

## 全国大学生英语竞赛 D 类考试 2013 年初赛试题详解

### Part I Listening Comprehension (30 marks)

#### Section A (5 marks)

##### 1. 【答案】B

【解析】当被问到是否能在 Boston 待整个星期时，Amy 回答 “I'll call the Greens and see if I can stay here longer.”可知，Amy 要先问格林一家。

【录音原文】

M: Do you like baseball, Amy?

W: Yes, but I've never played it.

M: We'll go to watch a baseball game while you're here. There's so much to do here, Can you stay in Boston all week?

W: I'll call the Greens and see if I can stay here longer.

##### 2. 【答案】A

【解析】根据对话中 Jenny 说的 "I think I can take the train from Dover to Birmingham."，可知 Jenny 住在 Dover。

【录音原文】

M: Jenny, I'm calling you about our trip to Birmingham. We're taking the train to Birmingham next Tuesday. Would you like to meet us there?

W: Sure! I think I can take the train from Dover to Birmingham. I don't think it's too far from here.

M: Yes. Birmingham is located in the northwest of Dover. My father was born there. It's really not that far.

##### 3. 【答案】B

【解析】当被问到要喝点什么的时候，Linda 说 "I'd like some mineral water"，即她要喝矿泉水。

【录音原文】

M: Would you like some Coca-Cola, Linda?

W: No, thank you. I'd like some mineral water.

M: What size would you like—small, medium, or large?

W: Small, please.

**M:** Here you are.

4. 【答案】A

【解析】对话中提到 Elvis Presley 的邮票时说“it's a 29-cent stamp”，所以 A 项正确。

【录音原文】

**W:** Wow, you have collected so many stamps. What's this?

**M:** This is a stamp of Elvis Presley. He was a famous rock'n'roll singer. We call him “the king of rock'n'roll”!

**W:** It's a 29-cent stamp.

**M:** Yes, but in 1998 it cost 32 cents to mail a letter within the United States.

5. 【答案】B

【解析】当女士问到 Natalie 怎么上学时，男士说“she has her driver's license and a car, she drives herself to school.”可知 Natalie 开车上学。

【录音原文】

**W:** How do you get to school?

**M:** A school bus picks me up at the corner of our street. You can ride the bus with me tomorrow.

**W:** Great! Does Natalie take the school bus to her school, too?

**M:** Now that she has her driver's license and a car, she drives herself to school. There's a parking lot in the back of the school where the teachers and older students park their cars.

**Section B (10 marks)**

**Conversation One**

【答案与解析】

6.C 根据男士的回答“New York is famous for its skyscrapers.”可知，C 项正确。

7.B 女士问男士世界上最高的建筑在哪儿，男士说是位于美国中西部芝加哥的西尔斯大厦，所以 B 项正确。

8.B 女士问 Joey 是否进过摩天大楼里面，Joey 说“Yes, many times.”可知答案为 B 项。

9.A 对话中男士提到“Tomorrow, when we go sightseeing”，由此可知，他们明天要去观光。

10.C 对话最后男士说到“New York City has 9 million residents”，故选 C 项。

【录音原文】

**W:**Wow, Joey, the buildings are so tall in New York.You can barely see the sky!

**M:**Yes, Sasha.New York is famous for its skyscrapers. But did you know that the tallest skyscraper in the world is not even located in New York City?

**W:**Where is it located?

**M:**It's in Chicago, in the Midwest of the country. It's called the Sears Tower.

**W:**Have you ever been inside a skyscraper?

**M:**Yes, many times.Tomorrow, when we go sightseeing, we'll go to the top of a skyscraper.

**W:**Great! Do you like living in New York?

**M:**Yes! There's always something interesting to do or see in New York. And there're so many interesting people living here. People from all over the world come to live in New York. New York City has 9 million residents.

**W:**How long have you been living in New York?

**M:**For 10 years.We lived in California before that.

## Conversation 2

### 【答案与解析】

11.B 通过整个对话及男士提到的“If you follow me, I'll show you how our library is organised.”可知, 两人的关系为图书管理员和学生。

12.A 根据女士提到的“where to find the books about famous Americans”可知, A 项为正确答案。

13.A 男士提到 Benjamin Franklin 时说"Benjamin Franklin was a printer, writer, philosopher, scientist, and diplomat", 可知他是一位外交家。

14.B 在介绍如何找到图书时男士说“Everything that we have in our library you can find is listed in our computer system”, 故 B 项正确。

15.C 在电脑上查图书信息时“the computer will tell you where the book is located in the library.It will also give you a short description of the book”, 可知并没有整本书的信息, C 项正确。

### 【录音原文】

**W:**Where are famous Americans from?

**M:**They're from all over America. Some of them weren't even born in America, but came to America and became U.S. citizens.

**W:**Do you happen to know where Benjamin Franklin was from?

**M:**Boston.Benjamin Franklin was a printer, writer, philosopher, scientist, and diplomat! Is there anything  
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else you'd like to know?

**W:** Yes. I would be very grateful if you could show me where to find the books about famous Americans.

**M:** Sure. If you follow me, I'll show you how our library is organised. Everything that we have in our library you can find is listed in our computer system.

**W:** Really? How does it work? How can I find the books I'm looking for?

**M:** Just type in the name of the author or the title of the book and the computer will tell you where the book is located in the library. It will also give you a short description of the book.

