

全国大学生英语竞赛 B 类考试 2013 年初赛试题详解

Part I Listening Comprehension (30 points)

Section A (5 points)

1. 【答案】C

【解析】录音中女士对男士说“Sue 对研究项目提出的想法很好，你认为呢”，男士回答道“我认为，这些想法都过于宏大”。由此可知男士认为 Sue 的想法不现实，所以选 C。

【录音原文】

W:Sue's ideas for her research project sound great, don't you agree?

M:I think they're somewhat overambitious.

Q:What does the man imply?

2. 【答案】B

【解析】录音中男士提到他们需要把相框里的玻璃替换掉，才能把这些图画挂在宿舍大厅里。女士接着说“现在我们可以去框架店做一个”。由此可知他们谈论的是给图画装框架的事情。

【录音原文】

M:We need to replace the glass in that picture frame before we can hang these pictures in the dormitory lobby.

W:We can go to the framing shop and have it done now.

Q:What are the speakers talking about?

3. 【答案】C

【解析】录音中男士赞美女士的论文写得很好，只需要做一些修改，然后女士说到她会在下个星期五把终稿返还给他，但是男士对她说他在伦敦有一个会议，因此可以把论文给系里的秘书。由此可知，男士的意思是男士回来后秘书会把论文给他。

【录音原文】

M:Your paper looks very good, Mary.It just needs those few revisions we discussed.

W:Thank you, Dr.Thompson.I'll have the final draft back to you by next Friday.

M:Oh, I'll be in London for a conference, so could you leave it with the department secretary? He'll see that I get it.

Q:What does the man mean?

4. 【答案】B

【解析】对话中提到新的体育馆提供很多体育项目，女士昨天去游泳了，而男士却说他不喜欢游泳，他更喜欢踢足球，所以他将去踢足球。由此可知 B 项是男士将要参加的活动。

【录音原文】

M:There're so many different sports on offer at the new sports centre.

W:Yes, you're right, Frank.I called in there yesterday and signed up for swimming.The pool is huge!

M: That's a good idea, but that's not really my cup of tea. I'm more of a football person. That's what I'm going to do.

Q: Which sport does the man want to participate in?

5. 【答案】A

【解析】录音中男士提到他想要工作赚钱支付下个学期的学费。然后女士提出建议“为什么不看看能否在工厂里得到一份工作呢”，男士回答到他听说那里正在裁员。由此可知，男士认为他不可能在那里得到一份工作，所以选A。

【录音原文】

W: How are you going to spend your summer break?

M: I really need to work to pay for next semester's tuition.

W: Why don't you see if you could get a job at the factory?

M: I hear they're laying off workers there.

Q: Why doesn't the man apply for a job at the factory?

Section B (10 points)

Conversation I

【答案与解析】

6.A 对话中女士问男士暑假的计划，男士回答到“I'm going to attend summer classes.”，由此可知男士会参加暑期课程。

7.A 录音中男士提到他们会去 Copper Mountain 进行两周的实地考察，在那里他们会收集化石和绘制地层图（collecting fossils and mapping the strata）。

8.B 录音中女士问为什么这一学年不提供地理课程，男士回答到“因为学生同时学习如此多的课程，他们不能进行实地考察了。”（because students are taking so many classes at the same time, they can't manage the field trips.），也即是学生的课程表已经满了。

9.B 录音中男士提到去年他去了水牛被杀地遗址，发现了很多用来屠杀水牛的破碎的石制工具（Lots of broken stone tools used for butchering the buffalo.）。

10.C 录音的最后女士说到“你肯定过得很愉快，我想我也许会考虑参加一些暑期课程”，由此可推断出女士认为暑期课程比正规课程更有趣。

【录音原文】

W: What are your plans for the summer?

M: I'm going to attend summer classes.

W: Summer classes? You're kidding. Aren't you burned out by the end of the term? Don't you need a holiday?

M: Not really. I don't carry a heavy class load during the year so I can hold down a part-time job. Then I take a summer class or two that I really enjoy.

W: That sounds like a good idea, but I don't think I could stand taking classes year-round. So, what are you taking?

M: Geology. It's a special course that's offered only during the summer. I'm really looking forward to it. We're taking a two-week field trip out to Copper Mountain where we'll be collecting fossils and mapping the strata. Then

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we'll return to campus to do lab work on our finds.

W: That sounds fascinating. Why don't they offer it during the academic year?

M: Unfortunately, the department can't hold classes like these during the year because students are taking so many classes at the same time, they can't manage the field trips. Also the weather in the fall and spring can be unpredictable. It would be hard to do the fieldwork in a snowstorm.

W: Well, that's true. What other classes have you taken during the summer sessions?

M: Well, I got university credit for digging on an archaeological site last year.

W: Oh? Where did you dig?

M: In Colorado. It was a buffalo-kill site. You know, one where the early Americans drove the animals off a cliff.

W: Did you find anything of interest?

M: Lots of broken stone tools used for butchering the buffalo.

W: You must have had a great time. I think I might consider taking some summer classes.

Conversation II

【答案与解析】

11.B 录音中男士提到他们试着引进许多不同种的烹饪方法。自然,刚开始时学生会对食物有一点怀疑(Naturally, at first, students were a little dubious about the food.)。由此可知,学生不确定食物是好还是坏。

12.A 根据录音可知,这个学校的餐厅有一个“restaurant system”,但是这个制度遇到了一些阻力,这是因为许多学生的家庭成员吃饭时间不同,他们没有在餐桌旁说话的习惯。由此可知这些学生不习惯与其他人一起吃饭,因此难以接受这个制度。

13.C 关于员工的作用,男士提到他们和学生一起谈论他们所吃的食物,通过这种方法,学生可以了解到营养学的知识,合适的摄入量是多么重要,以及摄入过多的碳水化合物和脂肪不是一件好事情。由此可知,员工帮助学生了解有关均衡饮食的知识。

14.A 录音中男士提到由于环境问题,他们使用的许多农产品都是来自当地(because of environmental concerns, pretty much of the produce we use is locally sourced.)。由此可知餐厅提供的食物大都来自当地的供应商。

15.B 录音的最后男士说到有名的学校难以引进这种方法,这是因为“Introducing a radical change when students are used to doing things in a certain way can be difficult.”,由此可知,许多学生会抵抗彻底的改变。

【录音原文】

W: Today I'm going to talk to David Evans, who's a school chef at Academy School in Wales. Now, David, this is a new school, isn't it, and it takes a rather unusual approach to school meals?

