许是值得的。

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(it is worth doing sth 做某事是值得的。so long as 只要。throw out the baby with the bathwater 切勿良莠不分。)

Part V Translation (10 points)

76. 【答案】Experts say that overseas educated returnees no longer have obvious advantages on the job market now, as their population has increased sharply.

【解析】overseas educated returnee 海归。as 引导原因状语从句。

77. 【答案】All of the top 15 universities in the world are either in the U.S. or in Britain.

【解析】either...or... 不是...就是...。

78. 【答案】If we were to eliminate all reclining chairs, no one would fall asleep while watching television.

【语境】这里是虚拟语气，对将来的虚拟，从句用 were to/过去式，主语用 would do。eliminate 清除。)

79. 【答案】Pledged to discover the fact, the journalist began to dig up new evidence for the readers.

【解析】pledge to do sth. 发誓/保证要做什么。pledged to.....the journalist began..是过去分词作状语。dig up 挖掘。

80. 【答案】More and more farmers believe that rural life far surpasses urban life.

【解析】more and more 越来越多。surpass 超过。

Part VI Error Correction (10 points)

【答案与解析】

81. thing 改为 things

(one of., ...中的一个。该结构后面的名词用复数形式。)

82. side 改为 sides

(人的身体有两侧，一侧放一只胳膊，因此是 sides。)

83. emphasise 改为 emphasize

(作动词一般用 emphasize。)

84. spontaneously 改为 spontaneous

(appear 是系动词，后加形容词，因此需变为形容词形式 spontaneous。)

85. it 改为 them

(it 指代前面的 gestures，因此用复数形式 them。)

86. fitted 改为 fitting

(考察非谓语动词，fit 与 the text 是主谓关系，因此用现在分词。)

87. with 改为 in

(in a way 以一种.....方式。)

88.aware 前加 be

(be aware of 知道。)

89.√

90.fear 改为 fearful

(fear 后面修饰 expression, 应该用形容词 fearful。)

Part VII IQ Test (5 points)

91.【答案】2, 5

【解析】设 19 和 81 之间的数字为 x , y , 则 $19+x=y$, $x+y=81$, 得 $x=31$, $y=50$ 。则后四个数分别为 19, 31, 50, 81。则前四个数从后往前可推知分别是 12, 7, 5, 2。

92.【答案】fedora

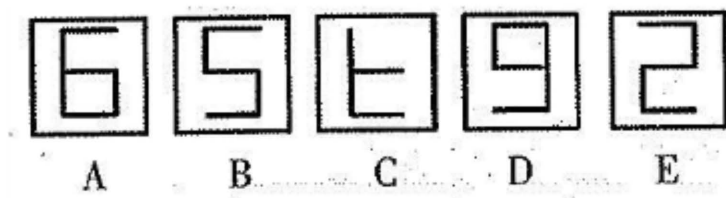
【解析】除了 fedora, 其他单词的前两个字母 ma, ap, ma.ju.ju, au, 分别对应月份 3 月到 8 月, 即 March, April, May, June, July, August 的前两个字母。

93.【答案】modest

【解析】大写的词有象征的意思, 除了 modest, 括号里其他四个词都是贬义词。

94.【答案】Because shelter is necessary for everyone, the problem of providing adequate housing has long been a concern, not only of individuals but also of governments.

【解析】句意: 因为每个人都需要一个遮风挡雨的地方, 能否提供足够的房屋不仅对个人而且对政府来说已经是一个该考虑的问题了。housing 房屋, 住房供给。shelter 庇护, 遮盖物。individuals 个人。



95.【答案】

【解析】前五个数与后五个数方向正好相反, 按顺序, 接下来应该是和 5 相反的数, 所以选择 E。

Part VIII Writing (30 points)

I (10 points)

【参考范文】

The chart reflects the information about science qualifications in Germany and Italy. There are three kinds of science qualifications, Master's degree, Bachelor's degree and school leaving exams. People who get the Master's degree in Germany and Italy are nearly the same, accounting for about 3%. In Germany, people with Bachelor's degree are about 19%, more than twice of those in Italy. As for people who take part in the school leaving exams, 25% Germans and 30% Italians are included. The rest of the population, about 55% of Germany and 60% of Italy, have no qualification in science at all. In conclusion, people with science qualification are totally 45% in Germany and 40% in Italy, neither of them surpassing half of their whole population.