**W:** How convenient!

### **Section C (5 marks)**

#### **【答案与解析】**

16.B 独白开篇, Peter Watson 对自己做了介绍“I am the Public Programs Manager”, 可知 B 项正确。

17.C Peter Watson 介绍博物馆的情况时提到“Our museum has over 100 exhibits”, 故 C 项正确。

18.C 在谈到专门为 7 岁以下儿童设的专区时提到 a special area for children under the age of 7 which we call “Kidspace”, 故 C 项正确

19.A 文中提到 the “Mathematics” exhibit 时说“This exhibit was first made for the World's Fair in New York in 1964.”, 所以 A 项为正确答案。

20.B Peter Watson 提到“Each exhibit is designed for you to do more than just look at.”, 人们还可以从中学到很多科学知识, B 项表述不正确, 故为答案。

#### **【录音原文】**

#### **Peter Watson**

My name is Peter Watson, and I am the Public Programs Manager at the Science and Technology Museum of Atlanta. Our museum has over 100 exhibits which help to show the principles of science in our everyday lives. Each exhibit is designed for you to do more than just look at. You can actually experiment with the equipment to learn more about science.

We also have a Hall of Electricity and Magnetism, a Hall of Light, Colour, and Perception, and a special area for children under the age of 7 which we call “Kidspace”. In addition to these exhibit halls, we have the “mathematics” exhibit area which is all about the different areas of mathematics. This exhibit was first made for the World's Fair in New York in 1964. Our museum also has an electric technologies hall which we call “Power Your Future” and a large theatre where we perform our science show.

### **Section D (10 marks)**



**【答案】**

21. notably unusual

22. not necessarily

23. well known

24. set difficult goals

25. measure

26. individuals

27. believe in

28. position

29. obstacles

30. be inspired

**【录音原文】**

**Remarkable People**

What makes a person remarkable? The word remarkable means “notably unusual” or “worthy of notice.” A remarkable person, then, is someone who is unusual, who is worthy of our noticing. Of course, being “unusual” or “worthy of notice” does not necessarily mean being famous or well known. Many famous people are not remarkable, and many people who are truly remarkable are not famous.

These people are remarkable because all of them set difficult goals and then worked hard to achieve them. Perhaps that is the measure of remarkable individuals: people with the courage, strength and perseverance to work—and keep on working—toward something that they believe in. As Booker T. Washington once said, “Success is to be measured not so much by the position that one has reached in life as by the obstacles which he has overcome while trying to succeed.”

We can learn a great deal from people we consider to be remarkable. We can be inspired by their work and their way of being because they enable us to see what is possible in one's life.

**Part II Vocabulary and Structure (15 marks)**

31. **【答案】** C

**【解析】**句意：我们开不开运动会取决于天气，不是吗？考查反意疑问句，如果主语从句由 if、whether、who、what、which、where、how、when 等引导，其反意疑问句的主语要用 it。且反意部分是对现在情况的陈述，故用 doesn't it。

32. **【答案】** C

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【解析】句意：为了防止火势蔓延，附近的房子在消防员到来之前就被已经推倒了。the firemen arrived 为过去时，所以“房子被推倒”应用过去完成时

33. 【答案】A

【解析】句意：之前申请过这家公司工作的两个年轻人都没有被录用。neither of...作句子主语时，谓语动词用单数形式。“申请工作”发生在“被录用”之前，所以“被录用”应用过去时。

34. 【答案】B

【解析】句意：过马路时要小心，否则你会被车碾过去的。get 作系动词后接过去分词表示被动。

35. 【答案】D

【解析】句意：现在，孩子们，该给你们洗澡穿衣服了。It's time+that 从句时，that 可省略，time 可由 high, about 修饰，从句中的谓语动词有两种形式，或者用动词的过去式（be 用 were），或者用 should +动词原形（should 不能省略）。此句型为虚拟语气句型，表示“现在某人该做某事了”。含有该事早该去做而未做，现在去做似乎都为时已晚的意思。

36. 【答案】B

【解析】句意：钟南山是位著名的专家，他投身于 SARS 病毒的研究。be devoted to doing 专心于，投身于，献身于。

37. 【答案】A

【解析】句意：有记载称，我们国家拥有 4000 年的历史。“记载”和“历史”之间为动宾关系，故用过去分词表示。

38. 【答案】C

【解析】句意：消息传播得很快，不久他的辞职就成了小镇的谈资了。word 在这里意为“消息”，不可数。“消息”、“新闻”、“报道”这样的名词做主语，动词不用被动语态，直接用 spread。这里，spread 是过去时态。C 项正确。

39. 【答案】B

【解析】句意：他被雨淋了，浑身都湿透了。be caught in the rain 被雨淋了。be wet to the skin 浑身湿透。

40. 【答案】D

【解析】句意：正如她承诺的那样，妈妈在我生日的那天给我买了双新靴子。as 引导定语从句指代前面所有内容。

41. 【答案】D

【解析】句意：守门员是这只队伍的薄弱之处。the heel of Achilles 唯一的致命弱点。the touch of Midas

点金术。the apple of the eye 掌上明珠。the Trojan horse 奸细。

42. 【答案】B

【解析】根据回答“They left on August 8th, 1914.”可知，询问的应该是时间，故 B 项正确。

43. 【答案】C

【解析】前面提到歌词中带有诗歌的歌曲，下面又说“I can remember this:I wandered lonely as a cloud.”，由此可知，C 项符合语境。