M: That's right. When the school opened about this time last year, the new principal proposed that school dinners should be compulsory. Some people thought she'd be crazy to go ahead with the plan, but she was determined to. We try to introduce a wide range of styles of cooking. Naturally, at first, students were a little dubious about the food. Most had only eaten what you might call "traditional" British food, so I think it was quite adventurous for them to try what they saw as unusual.

W: And rather than having a typical school canteen with individual students lining up to collect food from the kitchen, you have a different arrangement.

M: Yes, we have our restaurant system. We get everyone seated at about 12:30 at tables of six and then one

student from each table collects the food from the kitchen and serves it to the others. However, there's still some resistance to this, particularly as a lot of our students come from homes where family members eat at different times. They don't have the habit of talking around the table. But we see this as part of our mission, to give them basic social skills, so they can operate in an adult world.

W: And what about the staff here? What's their part in this?

M: The staff are expected to eat in the restaurant and sit with students, but they're not there to control things. They're there to talk to students about the food they're eating and in this way they learn about nutrition and how important it is to get the right amounts, and that having too much carbohydrate or fat isn't a good thing.

W: And you always try to cook with fresh ingredients.

M: Yes, that's right. Although we offer international dishes, both for nutritional reasons and because of environmental concerns, pretty much of the produce we use is locally sourced. We've also got a small herb garden behind the science block. It's not always possible to get local produce, of course, but we do what we can.

W: And do you think the approach to food you've taken here could be adopted in any school?

M: It could be difficult to introduce this into an established school where, for example, chips and burgers are a regular feature of school dinners. Introducing a radical change when students are used to doing things in a certain way can be difficult. But any school could take some steps to make students aware of the importance of healthy eating. I'd certainly advise them to. Over time I think we'll see most schools moving in this direction.

Section C (5 points)

16. 【答案】B

【解析】这则新闻中提到尼日利亚军方称在一个军事基地内，一个教堂发生了两起自杀式炸弹袭击，至少造成11人死亡，30人受伤。

【录音原文】

The Nigerian military says there has been a double suicide bomb attack on a church inside an army base near the northern city of Kaduna, at least 11 people were killed and 30 wounded. The Nigerian army blamed the Islamist militant group Boko Haram.

17. 【答案】A

【解析】这则新闻的第一句就提到“国会和奥巴马总统会找到方法避免财政危机吗”，这就是美国政府现在面临的问题。

【录音原文】

Will Congress and President Obama find a way to avoid the fiscal cliff? What came to be known as the fiscal cliff was really a series of automatic tax increases and government spending cuts that were scheduled to take effect at the start of the year. The reason—U.S. Government has too much debt. Now, the president and Congress could have avoided that fiscal cliff by coming up with the compromise, a different plan to reduce the debt. But as of yesterday, still no agreement.

18. 【答案】B

【解析】这则新闻中提到联合国秘书长潘基文担心中东地区持续的紧张局势，他说“a negotiated two-state solution is needed to end the conflict”。

【录音原文】

UN Secretary-General Ban Ki-moon has expressed his concern over the ongoing tensions in the Middle East during his visit to the Austrian capital, Vienna. He addressed both sides must hit the agreement that cease fire sustainable. He said a negotiated two-state solution is needed to end the conflict. The UN chief made the remarks

after meeting with Austrian leaders in Vienna.

19.【答案】A

【解析】这则新闻中介绍 Sir Patrick Moore 是一个英国宇航员，作家和播音员。他介绍数百万的人学习宇宙知识，而且举办了每月一期的 BBC 节目 *The Sky at Night*。所以 A 项错误。

【录音原文】

The British astronomer, writer and broadcaster, Patrick Moore, has died at the age of 89. Sir Patrick, who introduced millions to the study of the universe, presented the monthly BBC program, *The Sky at Night*. It was first broadcast in 1957, making him the longest-running presenter of the same television show in the world.

20.【答案】C

【解析】这则新闻中介绍纽约的车委会今天投票决定允许乘客使用智能手机上的应用程序打出租车和支付车费。

【录音原文】

New York's Taxi and Limousine Commission today voted to allow passengers to use mobile apps on their smartphones to hail cabs and pay for rides. NPR's (National Public Radio's) Margot Adler reports similar technology has already been used in several cities.

Section D (10 points)

【答案与解析】

21. a dictation

(由“A lecture is not a dictation.”(演讲不是听写)可知答案。)

22. keep pace

(录音中提到“Use abbreviations, symbols, numbers....anything to help keep pace.”, 意思是使用缩写, 符号, 数字...任何东西保持速度。)

23. An active listener

(录音中提到“你应该做一个积极的聆听者”(you should try to be an active listener。))

24. the topic

(在演讲之前, 问一下自己, 关于主题自己了解什么 (ask yourself what you already know about the topic)。)

25. heading

(由“during the lecture think about where the talk might be heading”(在演讲中考虑一下演讲也许会向哪个方向发展)。)

26. paraphrasing

(录音中提到“Lecturers usually repeat themselves..by paraphrasing or summarising.”, 由此可知演讲者经常通过改写或者概括来重复。)

27. summarising

(参考上题解析。)

28. rewrite

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（录音中提到演讲过后，要尽快回顾笔记，这就意味着基本上把他们重写（That means basically writing them out again）。所以答案为rewrite。）

29.thoughts and comments

（回顾笔记时还要求“reorganize them, highlight the main points, and even add your own thoughts and comments”（重新组织，强调重点，甚至是加入自己的想法和评论）。）

30.useful study aid

（录音的最后提到用这种方法回顾笔记“help everything sink in, and make a useful study aid”。）

【录音原文】

Now, I'd like to begin by giving you a few pointers on taking notes in lectures. This is a vital skill, so listen up! Most important of all is that you shouldn't try to make a note of everything you hear. A lecture is not a dictation. You have to listen and decide what is important and what isn't. Second, when you make notes, don't write everything in full. Use abbreviations, symbols, numbers. anything to help keep pace. Also, try to organize your notes effectively. Furthermore, you should try to be an active listener. By that, I mean you need to try and predict what the speaker is going to say...so before the lecture, ask yourself what you already know about the topic, and during the lecture think about where the talk might be heading. Another useful tip is if you miss something then don't panic. Lecturers usually repeat themselves...certainly, the important information...for example, by paraphrasing or summarising. Something else you should be sure to do is listen for the main ideas, as well as the details, otherwise you won't be able to see the wood for the trees. And finally, after the lecture, you should review your notes as soon as possible. That means basically writing them out again, but this time reorganize them, highlight the main points, and even add your own thoughts and comments in the margin. Reviewing your notes in this way will help everything sink in, and make a useful study aid. So, now I've covered that I'll start with the register.