II (20 points)

【参考范文】

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Advice of a Person Behaving

George Washington Carver tells us that as human beings, we should treat others like treating ourselves. Why should we do this? The reason is that someday in life we will be in the same position as someone is in now.

When we were young, we loved to play with people who were friendly to us and with tender words. We hate people yelling or being rude. So, it is the same that others hope that we can be tender to them too. Young people should be encouraged not be scolded. If they are encouraged, they will make big differences.

For the aged, we should be as compassionate as possible with them because they need care and help. When parents get old, they will become lonelier and felt insecure. At this time, we should make efforts to get round to stay with them. Because someday we will also become old and we also need to be companied.

What we do today will influence our future because if we treat others well, we would be treated well too. On the contrary, if we treat others badly, we would never be treated well.

In addition, we should try our best to be a tolerant person with breadth of mind. We can forgive the wrong of others' and give others opportunity to correct themselves. It is said that giving chance to others is giving chance to ourselves.

Parents give us lives and we should live a good life. The only thing to remember is that we should treat others as ourselves. If so, we will benefit much from it.

全国大学生英语竞赛 B 类考试 2012 年决赛试题详解

Part I Listening Comprehension (30 points)

Section A (5 points)

1. 【答案】C

【解析】对话中男士建议女士选修 Stafford 教授的课，从女士的回答 That's an idea 可看出，她赞同了男士的建议。

【录音原文】

W: I haven't been able to decide which class to take. The topics in basic linguistics are interesting, but I don't care for the professor.

M: Why not take the literature class? Professor Stafford is teaching it.

W: Is she really? That's an idea.

Q: What will the woman probably do?

2. 【答案】B

【解析】女士说她找到了一个卖旧书的书店 used book outlet，这为她这学期选课节省了一大笔钱 saved quite a bit。

【录音原文】

W: I didn't pay as much for my books this semester as I did last semester.

M:How did you manage that? Prices are always getting higher.

W:I found a used book outlet.You have to be careful to get the right edition, but I found several and saved quite a bit.

Q:How did the woman save money on her books this semester?

3. 【答案】C

【解析】女士提到 He paid no attention to me and only looked at you, 她因售货员对她不理睬而生气, 她想他们一定觉得她买不起车。

【录音原文】

W:Never before have I been so insulted.I'm not going to buy any car from them.

M:What happened? I thought he explained things okay.

W:He paid no attention to me and only looked at you.He thought I couldn't afford it.

Q:What does the woman mean?

4. 【答案】A

【解析】根据女士的问话 Can you cover my speech class for me? 可知, 两人均是老师, 在商量代课 cover a class 的问题。因此两人的关系是同事。

【录音原文】

W:I have to go out of town on a family emergency.Can you cover my speech class for me?

M:Sure, but I've never taught speech.I'm sure you'll tell me what to do.I hope your emergency works out okay.

W:Thanks.My mother's in the hospital, and I need to arrange for her discharge.

Q:What is the most probable relationship between the two speakers?

5. 【答案】B

【解析】男士的回答是 she was called away to a family emergency 他家里有些事需要处理, 因此答案选 B。

【录音原文】

W:Where is Donna? I had expected her to be here this morning.

M:She was called away due to a family emergency.

W:When will she be back?

M:She didn't say, but I imagine she will call soon.

Q:What does the man say about Donna?

Section B (10 points)

Conversation I

【答案与解析】

6.C 女士的第一句问话 Are you ready to get down to business again after the spring break? 显示时间为春季

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假期结束时。

7.B 下文主要围绕男士在假期的一次旅行经历 go kayaking on the Klamath River 展开, 故选 B。

8.B 在对话中男士说 We had three whole days of instruction.....。因此答案选 B。

9.A 女士特意提到是否在地上睡觉, 男士的回答是 no, 因此本次经历不包含 A 项。

10.C 女士表示 I don't think I'd like the part that involves riding through rough water in a small kayak.可知她并不愿意尝试这样的经历。

【录音原文】

W:Hi, Jack.It's good to see you again.Are you ready to get down to business again after the spring break?