44. 【答案】A

【解析】对话中问“你吃早饭吗”，紧接着又问“那午饭呢”，可知回答应是含有 I do 或 I don't 成分，故 A 项正确。

45. 【答案】A

【解析】根据后面的回答“是的，教授”，“您认为我刚开始写的怎么样”以及教授提到的“writing a resume”可知，Liang Yu 是找教授讨论简历的事情，结合选项可知 A 项正确。

### Part III Cloze (10 marks)

【答案与解析】

46.of

(consist of 由...组成。)

47.divided

(由前面的 were 可知，此处为被动语态，表示“责任被分配”。)

48.raising

(由 and 可知，所填词与前面的 caring for 并列，故也应为现在分词形式。)

49.exceptions

(此处意为“当然，也有例外”，前面的 were 表明此处填名词的复数形式。)

50.however

(前面谈到核心家庭的团结、分工明确等，这里又说家庭发生了变化，更加脆弱了，可知前后为转折关系，故填 however。)

51.including

(including 在此处为介词，意为“包含，包括”。)

52.greatly

(此处需要副词修饰 suffered。)

53.as

(such as 为固定搭配, 意为“例如”。)

54.century

(21st century 意为“21 世纪”。)

55.what

(此处 what 引导宾语从句, 在宾语从句中作宾语, 后面用陈述语气。)

#### **Part IV Reading Comprehension (40 marks)**

##### **Section A (10 marks)**

###### **【答案与解析】**

56.B 文章第一段第二句提到 The first massive electronic computers, capable of rapid (if often unreliable) computation and little or no creative activity were soon called“electronic brains.”故选项 B 正确。

57.C 由第二段最后两句可知, 作者认为精神活动是人类特有的特征。

58.A 文章第三段第一句提到 It is already clear that machines have superior mental abilities to many life forms。由此可知选项 A 正确。

59.thought/thinking

(文章第一段第一句提到 AI—artificial intelligence—were closely linked to the question of whether computers could think。接着作者举了“high-speed idiots”这个例子, 由此可知人们称早期的电脑为“高速白痴”意在说明电脑没有思考的能力。)

60.artificial intelligence/AI

(参见第二段最后一句 One of the immense benefits of AI research is that we are being forced to check carefully the working of the human mind。。)

##### **Section B (10 marks)**

###### **【答案与解析】**

61.F 由文章第二段第三句 In his earliest starring films, he was cast as a stone-cold serious type, determined to avenge Lee's death 可知, 成龙开始时是 serious roles, 后来才成为 comedy。

62.F 文章第三段倒数第二句提到 Despite his popularity in Europe and Asia, Chan was for many years unable

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to make a dent in the American market。故此说法不正确。

63.T 文章第四段提到 Rumble in the Bronx, Rush Hour, and Shanghai Noon 这三部戏在美国很受欢迎。

64.Martial art and acrobatics.

(文章第一段最后一句提到 Enrolled in the Chinese Opera Research Institute at the age of seven, he spent the next decade in rigorous training for a career in the Peking Opera, excelling in martial arts and acrobatics.)

65.When he began playing for laughs.

(文章第二段提到 Only when he began playing for laughs did Chan truly attain celebrity status.由此可知, 成龙扮演轻松欢快的角色后才成名的。)

### Section C (10 marks)

#### 【答案与解析】

66.Unwanted, annoying, disorganized, or meaningless

(文章第三段第二句提到 A conventional definition of noise would include adjectives like unwanted, annoying, disorganized, or meaningless.)

67.Organization and complexity entwine influence the piece in combination with each other and with other factors.

(文章倒数第三段段倒数第二句提到 organization and complexity 的关系: They entwine and influence the piece in combination with each other and with other factors.)

68.The ideal level of complexity, a point where the complexity of a piece and the way it is organized are matched perfectly with a listener's knowledge and experience.

(文章最后一段提到 The answers probably involve a certain ideal level of complexity, a point where the complexity of a piece and the way it is organized are matched perfectly with a listener's knowledge and experience.)

69.美肯定不仅仅局限于外表。不管你怎么定义美, 美远远不止在视觉上, 它带给其他的感官乃至心灵更多的享受。

70.换句话说, 一首结构精美但并不十分复杂的音乐的得分比一首结构相同但是却过于复杂的音乐高。

### Section D(10 marks)

#### 【答案与解析】

71.restore trust

(文章第二段倒数第二句提到 They are an effective way to restore trust and gain respect.)

72.speech acts



(文章第三段第一句提到 Apologies, like so many other communication strategies, begin at home. They are one of what some linguists call speech acts and are used to keep relationships on track。)

### 73.relationships

(倒数第二段首句提到 The good it does is cementing relationships. 此句中的 it 指上段提到的 apology)。

### 74.repeat the offense

(文章倒数第二段第四句提到 Showing that you empathize provides the element of regret that is central to apologies—as does the promise to make amends and not repeat the offense。)

### 75.day-to-day situations

(文章最后一段第一句提到 Apologies can be equally powerful in day-to-day situations at home and at work。)

## Part V Translation (10 marks)

76. 【答案】 She was obsessed with the feeling that she was being watched.

【解析】 be obsessed with 痴迷于…；沉迷于…。

77. 【答案】 My elder sister has gotten accustomed to looking after me who was ill.

【解析】 get accustomed to 变得习惯于。“姐姐”可用 elder sister 表示。

78. 【答案】 When they reached the island, Robert came up with an idea: watching the sunrise early the next morning.