Part II Multiple Choice (15 points)

Section A (10 points)

31. 【答案】A

【解析】句意：得奖后 Marcia 非常兴奋地走上表演台，作了热情洋溢的获奖感言。分词形式可直接做状语，表示时间、原因、让步、条件方式或伴随状态，排除选项 B。分词形式作状语时，其逻辑主语需与主句主语保持一致。该题中主语 Marcia 与 excite 之间为被动形式，因此用过去分词形式，排除选项 D。to do 做状语，通常表示目的，不合语境，排除选项 C。

32. 【答案】C

【解析】句意：虽然随着进一步的发展，我们将不得不对这本科学文献进行修订，但几年之内，它还可以使用。advance 在此处作名词，意为“进展，进步”。optional 可选择的，非强制的。undesirable 不受欢迎的，不良的。

33. 【答案】B

【解析】句意：当我还是十几岁孩子的时候，说话总是咕咕哝哝，别人都不知道我在说些什么。mumble 咕哦，含糊地说。complain 抱怨，发牢骚。utter 说，讲。gossip 说闲话，说长道短。

34. 【答案】B

【解析】句意：旱作农业是一种在降水量不足 20 英寸地区所采用的农业方式。题干中先行词为 areas，表示地点，因此用关系副词 where 或 in which 来引导定语从句。定语从句中使用 there be 句型，表示存在。

35. 【答案】C

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【解析】句意：直到 1942 年，John Bumstead 和 Orvan Hess 使用青霉素挽回了一位垂死病人的生命。not until 放句首时，主句应该半倒装，即把谓语动词的一部分如助动词或情态动词倒装到主语之前。

36. 【答案】D

【解析】句意：在悬崖峭壁上繁衍后代的鸟类所下的蛋通常是梨形的，如此一来在某种程度上，鸟蛋就不那么容易滚下悬崖了。somewhat 稍微，达到某种程度上。

37. 【答案】A

【解析】句意：虽然秘鲁现存秃鹰栖息地分布比较偏远，但其仍受人类快速侵蚀的威胁。当 as 或 though 引导让步状语从句时，必须将表语或状语提前。如果使役动词中有宾语和状语，可将状语随使役动词放在主语之前，如 Try hard as he may, he will...。选项 A 中第一个 as 修饰形容词 isolated，相当于 very 的作用。

38. 【答案】C

【解析】句意：日益缩小的（生存）空间是非洲象面临的最严峻的长期威胁。pose.....threat to.....对...造成威胁。

39. 【答案】B

【解析】从第一个说话者提到的 other options（其他选择），和之后回答的“不，我只是认为我们不要太快做决定”，可推测另一方可能认为其不同意自己的观点。

40. 【答案】A

【解析】第一个说话者首先指出“不该触犯他”，接着另一方的回答中提到“我知道不该那样做”，可推测其并不是故意触犯的。mean to do 有意做；打算做。

Section B (5 points)

41. 【答案】A

【解析】19 世纪初出现的 Received Pronunciation（英语标准发音）与“金三角”（伦敦、牛津和剑桥）地区的上层社会人士和接受过良好教育的人的说话方式相关。Queen's English 标准英语，规范英语。Cockney 伦敦佬；伦敦佬口音。Yorkshire Dialect 约克郡的方言。

42. 【答案】D

【解析】英格兰共被分为九个政府级区域，其中东北区是其中之一，煤矿业和造船业曾经是该地区的支柱产业，在 20 世纪下半期遭受了明显的衰落。之后该地区重新定位自己为国际文化艺术中心，并进行名为 The Centre For Life 的科学研究。

43. 【答案】C

【解析】Life of Pi（《少年派的奇幻漂流》）是 2012 年发行，2013 年获得十一项提名并夺得包括最佳导演奖在内的四项奖项的美国奇幻冒险电影。The Twilight Saga: New Moon《暮光之城：新月》。Avatar《阿凡达》。The Hurt Locker《拆弹部队》。

44. 【答案】B

【解析】1962 年，California（加利福尼亚）超过纽约（New York）成为美国移民最多的州。New Jersey 新泽西州。Arizona 亚利桑那州。

45. 【答案】D

【解析】religious school 指“教会学校”，这类学校管理都十分严格，学费相对较低，教学环境非常安全。

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Part III Cloze (10 points)

【答案与解析】

46.popular

greyhound 是一种专门用于展示比赛的灰狗。该句指“在美国最能吸引观众的运动中，greyhound racing 位居第六”。此处指“受人欢迎的”即 popular。

47.adopted

越来越多的 racers (即 greyhounds) 在退休之后被作为宠物收养。adopt 收养，领养。

48.available

此处指很多人在领养已退休灰狗时有所犹豫的原因，即“他们认为只有很老的灰狗才可以被领养”，也就是说他们不愿领养已经很老的灰狗。available 可获得的。

49.longer

上文指出灰狗三岁半后就不再被用于比赛了，而它们的寿命一般为 12 到 15 岁，可知其退休后的时间比参加比赛的时间更长。

50.nervous

此空与 active 并列，因此应填入 nerve 的形容词形式 nervous。

51.space

人们担心由于灰狗比其他种类的狗更容易紧张，也更活跃，因此需要更大的活动范围。

52.sufficiently

修饰过去分词 exercised 应该用副词。

53.but

该空前后为转折关系，“虽然灰狗不适合做看门犬，但是它们能和孩子相处得很好”。

54.affectionate

该空与形容词 loyal 并列。affectionate 有感情的。

55.retired

文章中解答了人们关于把退休后的灰狗作为宠物来养的种种质疑，在后一句总结道“把退休后的灰狗当做宠物来养对于任何人来说都非常适合”。

Part IV Reading Comprehension (40 points)

Section A (10 points)

【答案与解析】

56.D 这篇文章主要介绍了作者开始对黑人女性历史进行研究的背景。作者表明自己刚开始并不认为这是一个值得研究的话题，但同是一名黑人女性的 Herd 却一再要求。最终作者勉强同意了，在写作过程中 Herd 和其他黑人女性搜集到大量资料，而自己最终也意识到黑人女性在历史上所发挥的重要作用。