M:Not really, but I guess I don't really have too much choice, do I? And it's going to be particularly hard to get back to work since I just had the most fantastic vacation ever.

W:Really? What did you do?

M:I went kayaking on the Klamath River.

W:Kayaking?

M:Yes, you know what a kayak is, don't you? It's a long, narrow boat, the kind first used by the Eskimos.It's quite popular now on white-water rivers.

W:Oh, I know what a kayak is.I was just surprised that you would take a trip like that.Weren't you feared?

M:At first, I was.But after I learned some techniques for maneuvering the kayak, it wasn't so bad.We didn't start out on the river.We had three whole days of instruction in a shallow pool first.Then, when we finally got out on the river, I felt ready for it.

W: Did you spend the nights camping outside on the ground? That alone would make the trip unappealing to me.

M: Oh, no. The accommodations were fantastic. Each person on the trip had a private cabin, and the facilities included a hot tub,a lodge where you could have a drink and relax, and a top-notch cafeteria with great food.

W: Wow, that part of the trip does sound good to me. But I don't think I'd like the part that involves riding through rough water in a small kayak.

M: Oh, you should try it,I know you'd like it.I'm going to do it again myself, as soon as I can afford to spend the time and the money.

W: Well, better you than me.

Conversation II

【答案与解析】

11.B 女士的问话 I know you have applied to us to study Civil Engineering..... 显示男士申请的专业是土木工程。

12.A 在回答为何选择这一专业时, 男士回答可以说明, 作为土木工程师的父亲对他影响深远。

13.B 根据男士的回答可知, 他在上大学前的一年时间里去过了澳大利亚和新西兰两个国家。

14.C 在谈论到在工地的工作经历时, 男士这样说道:worked on a building site for a couple of months...。所以答案选 C, 他在那里工作了几个月时间。

15.A 从男士的回答可以看出他考虑的方面是 a good reputation, graduates' employment and the location。

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所以答案选 A。

【录音原文】

W: Hello there. It's Robert Johnson, isn't it?

M: Yes, that's right.

W: First of all, thanks for coming to this interview and thanks for applying to the engineering department of Westley University. This is a fairly informal interview where I just get to know you and find out what kind of person you are. There won't be any technical questions as we've got all your education background from your application form.

M: Oh that's good.

W: Now I know you have applied to us to study Civil Engineering, so can you tell me why you chose this field?

M: It's a mixture of reasons really. First of all I've always been fascinated by building things. Whenever the family was on holidays, I would always be interested in the local bridge and all that. My father is a civil engineer too, so he'd always be able to explain things, and it was he, I suppose, who really fostered my interest in these things. I'm lucky as well because my best subjects at school were math and physics, which are the ones that are of particular use for engineering.

W: So, you'll be keeping it in the family then?

M: Yes. My brother wants to do the same thing as well, so you'll probably get an application from him in another two years!

W: Great! Now then, I notice from your application form that you took a year off between school and university. What did you do during that year?

M: Well, I'd like to say that I got plenty of work experience but what I did was travel. I went over to Australia for the year and spent the time traveling and working all around the country. At the end I went to New Zealand and traveled around there for a couple of months.

W: What kind of work did you do out there?

M: It was fairly menial stuff. I delivered furniture, worked in a pub, worked in a hotel and worked on a building site for a couple of months too.

W: Working on a building site must have been some good experience for engineering?

M: I suppose so. I mean it was interesting to see the brass tacks side of things and a good engineer has to get his hands dirty, my father says.

W: He's absolutely right as well. Now, why did you choose Westley University to study Civil Engineering?

M: Well, first of all I know that the department has a very good reputation in this field and, before applying, I checked out the statistics and saw that the percentage of graduates going straight into industry was very good.

W: Yes, we're very proud of that.