【解析】 came up with 提出；想出。“日出”可用 sunrise 来表示。

79. 【答案】 Wherever he went, he would carry a notebook with him in order to write down his ideas.

【解析】 in order to 为了…，目的是…。

80. 【答案】 During his lifetime he never became famous, but he thought of himself as a qualified teacher.

【解析】 “有生之年”可以用 lifetime 来表示，“合格的教师”可以用 qualified teacher 来表示。

## Part VI Error Correction (10 marks)

【答案与解析】

81. four→three

(由下文可知，短文讲了三个因素，故将 four 改为 three。)

82. ✓

83.obviously→obvious

（系动词后要接形容词，故将 obviously 改为其形容词形式 obvious。）

84.in→on

（depend on 为固定搭配，意为“取决于；依赖。”）

85.去掉 an

（for example 为固定搭配，意为“例如”。）

86.consume→consumed

（由 In1940 可知，讲的是过去的事情应该用过去时。）

87.less ^ 13→than

（less than 表示“少于”。）

88.pound→pounds

（pound“英镑”，是可数名词，此处需用其复数形式。）

89.few→less

（上文讲美国人现在比二战前吃的小麦少了，根据此句中的 also 可知，他们吃的水果也应该是少了。故将 few 改为 less。）

90.either→too

（上句提到美国人现在吃更多的蔬菜，此处指“他们现在也吃更多的鸡肉和火鸡了”，either 表示“也”时，用在否定句中，该句为肯定句，因此应该用 too。）

## Part VII IQ Test (5 marks)

91.【答案】START

【解析】根据单词中的字母和密码中的字符的对应关系，可知答案是 START。

92.【答案】23rd January

【解析】由题干可知 Mia 的生日比 Sharon 早一周，而 Sara 的生日比 Mia 的生日晚两周，所以 Sara 的生日比 Sharon 晚一周，即 Sara 的生日是 1 月 23 日。

93.【答案】C

【解析】由图可看出，第四幅图是在第三幅图的基础上在横线下加了一个外框，第五幅图是在第四幅图的基础上在横线上方加了一个外框，由此规律可推出第二幅图应是在第三幅图的基础上减除横线上方的外框，故答案为 C。

94. 【答案】 C

【解析】根据第一句“吃糖果会损坏牙齿”和第二句“吃糖果会让你生病”，推理可知，“吃糖果会损坏牙齿或让你生病”。

95. 【答案】 The ash

【解析】根据第一条信息“maple 在 sycamore 的北边，但在 beech 的南边”可推断 C 是 maple，位于中间位置，而 sycamore 在它南边，beech 在它北边。根据第一条和第二条信息“ash 和 oak 在 sycamore 的西边”可以推断出 sycamore 位于东南角，即 E 是 sycamore；而 beech 位于东北角，即 B 是 beech。根据第三条信息“oak 在 maple 的西北方向”可以推出 A 是 oak，故 D 是 ash。）

**Part VIII Writing (30 marks)**

**I (10 marks)**

**【参考范文】**

Dear Manager,

I have learned that the position of the salesman in your company is vacant, which really makes me feel excited. I'm interested in this job very much. During my college life, I have done lots of part-time jobs as a salesman, so I think I have enough experience to do this job. I work hard and I can get along well with others. I'm good at English, especially spoken English. The requirements for this position are high, but I believe I am good enough for it. If you would like to employ me, I will work hard and try to be a good salesman.

I am looking forward to your reply.

Sincerely yours,

Li Ming

**II (20 marks)**

**【参考范文】**

**Online Romances**

With the widespread of the Internet, more and more people choose online romances. They meet over the Internet, date on the net and finally fall in love with each other. People's opinions on it vary greatly.

Some hold the idea that online love is very romantic and exciting. It is an amazing thing that the Internet brings together two strangers far away from each other. Moreover, compared with love in reality, they think that online romance puts more emphasis on spiritual attraction and involves less material conditions.

However, many others think differently. In their opinions, pursuing online romance is very dangerous because there are many cheaters on the Internet and there are some difficulties in telling the real from the fake. Furthermore, the Internet is a virtual world, and it is hard to have real, enduring love.

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As far as I am concerned, the ways of looking for love is not important, as long as you can find true love. However, people should be more safety conscious when making friends via the Internet. And keep it in your mind that you should have more real know ledge of each other before starting a romance.

## 全国大学生英语竞赛 D 类考试 2013 年决赛试题详解

### Part I Listening Comprehension (30 marks)

#### Section A (5 marks)

##### 1. 【答案】C

【解析】对话中女士提到她对于 Ellie 的担心 "She's nearly six and she still sucks her thumb!", 可知 C 项正确。

##### 【录音原文】

W: I'm a bit worried about Ellie. She's nearly six and she still sucks her thumb!

M: Oh, Debbie, you needn't worry too much about her. I've got a friend who has sucked her thumb for twenty-nine years!

W: You're kidding!

M: No, honestly. She only does it when she's really tired, but you can imagine how strange it looks on a grown woman.

##### 2. 【答案】B

【解析】男士提到 "I'd rather stay home and watch movies.", 由此可知他周末想在家看电影。

##### 【录音原文】

W: I'm so glad that it's Friday again! What would you like to do this weekend? I'd like to take exercises. How about tennis? I've been studying all week, and I'm tired of sitting. Let's play a few matches.