57.C 该词组所在句指出 Herd 让作者来写一部关于印安纳州黑人女性的历史，而作者回应这一要求 with reluctance，接着下一句指出了原因，即作者从未想过黑人女性与一个国家历史的关系是一个值得一写的

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历史话题，因而认为 Herd 的请求 *extraordinarily intrusive*（过分侵扰）。因此选项 C（作者认为 Herd 的请求和自己的研究内容不相关，而且太自以为是了）与原文意思相符。

58.ordering a hamburger

（第二段第一句提到作者曾告诫 Herd 不能像去餐店点汉堡那样叫一名历史学家来写一本书，但她完全忽视作者的劝告。）

59.ignorant and inexperienced

（第二段第二句指出“尽管我一再表明对印第安纳州黑人女性的历史完全不了解，并且从未做过有关方面的研究，Herd 却一再坚持让我写这方面的话题”。）

60.primary source materials

（第三段第三句提到“在写作的过程中，我对 Herd，Downey 和其他女性成员花两年时间所搜集的大量丰富的原材料感到惭愧和惊讶”。）

Section B（10 points）

【答案与解析】

61.For sport or because it's part of a traditional culture.

（第一段第二句指出现代狩猎者进行狩猎的两个原因：一是把狩猎作为一项运动；二是狩猎是传统文化的一部分。）

62.Stuff and mount the dead animals.

（第二段最后一句指出“这些所谓的寻求纪念品的人付钱给动物标本剥制师来对死动物进行填充和安装，然后再将其作为纪念品放在自己的家中”。）

63.Overpopulation of certain species.

（第四段第三句指出“狩猎者争辩说狩猎可以防止某些动物数量过多”。）

64.Outbreak of fowl cholera.

（第四段第四句提到狩猎者称“如果不对水禽进行捕杀，其数量就会激增，到最后就会导致禽霍乱的发生”。）

65.They kill a limited number of bowheads a year.

（最后一段最后一句指出“当地法律允许因纽特人每年猎杀一定数量的北极露脊鲸。”）

Section C（10 points）

【答案与解析】

66.a smaller firm

（第一段 Jack 对 Peter 的讲话中提到他听说 Mike 换工作了，但奇怪的是 “...he's moved to a much smaller firm....”。）

67.promotion prospects

（倒数第三段 Mike 指出来到小公司后虽然薪水暂时降低了些，但是从长远来看 “...my promotion prospects are much better”，也就是说他获得提升的空间还是非常大的。）

68.morale

(第三段 Mike 解释他离开原来公司的真正原因,即管理部门把大家喜欢的营销总监给换掉了,而新上任的营销总监刚上任就决定整治那些他不喜欢的人,倒数第二句提到“morale has hit rock bottom”。)

69.his/her life miserable

(第三段倒数第三段提到对于他不喜欢的人,这位新营销总监就打算 make their lives a misery,即“不让他好过”。)

70.got on with

(第五段开头 Mike 说自己与新总监还算合得来,但他变化无常,说不定什么时候又与自己作对了。)

Section D (10 points)

In this section, there is one passage followed by five questions. Remember to write the answers on the answer sheet.

【答案与解析】

71.N 第一段第一句便提到“本财政年度就要结束了”。接着下一句指出“像往常一样,每到这个时候,我都要把年底报告发给销售部的所有成员”。

72.Y 根据第二段可知,在第一季度该公司的销售状况非常好,并打破了记录,虽然在那时出现了经济衰退,但该公司未受影响。

73.Y 第三段第一句提到“人们普遍认为我们在第一季度推出的新产品打破了厨房设备的既定模式”,因而销量大增。可知,该公司在推出和销售新产品方面获得了成功经验。

74. 在我们的竞争对手感到拮据的时候出现这种情况,让人感到非常振奋。

(heartening 令人振奋的,鼓舞人心的。feel the pinch 为口语表达,指“感到手头拮据”。句中 when 引导的时间状语从句,可译为“在……的时候”。)

75.当然,从某种程度上来说,期待全年的销售额都保持在高位是不太现实的。

(to some extent 为惯用搭配,意为“在某种程度上;有所”。peak level 指“最高水平”。sustain 意为“保持,使持续”。广泛使用被动句型是英语的一大特点,英译汉中经常把被动句译做汉语的主动句。)

Part V Translation (10 points)

76.【答案】Nowadays, many city dwellers/residents like to head for the seaside to do water sports.

【解析】“城市居民”可译为 city dwellers/residents。head for 朝……进发。water sports 水上运动。去海滨是为从事水上运动,表目的,常用 to do 句型。)

77.【答案】It is unlikely that environmental changes will extinguish the entire human race, but it is difficult to maintain/sustain the existing civilization.

【解析】“环境变化导致全人类灭亡”为句子主语,当主语太长时,常用代词 it 代替放句首,而把真正的主语置于句尾。extinguish 消除,消灭。“全人类”可译为 entire human race。

78.【答案】By the end of this century, robots with human intelligence and capable of copying themselves/self-duplication will appear.

【解析】表示“截至到……,到……”,常使用介词 by。“拥有人类智力并且能够进行自我复制”描述的是机器人的特点,可直接用 with 引导放在要修饰词的后面。capable of 能够。

79.【答案】We tend to think of evolution as something that happens to other species, but it's happening to

humans too.

【解析】tend to do sth.倾向于做某事。think of...as 认为...是...，把...看作。

80.【答案】Since water is much more resistant than air, swimmers have to use four times as much energy as runners to cover the same distance.