M: I'm also very interested in mountaineering and your campus here in the Midlands is within reasonable distance of Snowdonia, so I'll be able to go hiking at weekends when work allows it.

W: That's good. It's very important for students to have interests outside of their studies. It helps deal with the stress.

Section C (5 points)

16. **【答案】** B

【解析】文中提到 unlike the hormones, they travel through the air 因此可知，费洛蒙是通过空气传播的。

【录音原文】

We've now had a way of working on insects to change their behavior with how to stop locusts swarming, and a possible way of changing crops to help them survive a drought. Now here's an ingenious piece of research that tries to do both at the same time. To control insect activity and help the crop grows through one treatment. It's all down to pheromones, the chemical signals that allow members of the same species of plant or animal to communicate. They're as powerful as hormones, which travel in the blood, but unlike hormones they travel through the air. And it's the 50th birthday of their discovery this year.

17. 【答案】C

【解析】根据 sheep are.....and they've done a lot to destroy the local habitat 可知，绵羊对当地环境造成危害，与 C 项一致。

【录音原文】

Today's Australians are well aware of the problems they face. Many of them come straight from the actions of the settlers in Darwin's time as they pushed towards the interior. They took millions of sheep with them. Sheep are crass unthinking creatures and they've done a lot to destroy the local habitat. It's not their mouths, but their hooves. Those sharp little appendages are new to Australia. The natives hop or ramble without their help. The grasses, in particular, have paid a heavy price.

18. 【答案】A

【解析】总统萨科齐说两次谋杀案的凶器相同，而警察猜测凶手的 vehicle 也相同，只是猜测并未证实。所以答案为 A。

【录音原文】

The French President Nicolas Sarkozy says the gunman responsible for the murders of a teacher and three children at a school in Toulouse was the same one that killed three soldiers in similar incidents last week. In a nationwide television broadcast, Mr. Sarkozy said the same weapon was used each time. French police also believe the same vehicle was used. Chris Bockman, a journalist who's in Toulouse, says similarities between the attacks have been clear from the start.

19. 【答案】C

【解析】文中提到 besides poverty and a lack of access to food, much food is simply lost 下文中也有说到 1.3 billion tons of food is wasted each year. 所以答案选 C，即过度的粮食浪费。

【录音原文】

The Worldwatch Institute said in 2011 far too many people were living with less than they needed. It says, for example, nearly one billion people were hungry and just as many were illiterate. Worldwatch Institute's Danielle Nierenberg said while a billion people went to bed hungry each night, it wasn't because of a lack of available food. The director of the Nourishing the Planet Project said besides poverty and a lack of access to food, much food is simply lost. World watch estimates 1.3 billion tons of food is wasted each year.

20. 【答案】A

【解析】文中第二句提出 he earned his big break with his fourth album。可以得出他已发行四张专辑的结论。

【录音原文】

The Number One Male Country Artist of the year was 34-year-old Georgia native Jason Aldean. He earned

his big break with his fourth album, "My Kinda Party". The set has sold more than two million copies in the U.S.alone and ranks at Number Four on the all-genre Billboard 200 year-end chart.Two songs from the album reached Number One, including the Country-rap hit, "Dirt Road Anthem", which also tops Billboard's year-end Ringtones chart.

Section D (10 points)

【答案】

21.the past

22.France

23.emotion

24.language

25.the telegraph

26.steam

27.currency

28.Europe

29.depression

30.relationships

【录音原文】

Good morning, everyone. In today's lecture we're going to talk about globalization, which is a phenomenon that features very prominently in many aspects of today's international business world. Many people mistakenly think of it as a very modern notion that did not exist until fairly recently. It is seen as a problem of the present and the future rather than the past. So I thought it might be interesting to begin our talk with a look at how writers through history have, in fact, discussed the ideas and problems associated with a global society.

As long ago as 1841, Chateaubriand, one of the leading statesmen and writers in France, wrote about the notion of a "universal society". Just before his death he was particularly troubled by the idea and voiced several key fears. Firstly, he wondered about the consequences of a global society for the individual and, particularly, the many different ways in which different nations convey emotion. He asked, since we feel and experience things at different times, in different ways and different climates, would it ever be possible to have only one language? If so, how could it incorporate this confusion of different needs? Similarly, he doubted whether it would ever be feasible to have one law or one government for all.