M: Jenny, I'm tired. Period. I don't feel like doing anything strenuous. I'd rather stay home and watch movies. Could you stop by the Movie Center on your way here and rent five or six good movies?

W: Come on Michael. I'd rather not watch movies again. I'd prefer to do something active.

##### 3. 【答案】A

【解析】女士谈到信用卡被盗用时提到 "Someone may have gotten my number out of a receipt in a wastebasket of some store." 可知 A 项为正确答案。

**【录音原文】**

**W:** I can't believe this!

**M:** What happened, my darling? What's wrong?

**W:** Someone must have gotten my credit card number and used it. I've got charges here that I never made!

**M:** But how could it have happened?

**W:** I know I haven't been careful about receipts lately. Someone may have gotten my number out of a receipt in a wastebasket of some store

**4. 【答案】 B**

**【解析】**男士闷闷不乐是因为"he said that I had to make some lifestyle changes", 即医生建议他改变生活方式, 所以 B 项正确。

**【录音原文】**

**W:** Paul, you don't look very happy. What's wrong?

**M:** Well I went to the doctor for my annual medical check-up last Sunday, and he said that I had to make some lifestyle changes. or else I may have some health problems.

**W:** What did the doctor tell you?

**M:** He told me that I should change my diet and that I had to get more exercises. If I don't, he said, I might develop some serious problems.

**5. 【答案】 A**

**【解析】**女士说她现在是乐队的主唱, 以后会非常有名而且非常有钱, 可知女士想成为一位明星, A 项正确。

**【录音原文】**

**M:** You're leaving school soon, aren't you?

**W:** Yes. My A-levels will start next week, but I'm not too bothered about the results, because when I leave school I'm going to concentrate on my music career. I'm lead singer in a band and I don't need any qualifications to be a pop star. I see my future very clearly—I'm going to be incredibly famous and fabulously rich.

**M:** So you've already got a contract then?

**W:** Er, no, not as such. Actually, we haven't got a manager yet, but the minute I've taken my last exam, I'm going to find a really good one.

**Section B (10 marks)**



## Conversation One

### 【答案与解析】

6.A 录音中女士首先提到"Chef Louis, 你的新餐厅真不错", 可知对方是一名厨师, 通过对话过程中女士向对方提到的一系列问题, 如对方是何时何地开始他的事业的, 过程中出现过什么事故等, 可推测她是一位记者。

7.B 男士提到"Since I worked for some of the best chefs in the world ten years ago."可知 B 项正确。

8.A 在提到出过什么严重事故时男士说"but I've cut my finger more times than I can remember!", 即 A 项为正确答案。

9.C 男士说他的饭店"In my restaurant we have food from all over the world.", 故 C 项正确。

10.B 女士问男士在英国呆多长时间了, 男士回答"I've been living here since 1992.", B 项为答案。

### 【录音原文】

**W:** Chef Louis, well done on your new restaurant!

**M:** Thank you.I've been dreaming of this day for a very long time.Yes, I worked for some of the best chefs in the world ten years ago. And now, finally, I have my own place.

**W:** When and where did you start your career?

**M:** I started in a small restaurant in France when I was just sixteen.You know I've been cooking for a very long time.

**W:** Tell me: what's the worst accident that has happened to you in all that time?

**M:** Well, nothing disastrous fortunately, but I've cut my finger more times than I can remember!

**W:** Can you tell us about your life in England?

**M:** Well, I've been living here since 1992. And in that time I had some wonderful experiences.I'm very happy here. **W:** And so tell us about your restaurant.

**M:** I love food. It's my source of passion. In my restaurant we have food from all over the world.I have a new chef, Yoshi Ikeda. He teaches me some techniques from Japan. And I also have lessons from another fantastic chef from Thailand. Come and try our new dishes!

**W:** I'd love to.Well, I've been enjoying our chat today. Thank you for your time.

## Conversation Two

### 【答案与解析】

11.B 父亲问 Martha 为何这样高兴, Martha 说"I've decided to become a millionaire.", 故 B 项正确。



12.B Martha 和父亲谈话时父亲说"But just five minutes or else I'll be late for work."可知父亲要去工作。

13.C Martha 提到"I've got this idea from a website...", 可知她的点子是从网站上看到的。

14.A 在看了她的计划之后, Martha 的父亲说"But you've certainly got a good idea.Very original.", 故 A 项正确。

15.A 在谈到资金问题时, Martha 说"I was rather hoping you might help me.Will you?"可见她想从父亲那里寻求帮助。

**【录音原文】**

**W:** Morning, dad!

**M:** Martha, you're in a good mood today. Any particular reason?

**W:** Yes, there is actually. I've decided to become a millionaire.

**M:** You've decided to become a millionaire. I see. And how exactly do you propose to do that?

**W:** Well if you can spare a couple of minutes. I'll tell you.

**M:** Martha, you know how precious my time is...

**W:** Dad. I promise you it will be worth your while.

**M:** Oh.OK But just five minutes.or else I'll be late for work.

**W:** Right. I've got this idea from a website...

**M:** Oh, come on.You're wasting your time if you think you can make money out of the Internet. All the best ideas have been used up! You should be using your time more profitably and getting a proper job...

**W:** I promise you it's not some half-baked idea. It's something I've been chewing over for the last few weeks. Please just have a look at these plans and then tell me what you think.

**M:** Hm, yes, interesting. There's certainly food for thought here. How are you going to find the money to do it?

**W:** Ah, well, I was rather hoping you might help me.Will you?

**M:** Well, I can't tell you until I've had time to digest all this information. But you've certainly got a good idea.Very original.