【解析】resistant 有抵抗力的，抵抗的。题干中涉及两者的比较，因此形容词用比较级形式。as much as 表示程度相当，可译为“差不多，足”。表示“行走（一段路程）”，可使用动词 cover。）

Part VI Error Correction (10 points)

【答案与解析】

81. took ^ breath → my

（take one's breath away 为固定搭配，指“使某人大为惊讶，目瞪口呆”。）

82. going → gone

（此处是把表语提前，句子倒装的情况，强调表语部分。Gone are the days when...为常用句型，指……的日子一去不复返了”。）

83. 删掉 to

（mean 作“意味着”讲时，为及物动词，不需加介词 to。mean to do 打算做某事；本意要做某事。）

84. go → went

（该篇文章描述的是过去发生的事，因此要用过去时态。）

85. street > streets

（此处 their 指的是前半句中的 towns，而这些小镇不可能公用一条街道，因此此处需用 streets。）

86. eat → eating

（该句 and 连接三个并列成分，因此此处也应用现在分词形式。）

87. √

88. with → in

（表示用某种语言，应该使用介词 in，如 speak in Chinese。）

89. general → generally

（应该使用副词来修饰动词 answered。））

90. hardly → hard

（此处指“我不得不使劲想我到底是在哪个国家”。hard 可作副词，有“努力地，使劲地”的意思。hardly 为副词，意为“几乎不，几乎没有”。）

Part VII IQ Test (5 points)

91.【答案】25p

【解析】（根据常识，14 页、15 页或者 31 页、32 页必有一种情况可以两页一起被影印，也就是说，4、15、27、31、32、34 页只需被影印 5 次，根据题干可知每次影印需要 5p，所以一共要花费 25p。）

92.【答案】B

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【解析】每一行和每一列中的三个图形中的黑色部分组合在一起都可形成一个完整的黑色圆形。

93. 【答案】casino

【解析】从第二个单词开始，每个单词的前两个字母都是以前一个单词中间的两个字母开头的。

94. 【答案】C

【解析】除图形 C 外，其他图形都是由同一图形旋转而得。

95. 【答案】42

【解析】填入 42 可以满足以下规律：相邻两个数字之间的差是 6 的递增倍数，即 $30-24=1\times 6$ ， $42-30=2\times 6$ ， $60-42=3\times 6$ ， $84-60=4\times 6$ ， $114-84=5\times 6$ 。

Part VIII Writing (30 points)

I (10 points)

【参考范文】

Generally speaking, there were more male research students studying science-related subjects than female research students at this UK university in 2009.

As revealed in the above chart, male research students dominated the Physics, with a number of around 220, whereas that of the female students amounted to no more than 50. The numbers of male research students studying Astronomy and Geology were practically the same, around 150, while for female students, the numbers were respectively about 60 and 80. When it comes to Biology and Medicine, the gap between the numbers of male and female students narrowed down. There were almost 240 male students in Biology, while the number of female students was about 200. Nearly 200 male students and 175 female students were studying the Medicine subject. The only subject with more female students was the Veterinary medicine, with about 90 male students and 115 female students.

Task II (20 points)

【参考范文】

Books: our friends, counselors and teachers

The importance of books is almost universally agreed by all great minds and the benefits they bring to us are too many to numerate. As Charles W. Eliot put it, "Books are the quietest and most constant of friends; they are the most accessible and wisest of counselors, and the most patient of teachers."

It is not too exaggerating to say that books are to humans what water is to fish. Whenever exhausted by the hustle and bustle of daily life or distressed about certain problems, you can find peace in books. Just like loyal friends, books will always be there for you quietly, offering comfort and consolation.

To be troubled by certain doubts is bound to happen to everyone during his life time, yet these doubts are not always to be easily cleared by someone else, or the person concerned is not readily to be convinced. Then the most accessible and wisest counselors will be books, which will provide you with answers. Eventually, you will suddenly see the light after reading certain book or simply a few lines of a book.

It is more than know ledge that we are gaining from books, since the formation of correct world outlook and values to a large extent owes to the constant appreciation of good books. The books are the most patient of all teachers, and in Rene Descartes' words, "The reading of all good books is like a conversation with the finest men of past century."

全国大学生英语竞赛 B 类考试 2013 年决赛试题详解

Part I Listening Comprehension (30 points)

Section A (5 points)

1. 【答案】C

【解析】男士提到, there's some electronic equipment inside that is quite fragile。fragile 与 breakable 为同义词, 意为“易碎的”。故 C 项为正确答案。

【录音原文】

M: Hello, I need to send this package to London as soon as possible.

W: All right. We can send it by DHL. That will give you a tracking number to follow.

M: Also, there's some electronic equipment inside that is quite fragile.

W: Would you like to insure the contents? It's only a few dollars more.

Q: What does the man say about the item he is sending?

2. 【答案】B

【解析】男士问女士今晚是否可以载他一程去学校的剧院。女士说 Sorry I can't but you might ask Sue。由此可知男士晚上可能同 Sue 一起去剧院。

【录音原文】

M: Can you give me a ride to the University Theater tonight, Sarah?

W: Sorry I can't, but you might ask Sue. She's helping with the makeup, so she might have to be there early.

Q: What will the man probably do next?

3. 【答案】A

【解析】女士一开始便提到 I need to plug in my laptop computer, 故 A 项正确。plug in 插上电源的插头。

【录音原文】

W: Pardon me, sir. I need to plug in my laptop computer. Would you mind if I used the outlet by your chair?

M: Not at all, but I'm afraid it doesn't work. I tried it earlier. Why don't you ask at the counter? Maybe they could help.

Q:What does the woman want to do?

4. 【答案】C

【解析】男士问道女士 Monday 是否有时间，女士提到 Monday doesn't I'll be out of town.由此可知星期一女士不能和男士见面是因为她不在城里。

【录音原文】

W:So, the 20th won't work for you.How about something the following week?

M:That would be the week of the 23rd. Let's see...I have time on Monday afternoon and Wednesday Morning. Does either of those work for you?

W:Monday doesn't; I'll be out of town.Wednesday, later in the morning would.Say, 11: 30?

M:OK, 11: 30Wednesday.

Q: Why can't the woman meet the man on Monday?

5. 【答案】A

【解析】对话中女士认为飞机是在九点五十起飞。男士反驳道 No, silly.That's the arrival time in Madrid! 由此可知飞机离开马德里的时间为九点五十。

【录音原文】

W:I'm so excited about our trip to Spain.I hope we don't miss the plane !

M:Of course we won't miss it.But we must make sure that we check in at ten to six.The flight's at ten to eight.

W:Oh, I thought the flight would be at ten to ten.

M:No, silly.That's the arrival time in Madrid!

Q:What time does the plane leave for Madrid?

Section B (10 points)

Conversation I

【答案与解析】

6.B 对话中女士称男士为 Bill，由此可知他们不是陌生人，而对话中也没有明确提到他们是亲人，故他们的关系最有可能是熟人。

7.B 对话中女士问 Oh.How can I tell which one is the Recreation Centre Bus? 由此可知女士是想知道 Recreation Center Bus stop 在哪里。

8.A 根据上题解析可知女士想知道 Recreation Center Bus stop 在哪里，由此可以推断出女士是想去 Recreation Center。

9.C 对话中女士问男士她要怎么判断 which one is the Recreation Centre Bus? 男士提到 It has the letters“RC”above the windshield.