Chateaubriand's visions of the future were based, not on the technologies of the Internet and the airplane, but rather on the telegraph, which revolutionized the communication system of the time, and of course steam, which opened up the world of business in a way that no other transport system had before. These technologies may seem very antiquated in today's supersonic world, but the notions and problems they brought are the same as today.

You may be surprised to learn that it was recently discovered that in Europe, between 1865 and 1871, a proposal was being put together to create one common, unified currency. The plans even progressed to the point of naming this new monetary system: it was to be referred to as the "Europe", not dissimilar to the Euro, which was introduced not so long ago! It would seem that the proposal was only abandoned as a result of a depression which occurred in several European countries in the 1870s.

And these are not the only references you'll find through history to these so-called "modern" notions. Other writers such as Adam Smith, who was writing in the 18th century, were concerned about the social implications of global communication and business. He and others were anxious about the impact globalization would have on relationships between people around the world. So you see, many of the concerns we have today have existed for over a hundred years. Perhaps we can even learn something from their discussions and the approach that these writers took.

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Part II Multiple Choice (15 points)

Section A (10 points)

31. 【答案】A

【解析】句意：喜马拉雅山的平均高度是两万英尺，而珠穆朗玛峰的最高峰达两万九千英尺。rise 突起，上升。raise 举起。arose 出现，引发。arise 发生，出现。

32. 【答案】B

【解析】句意：如果不建立保护区，孟加拉虎、蓝鲸和加利福尼亚秃鹰就有可能灭绝。这里要填的是一个名词词组，the possibility of extinction 表示“灭绝的可能性”。

33. 【答案】D

【解析】句意：亲眼目睹了这种花栗鼠的一些领土冲突，以前认为它们是爱好和平的物种的贾曼博士不得不改变看法。peaceful 爱好和平的；安详的。curious 好奇的。harsh 严厉的；粗糙的。quarreling 争吵，意见不一致。

34. 【答案】A

【解析】句意：因为男人和女人通常是在中年时期实现职业抱负，所以，许多人至少会在一个暂时的阶段感到不满和沮丧。because 因为。however，然而，可是。whether，是否，不论。nevertheless，然而，不过。本句含有因果逻辑关系，因此用连词 because 连接两个句子。

35. 【答案】C

【解析】句意：大豆是一种富含植物蛋白替代品，可以加工成仿肉制品。substitute 替代品，代替物。ingredient 成分，（尤指烹饪）原料。component 部件，组件。element 基础；元素。本题采用排除法，只有 C 项代入原句成立。

36. 【答案】B

【解析】句意：——我之前还想你不能去参加研讨会了呢。——如果老板没有支付所有的费用，我就真去不了。本句考查虚拟语气。由句意可知，答话者对过去发生的事进行了虚拟，从句使用 hadn't done 的形式，主句使用 wouldn't have done 的形式。

37. 【答案】D

【解析】句意：史密斯夫妇和他们的两个孩子住在一起，是一个典型的现代三口家庭。nuclear family 小家庭；三口之家。extended family 大家庭，这一般是指三代同堂的家庭。dink，丁克一族；有双薪而没有小孩的家庭。compact 紧凑的，简洁的。

38. 【答案】C

【解析】句意：因为森林养育需要耗费时间和土地，所以树木种植需要更加精心的规划。由结构和句意可知，前半句可作为主句的原因状语，即可排除 A、D 项。又因为时间和土地是被消耗的关系，从句中动词应为被动时态，故选 C。

39. 【答案】C

【解析】句意：人们可以通过少进食、多喝水、少穿衣和曝晒肌肤来适应晴朗炎热的气候。由句子结构可知，and 后要填一个动名词短语结构，与前面的短语保持一致。

40. 【答案】A

【解析】显然第二个人的情况更糟糕些。A 项 that's not as bad as what I did 表示“你还没有我糟糕”。而

B、C 项均表示“和我一样”，D 项则表示“比我的情况糟糕”，都不符合语境。

Section B (5 points)

