

2024年TEM4真题

答案解析-由学姐制作-仅供参考

 答案 + 精析

Part I · Dictation

⚠️ 听写音频未附，本题需根据录音完成。此处仅提供第一句“China's Parcel Delivery Business China's parcel delivery business has boomed in the past decade.”，其余内容无法推断，请参考官方听力材料。

Part II · Listening Comprehension

⚠️ 听力音频未附，以下答案基于题目逻辑推断，仅供参考。实际以官方音频为准。

Section A · Talk

(1) **1960s**

解析：根据笔记“Machine learning started in the industrial world in (1)”，推断为“1960s”。

(2) **sorting mail**

解析：“simple tasks: e.g. (2)” — 早期简单任务如邮件分拣。

(3) **rapid progress**

解析：“in the past decade” — 过去十年进展迅速。

(4) **writing**

解析: grading high-school essays 属于写作相关。

(5) **repetitive**

解析: 机器在重复性任务上优于人类。

(6) **understanding**

解析: 机器无法真正理解事物。

(7) **large data sets**

解析: 需要从大量数据中学习。

(8) **different fields**

解析: 无法连接不同领域解决新问题。

(9) **legal research**

解析: 未来机器可执行审计、法律研究等任务。

(10) **creative**

解析: 人类仍需要从事创造性任务。

Section B · Conversations

1 **C**

He had problems with his website.

解析: 男士说网站有问题, 选C。

2 **D**

Go to the technical department.

【解析：建议去技术部门，选D。

3 **D**

A speech recognition software.

【解析：提及语音识别软件，选D。

4 **D**

Give him a free higher quality mic.

【解析：要求免费高质量麦克风，选D。

5 **B**

Standard edition for Windows.

【解析：最终选择Windows标准版，选B。

6 **C**

To be physically active in their adulthood.

【解析：目标之一是成年后保持活跃，选C。

7 **C**

Make healthy meals for their children.

【解析：建议为孩子做健康餐，选C。

8 **D**

Economic burden.

解析：经济负担是障碍之一，选D。

9 B

Optimistic.

解析：女士态度乐观，选B。

10 A

Strategies tackling childhood obesity.

解析：主题为应对儿童肥胖策略，选A。

Part III · Language Usage

语法词汇（共20题）

-
11. D) how — how I'm going to do it.
-
12. B) had been — 过去完成时，by the end of last month.
-
13. A) The...a — 特指伤员，泛指老朋友。
-
14. C) that — that hungry, 口语强调。
-
15. A) But for — 虚拟语气，要不是。
-
16. B) hazy green northern — 形容词顺序：性质+颜色+地域。
-
17. B) a complement — 作补足语（如biting cold）。
-
18. C) a once-existing state — used to 表示过去存在的状态。
-
19. B) failing to fulfill an original plan — were to have done 表示计划未实现。
-
20. A) certainty — must be 表示有把握的推测。
-
21. B) into — trick sb. into doing.
-
22. A) self-assured — 自信的。
-
23. D) result — in result of = as a result of.
-
24. D) streamline — 精简流程。
-

25. **B)** spotlight — 媒体关注。

26. **D)** attend — attend to 处理。

27. **C)** temper — lose one's temper。

28. **A)** mischief — keep out of mischief 不捣乱。

29. **B)** outlook — 经济前景。

30. **C)** fall back on — 依赖，诉诸。



Part IV · Cloze

A) dominating

C) gap

E) himself

G) lack

I) only

K) setbacks

M) stretch

O) tiny

B) forward

D) habits

F) just

H) obesity

J) set

L) short

N) themselves

31. **H)** obesity — 与sleeplessness, stress并列。

32. **C)** gap — 愿望与行动之间的差距。

33. **G)** lack — 归咎于缺乏（意志力等）。

34. **L)** short — fall short of 未达到。

35. **I)** only — if only 要是.....就好了。

36. **J)** set — set up 设置，使失败。

37. **G)** lack — lack motivation。

38. **D)** habits — 养成习惯。

39. **O)** tiny — 分解为微小行为。

40. **B)** forward — move forward 前进。



Part V · Reading Comprehension

Section A · 选择题

Passage One

41 C

What is the main reason for the change in people's spending habits?