10.C 对话中女士问男士 Recreation Center Bus stop 在哪里，由此可知选项 A 错误，选项 B 对话中未提及，故也可排除。从对话开始女士问男士 University Shuttle Bus Stop 在哪里可知选项 C 正确。

【录音原文】

W: Bill, could you tell me where the University Shuttle Bus stop is?

M: Well, it depends on the bus. Both the Family Housing Bus and the Recreation Centre Bus stop in front of the bookstore, but the bus to the Music Complex stops around the corner.

W: Oh. How can I tell which one is the Recreation Centre Bus?

M: It has the letters "RC" above the windshield. All the buses have the initials of their final destination posted there.

W: Do you know the schedules?

M: For the "RC" bus, about every twenty minutes during the day, but after five o'clock, it runs every hour until midnight.

W: Is it usually on time?

M: Yes, except during rush hour.

W: So I should go now if I'm going to catch it?

M: Not quite so soon. Look, I have to catch the Family Housing Bus. The Recreation Centre Bus should come before mine. We can go together and I'll let you know which one to get on.

W: Oh, thank you.

M: Not at all.

Conversation II

【答案与解析】

11.A 对话中女士提到紫色 is a good colour to wear when you're feeling inspired and creative。

12.B 男士问女士橘色怎么样。女士回答说 Orange is a very energetic colour. People who are attracted to orange are people who love life. 由此可知, 喜欢橘色的人是热爱生活, 乐观积极的人。

13.A 对话中女士提到 Perhaps try some blue. It has a good calming effect on people. You can prevent nightmares by visualising blue..., 可知选项 A 正确。

14.C 女士问男士 think about the associations of red in Latin cultures。男士回答说 Yes, hot-blooded! 由此可知在拉丁文化中红色代表热血。

15.C 当男士问到黑色时, 女士提到 We tend to wear it when we're feeling grumpy and in a bad mood. 因此穿黑色的衣服能带给人一种消极情绪。

【录音原文】

M: So tell us a little about the colours, Emily. Which is your favourite?

W: Ahh. It depends on how I'm feeling. But violet is very powerful for me. It's very strong, creative colour. Leonardo da Vinci used it to meditate and Beethoven had violet curtains. So it's a good colour to wear when you're feeling inspired and creative.

M: And what about orange, my favourite?

W: Orange is a very energetic colour. People who are attracted to orange are people who love life. It's good if you're feeling depressed, or demotivated. If you're a bit down or feeling lonely, just a little orange goes a long way. All you need is an orange scarf or a pair of socks, and you may feel the benefits straight away. Don't overdo it, though-it can leave you feeling restless.

M: Oh. Right. So what should you do if you're feeling restless?

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W: Perhaps try some blue. It has a good calming effect on people. You can prevent nightmares by visualising blue, and it's a good colour to wear if you're feeling frightened.

M: Yeah?

W: Or green. You wear this when you're happy with yourself, and feeling confident. It's a good colour if you're feeling adventurous and optimistic.

M: Oh. That's good to know. And red? Red must be one of the most powerful colours, is it?

W: Yes. Wear red if you're low on energy or feeling cold. You can even feel warmer simply by visualising this fiery colour, but don't wear red if you're feeling agitated or nervous about something. People who like red like to be noticed. Like people who buy red cars, as a sex symbol. They actually receive more speeding tickets, because they drive fast to attract attention. They tend to be rather over-emotional, too; think about the associations of red in Latin cultures.

M: Yes, hot-blooded! And what about black?

W: Ahh. Black. Women wear this to be seen as mysterious and powerful. But many teenagers go through the "black stage"? We tend to wear it when we're feeling grumpy and in a bad mood.

Section C (5 points)

16. 【答案】A

【解析】新闻结尾处提到在 a national DNA database of genetic samples 可以帮助官方找到得救儿童的父母。

【录音原文】

Officials in China say they've rescued almost 90 children from trafficking rings operating across several provinces. More than 350 people suspected of involvement in the crime were arrested over the past few days. Officials said they would now try to find the parents with the help of a national DNA database of genetic samples designed to help child trafficking.

17. 【答案】C

【解析】新闻中间处提到...from the Lausanne-based Institute of Radiation Physics have examined the grave. 故选项 C 正确。

【录音原文】

Swiss experts are examining the tomb of late Palestinian leader Yasser Arafat in the West Bank in preparation for his exhumation on this Tuesday. This is the second time in a week experts from the Lausanne-based Institute of Radiation Physics have examined the grave, Arafat's remains have been resumed to determine whether the long-time Palestinian leader was killed by poisoning. Israel is being accused of poisoning Arafat in his Ramallah headquarters in 2004.

18. 【答案】A

【解析】新闻结尾处提到 Volvo is doing road tests and says it plans to sell driverless cars by 2020. 由此可知选项 A 正确。

【录音原文】

The high-tech company Google has a fleet of self-driving cars. By August, they had logged 480,000 kilometers. Major auto manufacturers in the United States and Europe are also working on the technology for autonomous vehicles. Volvo is doing road tests and says it plans to sell driverless cars by 2020.

19. 【答案】B

【解析】由新闻第二句 After the US ambassador and its diplomatic team were evacuated on fears rebels could try to take the capital 可知，选项 B 正确。

【录音原文】

Security is a top concern in the capital of Central African Republic. After the US ambassador and its diplomatic team were evacuated on fears rebels could try to take the capital. The president of Central African Republic is calling for international help to fend off those rebels who are quickly seizing territory in the country.

20. 【答案】B

【解析】由新闻第一句可知，Gerard Depardieu 为了逃避法国新出台的财产税而放弃法国护照。

【录音原文】

The French actor Gerard Depardieu is in Russia for a private meeting with President Vladimir Putin, the latest move in the star's bid to avoid a new French wealth tax. On Thursday, the Frenchman was granted Russian citizenship after announcing his intention to give up his French passport over the government's decision to raise the top rate of tax to 75%.

Section D (10 points)

【答案】

21. significant geopolitical event

22. the economic reforms

23. 10%/ten percent

24. Industrial production

25. overtake the US

26. rural areas

27. the backbone

28. foreign investment/outside investment

29. foreign companies

30. skills and training

【录音原文】

Now, most people would agree that the massive economic growth China has enjoyed in the last forty years represents perhaps the most significant geopolitical event of the 21st century. It started with the economic reforms back in the late 1970s, before which time China's economy was largely rural.