**W:** But we're running out of time! If we don't do it very soon, somebody else will.

**M:** Yes, you could be right. Look, I've got to go now, but as soon as I get back from work I'll spend the rest of the evening looking at it. Have you told your idea to anybody else?

**W:** No, not yet.

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M: Well, don't tell anyone. I think you've really got something here.

### Section C (5 marks)

#### 【答案与解析】

16.A 男士提到"Any time the urge to smoke strikes, he said, just call him immediately and he'll help.", he 指录音开头提到的 Mr.Green, 即每次想吸烟, 打电话给 Mr.Green.

17.B 因为周五晚上 9: 30 男士给 Mr.Green 打电话, 听到的是语音信箱的声音, Mr Green 十点上班, 所以每次男士都是在 9: 30 打电话, 这样他就能吸根烟了。

18.C 在说到打电话时 Ross 提到"If I call, I'll have done my part.Then I can smoke this cigarette.", 所以 C 项为正确答案。

19.B 文章说到吸烟的好处时, 男士说吸烟能展开一段对话, 能庆祝胜利等等。

20.C 独白的最后, 男士说"I'm going to smoke this cigarette."可知, 他没能抵挡住烟的诱惑。C 项正确。

#### 【录音原文】

I know it's bad for me but I still can't stop.

I'm Ross. I went to see Mr. Green because I think it's time to stop smoking. It's time to stop because I can't keep doing this to myself. But here's the real problem.I should quit, but like a lot of you struggling with the same habit, I really don't want to. At least, not yet.

Smoking has been very good to me. Cigarettes have never let me down, never abandoned me on lonely, desperate nights. Smoking clears my head and helps me think. Smoking has started conversations and driven away annoying people. Smoking helps me celebrate victories, get over losses and comfort the comfortless.It also chases away the mosquitoes.

I will quit. Soon. My body and my mind are demanding that I do, daily.

I claim to smoke for pleasure, but I realise that slowly, steadily, I'm losing control of this close, special friend. I realise it's not just a"habit". I'm hooked.

So here I am, attempting to give up again, at Mr. Green's place. I've tried all the other quitting techniques available. Any time the urge to smoke strikes, he said, just call him immediately and he'll help.The funny thing is, I realise that I'm not phoning him to stop me from lighting up. I'm phoning him so I can. If I call, I'll have done my part.Then I can smoke this cigarette. Besides, I know that at 9:30 on a Friday "The office is open from ten to four. Call me back then. This machine does not take messages."

I put the phone down and I can honestly say that I'm relieved. You see, it's not Mr. Green's fault or anyone else's fault that I'm still smoking. It's mine.

Now if you' ll excuse me, I'm going to smoke this cigarette. Whether I' ll really enjoy it, though, is another

story.

#### Section D (10 marks)

##### 【答案】

21.Mistreating

22.neglecting symptoms

23.counteract

24.specialists

25.within the limits

26.more strenuous

27.runs the risk

28.avoiding chronic disease

29.surrounding

30.lower the risk

##### 【录音原文】

#### How Healthy Are You?

Good health is not something you are able to buy at the drugstore, and you can't depend on getting it back with a quick visit to the doctor when you're sick,either. Keeping yourself healthy has to be your own responsibility. Mistreating your system by keeping bad habits, neglecting symptoms of illness and ignoring common health rules can counteract the best medical care.

Nowadays, health specialists promote the idea of wellness for everybody.Wellness means achieving the best possible health within the limits of your body. One person may need many fewer calories than another, depending on metabolism. Some people might prefer a lot of easier exercise to more strenuous exercise.While one person enjoys playing 72 holes of golf a week, another would rather have three sweaty, competitive games of tennis.

Understanding the needs of your own body is the key. Everyone runs the risk of accidents, and no one can be sure of avoiding chronic disease. Nevertheless, poor diet, stress, a bad working environment and carelessness can ruin good health. By changing your habits or the conditions surrounding you, you can lower the risk or reduce the damage of disease.

#### Part II Vocabulary and Structure (15 marks)

31.【答案】B

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【解析】句意：胡玫，来自教师家庭，在班会上被选为班长。第一空表特指，因此应用定冠词 the，make sb.+n. 让某人担任某职位。

32. 【答案】B

【解析】句意：如果这个计划在月底完成的建设项目被推迟的话，建筑公司一定会被罚款的。动词不定式表示将来，一般是按计划安排或者是注定做某事。由于被罚款是将来的事，所以用将来时态。

33. 【答案】A

【解析】句意：我本应该参加他们的聚会的，但是我不在邀请之列。should have done 表示本应该做但没做。聚会是发生在过去，所以用过去时态。

34. 【答案】A

【解析】句意：他在中国日报工作。换句话说，他受雇于中国日报。be with 为固定搭配，意为“为…工作”。

35. 【答案】C

【解析】句意：我们可以同来自世界上任何地方的人用英语交流。whatever 相当于 no matter what，引导让步状语从句，指“无论我们来自世界上任何地方”。

36. 【答案】A

【解析】句意：英语中有一小组群单词即使是母语为英语的人或者英语作家都会觉得很费解。“费解”作 which 所指示的 a small group of words 的补足语，构成主动关系，所以用 ing 形式。