41. 【答案】D

【解析】美国国会由参议院和众议院组成。

42. 【答案】A

【解析】新西兰曾是英属殖民地，所以国家元首是英国国王伊丽莎白二世，由最高行政长官总督代表。所以选 A 项。

43. 【答案】A

【解析】题干要求选出莎士比亚的喜剧作品，B 项《奥赛罗》，C 项《李尔王》，D 项《麦克白》都是著名的悲剧作品，A 项《仲夏夜之梦》符合题意。

44. 【答案】C

【解析】英国清教徒 1620 年首次前往新英格兰所乘的船是五月花号。

45. 【答案】D

【解析】这是在托马斯·杰斐逊所起草的《独立宣言》中的句子。

Part II Cloze (10 points)

【答案与解析】

46. fail

(此空应为一个不及物动词，由下文可知，这种做法的结果并非人们期待的，又由首字母 f 可推导出此空为 fail，“失败”。)

47. narrow

(这句话的含义是：小企业应将它的市场缩小到可操纵的范围之内。而下文的介词 down 与本空连用，表示“缩小”，所以填 narrow。)

48. distinguishing

(根据提示，此处应填 distinguish 的相关变形，因其后接的是一个名词短语，所以此空应是名词的修饰语，即形容词 distinguished“著名的，高贵的”或者 distinguishing“有区别的”。根据语意可知此处应选 distinguishing。)

49. to

(本题考查介词加关系代词引导定语从句。此空应填写一个介词，而这个介词的选用要根据先行词定，根据固定搭配 to the degree 可知，此空应填 to。)

50. geographic

(location 是名词，此空应填 geography 的形容词形式修饰名词。)

51. products

(services 是名词复数，因 or 前后引导的成分词形和词性相同，所以此空也应是名词复数。本段主要讲市场等相关话题，又由提示给出的字母，即可推断此空应为 products“产品，商品”。)

52.account

(根据句意和字母提示, 本空应填 account, 考查词组 take into account..“将...考虑在内”。)

53.secondary

(此空应填一个形容词, 修饰下文的 markets, 与下文的 primary market 对应, 应填 secondary。)

54.capture

(intend to do 想要做某事, 此空应填一个动词原形。capture 夺得; 获取。capture the market share 获得市场股份。)

55.strategies

(focus on sth.重视某事, 空格前无冠词, 此空应填名词复数或不可数名词。又由字母提示可推导出是 strategies。)

Part IV Reading Comprehension (40 points)

Section A (10 points)

【答案与解析】

56.A

(由第五段第二句 Athletes who dope are simply stronger and faster than their competitors who play fair 可知, 这种药品确实产生了作用, 如果用在长跑运动员身上, 会为他们提速, 这样赢得比赛的机会就更大一些。所以答案选 B, 其他选项信息文中均未涉及。)

57.C

(文章一开始便提出兴奋剂的使用在运动员中很普遍, 尽管有禁令但仍在流行。接着便详细叙述了造成这种现象的原因。所以本题应选 C。)

58.reproductive system

(参考第二段 In men, this dramatic; in women, it can lead to..damage to the reproductive system 可知, 兴奋剂的使用会对男性和女性的生殖系统产生影响。)

59.enhance performance

(此处填写的是运动员服用违禁药品后产生的效果。由第一段第二句 Of perhaps greater significance athletes who use steroids, either to improve their appearance or to emulate the performance of their favorite professional athletes.此处可填写运动员最想达到的效果, 即 enhance performance。)

60.standard doping tests

(参考第五段 Chemists have discovered that they can create new drugs that produce androgenic effects but do not set off the standard doping tests 可知, 此空应填 standard doping tests。)

Section B (10 points)

【答案与解析】

61.They only got 10%of the profits of the band's merchandising.

(根据第二段第二句 ...to sign away the band's merchandising rights in return for just 10%of the profits.可知, 乐队仅可得到演出利润的 10%。)

62.He used the profits to finance his club.