Since the 1970s China's economy has grown on average 10% a year. Exports have soared and industrial production is growing at 17% per annum. Since 2001, China has doubled its share of global manufacturing output. In fact, China is second only to the US, and most forecasts suggest it will overtake the American economy within the next ten years.

China's population of 1.3 billion makes it a staggering one fifth of the world's population. This huge population resource means not only is China the world's largest market, but it also underpins the main reason for its economic rise—a large workforce. The incredible economic growth in China has meant huge changes for the workforce. For example, it is estimated that about 200 million people have moved from rural areas to urban areas to find work, resulting in the biggest mass migration in history. Employment in agriculture has been replaced for millions by jobs in manufacturing and industry, which, for many people, has meant having to retrain, acquire new skills, and adapt to a new way of life. Many would argue that the growing middle class is the backbone of China's

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success.

However, some economists see weaknesses in China's economy. They point, for example, to the fact that many of the manufacturing companies that produce goods in China are in fact foreign. These foreign companies, they argue, will continue to invest in China while labour costs are low, but if wages start to rise too much, they may move their production to other parts of the world where rates of pay have remained lower. China has come a long way since the 1970s, but it would seem that, for China to continue its economic success story, the country must not rely on outside investment and expertise, but must invest more in skills and training in order to produce its own experts and entrepreneurs of the future.

Part II Multiple Choice (15 points)

Section A (10 points)

31. 【答案】B

【解析】句意：当在地表面的石灰岩和其他的碳酸岩自然风化后，大地便会倒塌，形成灰岩坑。后空格后的 collapses 可知，此处的名词需为单数形式，又由于此处特指大地，故需用定冠词 the。故选项 B 正确。

32. 【答案】D

【解析】句意：我们很自豪地看着我们新建的桥梁和水坝，因为它们不仅是艺术品而且实用。leisure 闲暇；安逸。aesthetics 美学；美的哲学。drudgery 苦工，苦差事。utility 实用；效用；公共设施。

33. 【答案】A

【解析】句意：当两个人感同身受时，他们的情感就会产生共鸣。mutual 共同的；相互的。usual 通常的，惯例的。joint 共同的；连接的；联合的。visible 明显的；看得见的；现有的。

34. 【答案】A

【解析】句意：比起调查研究，美国的学校更倾向于将重点放在培养学生的批判性思维。学校鼓励学生去提问，去思考，去表达他们自己的观点。critical-thinking 批判性思维。interpersonal 人际的；人与人之间的。intellectual 智力的；聪明的；理智的。social 社会的，社交的；群居的。

35. 【答案】C

【解析】句意：在每个电子管的末端都有两个透镜，一个是用来聚光的，另一个是用来放大图像的。此句为倒装句，一些形容词、过去分词、介词短语等位于句首作表语，句子需要倒装。后半句作 two lenses 的同位语。

36. 【答案】C

【解析】句意：报告曾建议大学不仅应该重视优质教学，同时也应该鼓励公益性研究。the same as 与...一致。much as 虽然，尽管；非常像。as well as 也；和...一样；不但...而且。in accordance with 依照；与...一致。

37. 【答案】B

【解析】句意：由于生产水果和蔬菜，肯特被公认为是英国的花园。although 虽然，尽管。so that 以便；所以。such as 比如，诸如。只有 because 表原因。

38. 【答案】C

【解析】句意：如今大气污染已波及到几乎世界上的每一个大城市。此句为陈述句且为主动语态。很显然选项 C 正确。

39. 【答案】A

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【解析】对话的最后一句提到 I definitely don't want to go to the mall。由此可知上一句也应该提到 the mall。故选项 A 正确。

40. 【答案】D

【解析】由最后一句的回答“NO”可知前一句应该是问句，故可排除选项 A 和 C。由句意可知前一句应该是“你愿意停下来休息一下吗？”接下来的回答“不，我们还是继续走吧。”符合逻辑。

Section B (5 points)

41. 【答案】B

【解析】英式橄榄球是蛋形球，比赛时选手需穿防护衣否则容易发生危险。

42. 【答案】D

【解析】英国距法国的西北海岸线不到 35 公里，两国被英吉利海峡隔开。

43. 【答案】A

【解析】美国国会是由参众两院组成的，政党控制的应该是国会。

44. 【答案】B

【解析】It is our true policy to steer clear of permanent alliances with any portion of the foreign world.”是乔治·华盛顿（美国第一位总统）的原话。

45. 【答案】C

【解析】日耳曼部落的三个分支为 Angles, Saxons 和 Jutes。

Part III Cloze (10 points)

【答案与解析】

46. disappeared

（句意：有许多过去曾生活在地球上的动物都完全消失了。此处需填动词的完成时态。）

47. recorded

（recorded 作形容词，意为“记录的，记载的”。）

48. extermination

（contribute to 为介词短语，后接名词。exterminate 作动词，意为“消灭；根绝”，其名词形式为 extermination。）

49. forests

（cuts down forests 砍伐森林。）

50. environment

（这里指破坏自然环境。）

51. purposes

（句意：人类为了食物，衣服或其他功利的目的而杀死它们。for purpose (of) 意为“为了…”，为固定搭配。）

52.agricultural

(这里指人类捕杀动物有时是出于农业需要。)

53.domestication

(这里指通过驯化。)

54.but

(not only...but also...的用法, also 有时可以省略。)

55.adapt/adjust

(adapt/adjust oneself to sth.为固定搭配, 意为“通过调整、改变以适应...”, 这里指适应环境的变化。)

Part IV Reading Comprehension (40 points)

Section A (10 points)

【答案与解析】

56.B 文章第四句提到 Glacial ice often appears blue because ice absorbs all other colors but reflects blue。

57.B 文章提到冰川在融冰季节可能给人类带来洪水, 但冰川又是一种自然资源, 可以给人们提供淡水, 发电等。故选项 B 正确。

58.global climate change

(第二段最后提到 Although glaciers change very slowly over long periods, they may provide important global climate change signals。)

59.deform and move

(第三段第二句提到 it becomes so heavy that it begins to deform and move。)

60.electricity

(文章最后一句话提到 Scientists and engineers have worked together to tap into glacial resources, using electricity that has been generated in part by damming glacial melt water。)

Section B (10 points)

【答案与解析】

61.For his beliefs/Not believing in the recognizes gods and for corrupting young people.