37. 【答案】D

【解析】句意：据说美国人通常以一个笑话来作为开场白，而日本人则用道歉作开场白。while 表示转折。

38. 【答案】C

【解析】句意：我父亲准备让我哥哥学开车，但我哥哥想在闲暇时间学习一下电脑方面的知识。intend sb. for sth. 意为“意欲让某人做…”。pick up 学到。persuade 劝说。manage 管理；设法。

39. 【答案】B

【解析】句意：虽然我不同意你的观点，但我还是能够明白你的意思。Share one's point of view 同意某人的观点。recognise 承认；识别。

40. 【答案】B

【解析】句意：如果我没得病，我会伸出援手帮助他的。该句为与过去事实相反的虚拟句，主句用 would have done，从句用 had done 形式，把 had 提前了，也可表述为 If it not had been my illness…。

41. 【答案】D

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【解析】句意：我要去看足球比赛，所以擅自离开了办公室。不幸的是，老板发现了并且告诫我以后要得到他的允许才能离开。take French leave 不辞而别；擅自行动。break the ice 打破僵局。cross the Rubicon 破釜沉舟；孤注一掷。open Pandora's box 闯了大祸。

42. 【答案】C

【解析】说话人问男士还记得他的爷爷吗，男士回答当然记得，又根据后面男士的回答 Oh, yes, I was very fond of him. When I was a boy I used to love listening to the stories he told me. 可知，提问者应该是问男士有没有关于爷爷的记忆，所以 C 项正确。

43. 【答案】A

【解析】根据空格后面的“读的时候，我会说‘写的真好’事后我就忘了”可知，空格处应是表达“不能够引用”的意思。

44. 【答案】C

【解析】说话人问 Clair 晚上做饭吗，Clair 说会准备一些特别的，给客人们一顿开胃大餐，由此可知，空格处应该填表示“宴请朋友”的意思，所以 C 项正确。

45. 【答案】B

【解析】对话中说话人说有一起购物的朋友，还有讨论学习的朋友，另一位说话人表示也有不同的朋友，可知，空格处应与“选择朋友”有关，故 B 项正确。

### Part III Cloze (10 marks)

【答案与解析】

46. better

(由后面的 more than 可知，此处需填 good 的比较级形式。)

47. that

(此处为 that 引导的定语从句，先行词为 trait。)

48. connected

(由前面的 This is 可知，这里要用动词的被动语态。)

49. basically

(句子结构完整，故此处应填一副词。)

50. cooperativeness

(由前面的 competitiveness 可知，此处应填一与其词性相同的词，作并列成分。)

51. working

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(此处 when 后面省略了主语 they 和系动词 are, 所以用动词 ing 形式, 也可表述为 when they work together。)

52. compete

(文章的主题就是合作与竞争, 根据前面的 cooperate 可知, 这里应填 compete。)

53. psychologists

(由前面的 researchers, educators 可知, 此处也应是表示人物的复数名词。psychologist 心理学家。)

54. whether

(whether...or not 为固定搭配, 意为“是否”。)

55. balance

(文章结尾说人类之间既有竞争又有合作, 而最快乐的人就是能够很好平衡这两个因素的人, 所以填 balance。)

#### **Part IV Reading Comprehension (40 marks)**

##### **Section A (10 marks)**

###### **【答案与解析】**

56.C 该句意为“管理咨询的成功很大程度上取决于客户公司想要达到的高度”, 选项中 C 项是该句的同义表达, 故 C 项正确。

57.B 第二段前面说到了外包咨询顾问的好处, 然后提到公司内部的顾问会遇到的问题, 即人际之间可能会出现等问题等, 所以此处的 here 指的是公司内部。

58.D 原句意为“既然歪曲事实也同样包括公司内部死对头间的不公正的负面攻击, 这项制度同样保护雇员免受同事的言语攻击”, 结合选项, D 项与原句意义最接近。

59. informed outsiders

(参见第二段第一句。)

60. management consultants

(此处意为, 管理顾问在面试公司员工的时候才发现他们的专业知识和普通员工的差不多, 所以这里的 their 指的是 management consultants。)

##### **Section B (10 marks)**

###### **【答案与解析】**

61.F

(文章开头就提到 Anna 和 Carly 的问题, Mutually annoyed, they have become distrustful, suspecting each other of stealing small personal items and reading private correspondence.并没有提到她们互相不说话。)

62.F

(只有第三段第四段提到解决大学生纠纷无效的方法。)

63.A violation of the university rules

(参见第三段第二句。)

64.A third party helps both sides in a conflict come up with possible solutions and a plan for implementing them.

(倒数第二段第二句提到, 第三方就是帮助出问题的双方想出有效的解决办法并贯彻落实它们。原句为 a third party—the mediator—helps both sides in a conflict come up with possible solutions and a plan for implementing them.)

65.A mediator does not propose or impose solutions.but an arbitrator does

(最后一段提到, 调解与仲裁不一样, 调解员并不提供解决办法, 但是仲裁人提供解决方法。)

### Section C (10 marks)

#### 【答案与解析】

66.Vast plains and open spaces.

(第二段第一句介绍乔治亚·欧姬芙的生平时提到, O'Keeffe throughout her long life preferred vast plains and open spaces to city living.可知答案为 vast plains and open spaces.)

67.New Mexico.

(第二段最后一句提到, 她最出色的作品都源于新墨西哥州。原句为 From this region the themes of some of her finest works evolved.)

68.Women artists were not very common in those days.