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(根据第三段第三句 As part of the deal, Gretton could use the money from the bands to financially support the club 可知, 他会将合同所得利润投入俱乐部。)

63. Because his recording contract greatly favoured the label's owner.

(根据第四段第二句 But things turned sour when Gilbert eventually discovered that the recording contract he had with MAM-Records greatly favored the label's owner 可知, 合同的最大受益者并非他本人, 这使他感到不快。)

64. He got less than half what the record company had been expecting to pay.

(根据第五段倒数第二句 The record company..it was less than half what they had been expecting to fork out 可知 Paul Weller 的父亲要求的钱数还不到唱片公司预期的一半。)

65. He rejected a recording company's offer to appear on the album and film of the music festival Woodstock.

(根据最后一段第三句 He signed..rejected their offer to appear on the album and film of the music festival Woodstock 以及后面的信息提示, John Fogerty 的最大失误便是拒绝这家唱片公司的邀请。)

Section C (10 points)

【答案与解析】

66. most influential writers

(文章中对 Joyce 的生平介绍显示, 他作品中的革新性在世界文学史上产生了重要影响, 使他成为 20 世纪文学界极其重要的作家之一。)

67. middle class family/Catholic family

(文章这一段讲的是 Joyce 的家庭出身, 根据第一段第二句 He was born in Dublin, the first of 10 children in a Catholic family 以及后来他家境不是十分富裕的情况可知, 此空填写 middle class family/Catholic family 均可。)

68. greatest 20th-century novels

(Ulysses 是 Joyce 的重要代表作, 也是 20 世纪最伟大的小说之一。)

69. stream of consciousness

(根据下文提示, 这里要填写的是一种写作技巧, 而在文中仅突出强调了 Joyce 的意识流思想, 因此应填写 stream of consciousness。)

70. the short-story collection

(根据第二段第三句 *Dubliners* (1914), Joyce's most accessible work, is a collection of short stories describing... 可知这是 Joyce 的一部短篇小说集。)

Section D (10 points)

【答案与解析】

71. Y

(根据第三段 I resolved at once to go to that school, although...that was to go to Hampton 可知, Booker 下定决心离开矿井去求学。)

72. N

(根据最后一段中 the lessons that I learned in the home of Mrs. Ruffner were as valuable to me as any education I have ever gotten anywhere else 可知, 这些最具价值的经验是在 Ruffner 夫人家学的, 而并不是
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来到 Hampton 之后学到的。)

73.Y

(本题揭示了文章的主旨,生活中所学到的才是最具价值的,这也可以从 Ruffner 夫人对作者日后的点滴影响看的出来。)

74.在漆黑的煤窑里我悄悄地、尽可能近地爬到那两个正在说话的人旁边。

(根据语意,可将 noiselessly 和 close 译作并列的副词,修饰爬行的动作。将定语从句译作形容词,前置修饰先行词。)

75.即使到今天,我一看到房子周围或街道上的碎纸片也总要立刻捡起来。

(本题运用反话正说手法,将 never 和 not 合并译为肯定语气“一...就”,但并不影响句意的表达,反而强调了生活中所学对作者的深远影响。)

Part V Translation (10 points)

76.【答案】The approaching of the London Olympics means that British culture will be on show like never before.

【解析】本句使用宾语从句,“前所未有”虽含有最高级,但只需用 never 一词便可将意思表达完整。on show 呈现,展示。

77.【答案】Prices at many small hotels near test centers have surged to a level comparable to those at 4-star hotels.

【解析】本句以价格做主语,用现在完成时表示出对现在造成的影响。surge 上升到,高达。comparable to 可同...相比的程度。

78.【答案】The accessibility and availability of cosmetic/plastic surgery these days makes many people go for it.

【解析】make sb.do...使某人做某事。cosmetic/plastic surgery 整容手术。go for it 尝试。

79.【答案】Travelling on weekdays rather than weekends will save a lot of money/cut a lot of expenses.

【解析】以动名词作主语,强调动作。rather than 宁可...也不愿...,而不是。

80.【答案】Health is of utmost importance to us and on no account should it be neglected.