解析：经济衰退促使人们反思并改变消费习惯，选C。

42 A

Which statement is TRUE?

解析：体验消费带来持久快乐，即使不完美，选A。

43 B

Best title?

解析：全文讨论消费与幸福的关系，选B。

Passage Two

44 D

Which reason best explains the presence of more eight or nine o'clock dads?

解析：企业文化认为出勤即生产力，导致加班，选D。

45 A

The statement "there's a horribly sad irony" suggests longer working hours have led to

解析：为养家而加班却疏远家庭，选A。

46 A

From the last sentence, what can be inferred about today's fathers?



解析：他们希望有更多家庭时间，选A。



Passage Three

47 **B**

Which is INCORRECT according to Para. 1?



解析：访客不仅限于年轻夫妇，也包括老人、病人等，选B。

48 **D**

Aunt Pitty and Melanie wanted Scarlett to stay for all reasons EXCEPT



解析：她们未提及财产分配，选D。

49 **A**

Which is NOT the reason for the estrangement between Aunt Pitty and Uncle Henry?



解析：拒绝零花钱是结果，不是原因，选A。

50 **D**

Which word best describes Uncle Henry?



解析：他直言不讳，选D。



Section B · Short Answer Questions

51

What does "downsizing" (Para. 2) mean?



答案：Reducing possessions / living with fewer material goods.

52

Cite TWO examples from Para. 10 to show how to maintain a longer stable level of happiness.

答案: Share experience with others; avoid comparing with others.

53

What does "the five o'clock dad has become an endangered species" (Para. 2) mean?

答案: Fathers rarely leave work at five anymore.

54

What does "functionally single" (Para. 4) mean?

答案: Married women act like single mothers due to husbands' absence.

55

What does "Henry was her cross and she must bear him" (Para. 3) mean?

答案: Henry is her burden that she must endure.

Part VI · Writing

题目回顾

Directions: Read the excerpt about indigenous languages, then write a response of **no less than 200 words** summarizing the main message and proposing measure(s) on how to preserve indigenous languages.

参考范文

Preserving Indigenous Languages: A Shared Responsibility

The excerpt highlights a critical crisis: two indigenous languages disappear every month, taking with them unique knowledge systems and cultural

identities. The President of the UN General Assembly emphasizes that schools play a pivotal role in safeguarding these languages by integrating them into curricula, thereby protecting them from external damage and internal decline. He also notes that linguistic diversity is essential to humanity's common heritage.

To effectively preserve indigenous languages, I propose a multi-level approach. First, governments should allocate dedicated funding for language documentation and revitalization programs, including the creation of digital archives and mobile apps for learning. Second, local communities should be empowered to lead language nests—immersion environments where elders teach children through daily activities, storytelling, and traditional crafts. Third, schools must go beyond token inclusion; they should offer bilingual education that values both the indigenous language and the national language, ensuring students gain fluency and pride in their heritage.

Moreover, media and technology can be harnessed: producing radio programs, podcasts, and social media content in indigenous languages can reach younger generations. International cooperation, such as UNESCO's initiatives, can provide technical and financial support. Crucially, these efforts must respect the rights and autonomy of indigenous peoples, involving them as equal partners in decision-making.

In conclusion, preserving indigenous languages is not merely a linguistic issue but a matter of cultural survival and human dignity. Through concerted action by governments, communities, and individuals, we can halt the alarming rate of language loss and ensure that future generations inherit the full richness of human expression.

 **写作亮点：** 首段准确概括材料，提出多层面具体措施（政府资助、社区语言巢、双语教育、媒体技术），结尾强调文化尊严。结构清晰，论点充实，语言正式。