(当 Alfred Stieglitz 第一次看到她的画时, 说“终于有位女艺术家了”, 可知当时女艺术家很少见。)

69.细节让人迷惑, 只有通过筛选、删减和强调才能知道事物的真实意义。

(confusing 令人迷惑的。elimination 淘汰。)

70.即使在她最写实的时候, 她关注的也不是事物单一的视觉形象, 而是事物最重要的生命、存在和个性。

(visual appearance 视觉形象。essential 最重要的。)

### Section D (10 marks)

**【答案与解析】**

71. triumph over adversity

(第二段第一句提到, 对于敢于冒险并战胜困境的人, 社会对他们的回报会很高。原句为 social rewards are high for risk-takers who triumph over adversity.)

72. goal-directed

(参见第二段最后一句话 The risk-seeker, in other words, may simply be a very goal-directed person willing to take great chances to win big rewards.)

73. strength and preparation

(参见第三段第二句话 There is a great payoff for some people in facing adversity and overcoming it through superior strength and preparation.)

74. reward centres

(参见第四段倒数第三句话 teenagers, as opposed to preteens and adults, exhibit more activities in the reward centres of their brains than in the planning centres.)

75. A strong correlation.

(参见文章最后一句 researchers have established a strong correlation between low levels of MAO and living dangerously.)

**Part V Translation (10 marks)**

76. 【答案】 The system was modeled on a previous design of ours.

【解析】 be modeled on 仿照…。

77. 【答案】 The police will persevere in their efforts to investigate the crime.

【解析】 坚持 persevere in。调查 investigate。

78. 【答案】 The driver sat there motionlessly, aware of how serious the traffic accident was.

【解析】 一动不动地 motionlessly。明白 be aware of。

79. 【答案】 He was very nervous at the time, not knowing how to cope with the situation.

【解析】 当时 at the time. 应对 cope with.

80. 【答案】 It is absolutely impossible, just as trying to take hold of the reflection of the Moon in the water.

【解析】 捕捉 take hold of。月亮的影子 the reflection of the Moon。

**Part VI Error Correction (10 marks)**

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**【答案与解析】**

81.choose→chooses

（该句主语为 Epistle，应用第三人称单数。）

82.not  $\wedge$  ordinary→an

（一位普通的秘书，前面要有不定冠词 an。）

83.before→ago

（形容“...年前”，应用 ago 表示。）

84.what→that/which

（从句用 that 或 which 引导，作 robots 的定语，what 不能引导定语从句。）

85.去掉 much

（more sophisticated 更加复杂。much 修饰形容词比较级应放在比较级的前面。）

86.began→begun

（begin 的过去分词形式为 begun，began 是它的过去式。）

87.percents→percent

（表示百分之多少时 percent 后面不能加 s。）

88.on→in

（difference in 为固定搭配，意为“在某方面的不同”。）

89.fresh→freshness

（该词同 quality 为并列关系，应用名词形式。）

90.√

**Part VII IQ Test(5 marks)**

91.【答案】ROLLING；MOSS

【解析】该句为一谚语，意为“滚石不生苔，转业不聚财”。

92.【答案】11

【解析】1999-1959=40，为 Mrs.May 在 1999 年的年纪，再用 40-29=11，即表示 Tim 在 1999 年的年纪。

93. 【答案】 B

【解析】由前三幅图可知，每一幅图都是在原来的基础上添加一些图案，第二幅图在第一幅图的基础上左右两边各加了一个三角形，第三幅图在第二幅图的基础上中间加了一条斜杠，根据第五幅图的两个小圆圈的位置可知，B 项为正确答案。

94. 【答案】 D

【解析】第一句话：水库就是储藏水以供人们使用的湖。第二句话：温德米尔湖在堪布里亚郡。D 选项意为“水库能提供水”，所以 D 项正确。

95. 【答案】 2

【解析】由第一条信息“我奶奶把 needles 放在 pins 旁边，把 thimble 放在 needles 旁边”可推断 needles 放在第 9 格，thimble 放在第 6 格。由第二条信息 tape measure 不放在 pins 旁边及第三条信息 folding scissors 放在 cotton 的上方可推断 folding scissors 放在第 1 格，tape measure 放在第 2 格。

## Part VIII Writing (30 marks)

### I (10 marks)

#### 【参考范文】

Dear Petty,

I hope you didn't make any plans for this weekend. You know I've moved into a new house. And I really like this place very much. So I plan to hold a celebration party on Saturday night. You are the first one to receive this invitation. The party will begin at 7:00pm. And I hope after the celebration party you will stay in my house that night and on Sunday, we can go fishing or play table tennis together. Well, you can find my house with a board "Kelly's Home" near the road. It will take you one hour to drive to my house.

Looking forward to your reply soon.

Yours affectionately,

Kelly

### II (20 marks)

#### 【参考范文】

Nowadays, in China more and more parents choose to send their children to school and pick them up after school. People hold different views about this "Chinese style" educational phenomenon.

Some people think it is necessary, because the safety of children is the priority. There are many vehicles on the roads and traffic accidents frequently occur around us. However, others hold the opposite view. They think more people and cars at the gate of school will cause traffic jams, and even some new traffic accidents.



In my opinion, only with the joint efforts of the whole society can the problems be solved. Schools should teach students to obey the traffic regulations. And related government departments should also take urgent and effective measures to maintain social order, which can make the social environment more safe and civilized. Besides, parents should try to let their children go to school by themselves when they get older. This can help them form independent characters.