【解析】句子拆分法,用 and 连接两个短句。后一个句子中将含有否定意义的短语放在句首,should 需要倒装。on no account 绝不。

Part VI Error Correction (10 points)

【答案与解析】

81.quickest 前加 the

(形容词的最高级形式前不能省略 the。)

82.and 改为 but

(根据上下文,这里表达的是“不是...而是....”的转折含义,应采用的结构是 be not to do but to do...。)

83.difficulty 改为 difficulties

(由 and 连接的两个名词应词形相同,词义相近。因 danger 是复数形式,所以此处的 difficulty 也应

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是复数形式。)

84.what 改为 that

(很明显这里使用了修饰 event 的定语从句, 不能用 what 来引导, 需改成 that。)

85.dancing 改为 danced

(由分号连接的几个句子的时态应保持一致。根据 shook, was 可知这里应填写相应动词的过去式。)

86.contain 加 ed

(理由同上题, 应变为 contain 的过去式。)

87.impression 加 s

(因前面的数量词是 a thousand, 这里应改为名词的复数形式。)

88.other 改为 others

(others 是泛指, 与 some 对应, 包含了除 some 外所有的情况。other 是特指, 通常和定冠词连用。)

89.√

90.on 改为 to

(turn from...to..., 这里指“从(某页)到(某页)”。)

Part VII IQ Test (5 points)

91.【答案】B

【解析】横向观察, 第一行左边两个合并后产生的图像的颜色恰与第三个图像的颜色相反, 第二行也是如此。因此可先将第三行的前两个图像合并, 将出现全黑的图像, 即 E 项所示, 则它的相反面 B 就是正确答案。

92.【答案】weight, speed

【解析】gram 克, 为重量单位, 对应 weight。knot 有“海里/小时”之意, 对应 speed。

93.【答案】40 socks

【解析】这道题的意思是至少几次可取到一双黑袜子。假设在取第一只黑袜子时已将蓝色和红色的袜子全部取过, 则第 $21+17+1=39$ 只袜子是黑色, 之后任取一只都可与之配成一双黑袜。所以答案为 $39+1=40$ 只。

94.【答案】PROFESSIONAL

【解析】从已有的字母中可发现 sional 这一组合, 而它通常作为形容词的后缀 -ional 使用。因为这是一个 12 位字母的单词, 再结合剩余的单词, 即可推理出 professional。

95.【答案】93541

【解析】从这一列数中挑出五个数总和为 22, 并且这五个数在此排列中连续出现, 所以答案只能为 93541。

Part VIII Writing (30 points)

I (10 points)

【参考范文】

Main Factors Affecting Success in Learning English

To have a successful learning of English is just like building something in which three aspects should be taken into consideration. First, the learner himself is the background. The right age, time and motivation are the basic elements in English learning. Second, teachers are the main help in the building of the main body. They help functions with their skill and experience in teaching technology, and teaching aids after training in teaching strategies. Last, the mastering of the language is the roof. English is an Indo-European language. To judge whether or not the learner has mastered English, you can see from his literacy and fluency in the use of it.

II (20 points)

【参考范文】

Find the Right Way for Your Life

It is the time for college graduates to go for their future. However, we find that most of them have no clear clue for their career. Besides, among the people who have worked for several years, there are many who do not like their current jobs. Just like what Thoreau had said "Many men go fishing all of their lives without knowing that it is not fish they are after."

To find the reason for this pitiful phenomenon, let's start with the look into the higher education. Nowadays, teaching in universities prefers the accumulation of knowledge to the direction of taking up career as its main purpose. Though graduates from colleges do have a high level of academic achievements, they do not know the best way to use them or turn them into work fortunes. As far as I'm concerned, education should focus on both sides to cultivate talents of real experience in learning and operating.

What's more, companies lack access to communicate with schools. The former is the recipient of talents and the latter is the supplier of them. If the two parties separate with its other, it will make the students more embarrassed in job hunting because the two standards are different from each other. So, companies should enhance cooperation with school in education which will help the students in the setting of the goals.

Generally speaking, think twice before employment and do the thing that suits you the most.