(根据文章第一段最后一句 Yet, this same man was sentenced to death for his beliefs.可知苏格拉底是由于信仰而被判死刑的。)

62.The pursuit of truth.

(根据第二段 Socrates employed the same logical tricks developed by the Sophists to a new purpose, the pursuit of truth 可知, a new purpose 指的是 the pursuit of truth。)

63.The recognized gods.

(由文章内容可知苏格拉底时代大多数人是承认神的存在的。)

64.To encourage independent thinking.

(文章倒数第二段指出 Socrates encouraged new ideas and free thinking。)

65.To show his recognition of legal system./he is a firm believer in law.

(文章最后一句提到了苏格拉底接受死刑的原因, 即 But as a firm believer in law, Socrates reasoned that it was proper to submit, so, he calmly accepted...。)

Section C (10 points)

【答案与解析】

66.Obesity

(文章第二段第一句提到 yet as a nation Britain is suffering from an epidemic of obesity。)

67.lose weight

(文章第三段提到根据 British Heart Foundation 的调查可知 nearly half the nation intends to lose more than five kilos in weight this month。)

68.putting on weight

(根据文章第三段末句 Most people put on about 2 kilos over Christmas, with 6, 000 calories consumed on Christmas Day alone 可知圣诞节人们增肥不少。)

69.lead to death

(根据倒数第二段可知不健康的饮食会间接地导致死亡。)

70.eat sensibly

(倒数第二段最后一句提到....is to give them practical tips for losing weight, based on eating sensibly。)

Section D (10 points)

【答案与解析】

71.N 文章第二段第二句提到 Housework and voluntary work tend to be seen as non-jobs.In this work-centred culture of ours, a“proper job”means paid employment.Being paid for a job is better for our of course...由此可知, 没有薪水的工作不能体现一个人的价值, 更不能提高自尊。

72.Y 根据文章第二段最后一句 Work often functions, as a social club, an information network, an informal dating agency and a marriage bureau.可知工作对大多数人来说扮演的社交角色是很重要的。

73.Y 文章第三段第三、四句提到 Among newly retired men..For most of their lives, their personality, self-esteem and status have been defined by work; without it, research shows that they lose their appetite for life。

74.作为团队的一部分在特定的地点和特定的时间内为同一个目标而努力, 工作为我们提供了个人难以施加于自己的构架和目标。

75.工业时代以前, 工作是任务导向型的而不是时间结构型的, 其重点不是钱, 而是生存之必需。

Part V Translation (10 points)

76.【答案】The fear of death stems from the fear of life.A man who lives fully is prepared to die at any time.

【解析】stem from 起源于, 来自。at any time 在任何时候。

77.【答案】I would rather walk with friends in the dark, than wander alone in the light.

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【解析】would rather do..than 宁愿...而不愿。wander 徘徊；漫步。

78. 【答案】The secret of victory in battles lies often not in the use of one's own strength but in the exploitation of the enemy's weakness.

【解析】exploitation of 这里指“利用”。

79. 【答案】Only 20%of the world population lives in rich countries, but they consume 86%of the world's resources.

【解析】consume 消耗，消费。

80. 【答案】As the twentieth century began, many Americans saw race as the most pressing problem they faced.

【解析】pressing problem 这里指“紧迫的问题”。

Part VI Error Correction (10 points)

【答案与解析】

81.risk→risky

（此处需要形容词来修饰名词 process，故把名词 risk 改为其形容词形式 risky。）

82.but→and

（将 but 改为 and，前后句为并列关系，非转折关系。）

83.predictable→unpredictable

（这句话的意思应该是科学家们不知道这些不可预知的食物给我们的环境和饮食带来的长期效应是什么。故应将 predictable 改为 unpredictable。unpredictable 不可预知的；不定的；出乎意料的。）

84.is→are

（主语为复数形式，故应将 is 改为 are。）

85.of consumer ^the

（这里特指消费者，故要在 consumer 前加 the。）

86.we→us

（动词后加宾语，要用 we 的宾格形式 us。）

87.to→of

（awareness of 为固定搭配，意为“意识到”。）

88.√

89.to→from

（remove sth.from 为固定搭配，意为“移除”。）

90.feeding→feed

（promise to 的后边接动词原形，故将 feeding 改为 feed。）

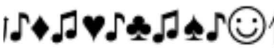
Part VII IQ Test (5 points)

91. 【答案】F

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【解析】从字母 C 开始向右数四个是 G，再向右数一个是 H，再向左数四个是 D，再向右数两个得到答案为 F。

92. 【答案】D

【解析】通过观察可知，图形中符号的顺序为依次循环，由此可知，在循环到第 7 次时，少了.

93. 【答案】Synonyms:variable , flexible Antonym:firm

【解析】variable“易变的，可变的”与 flexible“易曲的，可变形的”为同义词，与 firm“结实的，坚固的”为反义词。suppressed 镇压的，抑制的。microscopic 微小的。

94. 【答案】E

【解析】每个选项都有左分支和右分支，A、B、C、D 项左分支上都有 3 个分支，只有 E 项左分支上为 4 个分支。

95. 【答案】Public companies can sell their shares to the general public , whereas private companies cannot sell shares to , or raise money from, the general public.

Part VIII Writing (30 points)

I (10 points)

【参考范文】

According to the table, the most popular means of transport for journeys in the above countries is car. In USA, ninety percent of the population will choose car as their means of transport. Compared with USA, cars are not the most preferred choice in Netherland. There are very few people who would like to choose bicycle when it comes to travel in USA, UK, and France. However, there are 26% of people in Netherland who tend to ride a bicycle when they are traveling. The table shows that the least well-received transport is public transport in Netherland, which only takes up eight percent.

Task II (20 points)

【参考范文】

It is well-known that we exist in a dynamic world with various difficulties , setback and misfortune. When we fall down, nothing is more important than the courage to stand up and keep going. If life is a journey, the ones who will not stop can be the winners. Albert Einstein said, "Life is like riding a bicycle. To keep your balance, you must keep moving."

When you suffer misfortune and pain, please remember to keep moving. Misfortune is inevitable in our life. Your yesterday may be full of misery, making you sorrowful. However, the sensible choice is looking forward and keeping the bitter memories behind you. Only by keeping moving can you find the light of hope. Only keeping moving can leave you better placed to succeed.

Life can give us a lot of pressure, but only under the pressures of life, can we know how to move forward. After all, learn to live, which is the reason why a variety of important challenges exist for we need to take even one step every day. As long as life is going, we also need keep moving.